

Table CS: Card schemes

| Name of country/institution | Card schemes legally incorporated in the country | Card schemes offering services in the country |
|-----------------------------|--|---|
| Argentina | American Express | American Express |
| | Cabal | Cabal |
| | Mastercard | Mastercard |
| | Visa | Visa |
| Australia | American Express | American Express |
| | Mastercard | Mastercard |
| | Visa | Visa |
| | eftpos | eftpos |
| | UnionPay | UnionPay |
| Belgium | Bancontact | Bancontact |
| | Mastercard Europe | Mastercard Europe |
| | | Visa |
| | | American Express |
| Brazil ¹ | VISA | VISA |
| | Mastercard | Mastercard |
| | American Express | American Express |
| | Hipercard | Hipercard |
| | Elo | Elo |
| | Zanon | Zanon |
| Canada | Visa Canada | Visa |
| | MasterCard Canada Inc | Mastercard |
| | Amex Bank of Canada | American Express |
| | Interac Debit | Discovery Card |
| | | Union Pay |
| | | Diners Club |
| | | JCB Card |
| | | UnionPay |
| China | | VISA |
| | | America Express |
| | | Discover |
| | | MasterCard |
| | | JCB |
| | | MasterCard |
| | | Visa |
| | | American Express |
| France | Groupement Cartes bancaires | Diners Club |
| | BNP Paribas Personal Finance | JCB |
| | Oney Bank | UnionPay |
| | Crédit agricole Consumer Finance | Discover |
| | Cofidis | Groupement Cartes bancaires |
| | Franfinance | BNP Paribas Personal Finance |
| | | Oney Bank |
| | | Crédit agricole Consumer Finance |
| | | Cofidis |
| | | Franfinance |
| | | girocard |
| | | VISA ¹ |
| Germany | MasterCard ² | VISA |
| | American Express ³ | MasterCard |
| | JCB ³ | American Express |
| | | JCB |
| | | Diners Club |
| | | UnionPay |
| Hong Kong SAR | | |
| | EPS ¹ | American Express ² |
| | Jetco ¹ | Diners Club ² |
| | Octopus ¹ | EPS ² |
| | | JCB ³ |
| | | Jetco ² |
| | | Mastercard ² |
| | | Octopus ² |
| | | Visa ² |
| | | UnionPay Interational ² |
| India | RuPay | American Express |
| | | Visa |
| | | RuPay |
| | | Diners Club |
| | | MasterCard |
| Indonesia | ATM Bersama | ATM Bersama |
| | Alto | Alto |
| | Prima | Prima |
| | Mastercard | Mastercard |
| | Visa | Visa |
| | UnionPay | UnionPay |
| | Jalin | Jalin |
| | JCB | JCB |
| Italy | American Express | American Express |
| | American Express | American Express |
| | Bancomat | Bancomat |
| | | JCB |
| | | Union Pay |
| | | Diners Club |
| | | Mastercard |
| Japan | | Visa |
| Korea | nav ¹ | nav ¹ |
| | BC Card ¹ | BC Card ¹ |
| | Lotte Card ¹ | Lotte Card ¹ |
| | KB koomin Card ¹ | KB koomin Card ¹ |
| | Samsung Card ¹ | Samsung Card ¹ |
| | Shinhan Card ¹ | Shinhan Card ¹ |
| | Woori Card ¹ | Woori Card ¹ |
| | Hana Card ¹ | Hana Card ¹ |
| | Hyundai Cards ¹ | Hyundai Card ¹ |
| | | Visa ¹ |
| | | Mastercard ¹ |
| | | American Express ¹ |
| | | Union Pay ¹ |
| | | Diners Club ¹ |
| | | JCB ¹ |
| Mexico | American Express | Discover Card |
| | Mastercard | UnionPay |
| | Visa | American Express |
| | Carnet (domestic brand) | Mastercard |
| | | Visa |
| Netherlands | | Carnet (domestic brand) |
| | | Diners Club |
| | | UnionPay |
| | | JCB Card |
| | | Mastercard |
| | | Discovery Card |
| | | Visa |
| | | American Express |

| | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| Russia* | American Express | American Express |
| | Customs Card | Customs Card |
| | Golden Crown | Golden Crown |
| | JCB | JCB |
| | MasterCard | MasterCard |
| | Mir | Mir |
| | PAYHD (Multiservice Payment System) | PAYHD (Multiservice Payment System) |
| | UnionPay | UnionPay |
| | Visa | Visa |
| | mada | mada |
| Saudi Arabia | Visa | Visa |
| | Mastercard | Mastercard |
| | American Express | American Express |
| | UnionPay | UnionPay |
| | | American Express |
| Singapore | | China Unionpay |
| | | Diners Club |
| | | JCB |
| | | Mastercard |
| | | VISA |
| | | Mastercard |
| South Africa | Mastercard | Mastercard |
| | VISA | VISA |
| | American express | American express |
| | Diners club | Diners club |
| | | Visa |
| Spain | Sistema de Tarjetas y Medios de Pago, S.A. | Diners club |
| | American Express | Mastercard |
| | | China Union Pay |
| | | JCB |
| | | Discover |
| | | American Express |
| | | Mastercard |
| Sweden | | Visa |
| | | UnionPay |
| | | JCB |
| | | Diners club/Discover |
| | | American Express |
| | | UnionPay |
| Switzerland | | Diners |
| | | Discover |
| | | JCB |
| | | MasterCard |
| | | Visa |
| | | PostFinance Card |
| | American Express | American Express |
| | Diners Club | Diners Club |
| | Discover | Discover |
| | Mastercard | Mastercard |
| Türkiye | Union Pay | Union Pay |
| | Visa | Visa |
| | JCB | JCB |
| | TROY | TROY |
| | American Express | American Express |
| | Visa | Diners Club |
| | JCB | MasterCard |
| United Kingdom | | Visa |
| | | JCB |
| | | UnionPay |
| | Accel | Accel |
| | AFFN ¹ | AFFN ¹ |
| United States | American Express | American Express |
| | ATH | ATH |
| | Culiance | Culiance |
| | Discover | Discover |
| | Interlink | Interlink |
| | Jeanie | Jeanie |
| | Maestro | Maestro |
| | Mastercard | Mastercard |
| | NYCE | NYCE |
| | Presto! | Presto! |
| | PULSE | PULSE |
| | SHAZAM | SHAZAM |
| | STAR | STAR |
| | Visa | UnionPay |
| | | Visa |
| | American Express | American Express |
| European Union ¹ | Mastercard Europe | Diners Club |
| | | Discover |
| | | JCB |
| | | Mastercard Europe |
| | | UnionPay |
| | | Visa Europe |

Footnotes

Brazil: ¹ The list only includes schemes authorised by the Central Bank of Brazil.

Germany: ¹ Legal headquarter is located in the UK. A regional office is located in Germany. ² Headquarter is located in Belgium. A representative office is located in Germany. ³ Headquarter is located in the UK. A branch is located in Germany.

Hong Kong SAR: ¹ Only card schemes subject to the HKMA's oversight or entered into industry code endorsed by the HKMA were included. The system operators of Visa, Mastercard, UnionPay International and American Express respectively (ie the entities which are responsible for the operations of the card schemes for the purpose of their operating rules) are incorporated outside Hong Kong. The information as to whether Diners Club and JCB are incorporated in Hong Kong is not available. ² Only card schemes subject to the HKMA's oversight or entered into industry code endorsed by the HKMA were included.

Japan: ¹ Comprehensive lists of "card schemes legally incorporated" and "card schemes offering services" in Japan are not available. Please note that the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry provides a list of "registered" credit card issuers on its website (<https://www.meti.go.jp/policy/economy/consumer/credit/115tourokujigyousyaitiran.html>, in Japanese). It contains 243 issuers (as of end June 2024).

Korea: ¹ The list only includes credit card companies. It is not comprehensive for all card schemes.

Russia: ^{*}The BIS ceased receiving data from public authorities in Russia after 28 February 2022. Where possible, data publication will be continued if the BIS is able to use data from public or commercial sources.

United States: ¹ Armed Forces Financial Network.

European Union: ¹ For the purpose of this reporting the geographical area relevant to the notion "country" is the Euro area.