Table CCP1: Features of selected central counterparties and clearing houses

	Entity	CCP or clearing house	Direct parent company	, Relationship with a trading	g Relationship with CSD	Banking licence	Intraday margining	Products/markets cleared	Currencies	Securities settlement agent	Cash settlement agent	Links to other CCPs	Trading platforms
		CCP = central counterparty CH = clearing house		system	e int = The CCP belongs to the same entity as the CSD	Danking licence	routine = routine	Cash markets: EQU = equities		CSD = central securities depository CB = central bank		Report the number of links to other CCPs. Such links can be based on	
		Cn – cleaning house	SE = a stock exchange/trading system	exchange/trading system par = is a (direct or indirect)	par = is a subsidiary of the CSD		event: P = when the event is price-related	SEC = fixed income REP = repo		B = commercial banks O = other	O = other	cross-participation or on common systems.	whose transactions are cleared by the CCF.
Name of country/institution			CCP = another CCP CH = clearing house O = other	subsidiary of the stock exchange/trading system indep = is independent from the stock exchange/trading system	om l		event: S = when the event is size-related SLB = securities lending/borrowing Derivatives markets: DFX = FX derivatives IRS = interest rate derivatives CMD = commodity derivatives				The information is provided per product and per currency.	The number of links is provided per currency area.	
				The name of the stock exchange/trading system is provided in a footnote.				EQD = equity derivatives CRD = credit derivatives					
Argentina	ByMA ¹ ACyR ¹	CCP, CH CCP, CH	SE ³ SE (Matba SA-Rofex SA)	int int	int	no	event:P	EQU, SEC, DFX EQU, SEC, DFX	ARS, USD ARS, USD	CSD ² CSD ² , CB	B CB, B	nav 2	ByMA E-TRADER (MATBA-ROFEX.)
	MAV ¹ MAE ¹	CCP, CH CCP, CH	SE SE	int int	indep indep	no no no	nav event:P	SEC SEC, DFX, REP	ARS, USD ARS, USD	CSD ² CSD ² , CB	CB CB	1 1	MAV MAE
Australia Brazil	ASX Clear ASX Clear (Futures) BMFBovespa-FX	CCP CCP CCP	SE ¹ SE ¹ SE	int ² int ⁴	int ³ nap nap	no no Ves	event: P routine; event: P event: P	EQU, EQD DFX, IRS, CMD, EQD Other	AUD AUD, NZD BRL, USD	CSD ³ CSD ⁵ nap	CB CB CB	no link no link no link	ASX; Cboe Australia Pty Ltd; NSX ASX 24 OTC
	BM&Fbovespa Clearinghouse ¹ CDCC	CCP CCP	SE SE ¹	int ²	int ³	yes no	event: P routine	EQU, SEC, SLB, DFX, IRS, CMD, EQD SEC, REP, DFX, IRS, EQD	BRL CAD	CSD ² CSD	CB CB CB	no link no link	PUMA Trading System and OTC Montreal Exchange, Converge, independent
China	ICE NGX ² CSDC	CCP CCP	SE ³ SE ¹	par ³ indep ²	nap int ³	no no	event: P nap	CMD SEC, DER, REP	CAD, USD RMB, USD, HKD	nap CSD ³	B B	no link no link	broker dealers Exchange traded and OTC Shanghai Stock Exchange/Shenzhen Stock
France	LCH.Clearnet SA	CCP ¹	O, SE ²	par ³	indep ⁴	yes	routine; event: P, S	EQU, SEC, REP, CMD, EQD, CRD	EUR, USD	CSD ⁵ : SEC, REP, EQU; EUR CSD ⁶ : SEC, EQU; EUR CSD ⁷ : SEC, EQU; EUR CSD ⁸ : SEC, EQU; EUR CSD ⁹ : SEC, REP; EUR CSD ¹⁰ : SEC, REP; EUR CSD ¹¹ : SEC, REP; EUR ICSD ¹² : EQU, SEC, REP; EUR	DER, SEC, REP, EQU : EUR : CB DER, USD : B	cross: EUR: 1 ¹⁴	Exchange Equiduct, ETCMS, EuroMTS, Euronext Amsterdam, Euronext Brussels, Euronext Lisbon, Euronext Paris, Turquoise
Germany	Eurex Clearing AG	CCP	SE ¹	par ²	int ^{3,4} ; indep ^{5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12}	yes	routine; event: P,S	EQU, SEC, REP, SLB, DFX, IRS, CMD, EQD	DKK, NOK, PLN, SEK, KRW, TWD, CNY, AUD, NZD	ICSD ¹³ : EQU, SEC, REP; EUR All derivatives market products: EUR: CSD ³ , ICSD ⁴ CHF: CSD ⁵ GBP: CSD ⁷ USD, JPY, DKK, NOK, PLN, SEK, KRW, TWD, CNY, AUD, NZD: ICSD ⁴ REP: EUR: CSD ³ , ICSD ⁴ GBP, USD, CHF: ICSD ^{4,6} EQU, SEC: EUR: CSD ³ , ICSD ⁴ (Irish SE: CSD ⁷ GBP: CSD ⁷ CHF, USD, JPY, DKK, NOK, PLN SEK, KRW, TWD, CNY, AUD, NZD: ICSD ⁴ SLB: EUR: CSD ³ 8, ICOD ⁴ 6	All products/markets: CHF, CB or B; All products/markets: GBP, B; All products/markets: USD, B; All products/markets: USD, B; All products/markets: JPY, B; All products/markets: ONY, B; All products/markets: AUD, B; All products/markets: NZD, B; All products/markets: DKK, B; All products/markets: SEK, B; All products/markets: NOK, B; All products/markets: PLN, B; All products/markets: CAD, B	no link	XETRA, Börse Frankfurt, Eurex, Bloomberg, Swap, Tradeweb, bgc, Trad-X, 360T, Eurex Repo, pirum, Equilend, EEX, ISE (Ireland)
Hong Kong SAR	CCASS (HKSCC)	CCP, CH	SE ¹	int	int	no	routine	EQU, SEC ²	HKD, USD, CNY	EUR: CSD ^{3,8} , ICSD ^{4,6} CHF: CSD ⁵ USD: ICSD ^{4,6} , CSD ⁸ CSD ³	CB (HKD), B	HKD: 1	HKD: SEHK ⁴
	DCASS (SEOCH)	CCP, CH	SE ¹	int	nap	no	event: P	EQD	HKD	nap	B	CNY: 1 1	CNY: SSE, SZSE⁵ HKD: SEHK⁴
India	DCASS (HKCC) OCASS (OTC Clear) CCIL	CCP, CH CCP, CH CCP	<u>SE¹</u> <u>SE¹</u> B, O	int nap nap	nap nap indep ¹	no no no	routine; event: P routine; event: P event: P	DFX, IRS, CMD, EQD DFX, IRS SEC, REP, IRS, DFX	HKD, USD, CNY, SGD, JPY HKD, USD, CNY, EUR INR, USD	nap nap CB	B B CB, B	no link no link no link	HKFE ⁶ nap NDS-OM, ASTROID, FX Clear, FX Swap,
	NSCCL	CCP	SE ²	par ²	indep	no	routine; event: P, S	EQU, SEC, REP, SLB, DFX, IRS, EQD	INR	CB, CSD ^{3, 4}	CB, B	no link	CROMS, CBLO Trading platform NSE
Indonesia	ICCL MCX-SXCCL PT Kliring Penjaminan Efek Indonesia (KPEI)	CCP CCP CCP	SE ⁶ SE ¹	par ⁵ par ⁶ par ²	indep indep indep ³	no no no	routine; event: P, S routine; event: P, S routine; event: P, S ⁴	EQU. SEC, REP, SLB, DFX, IRS, EQD EQU; SEC; DFX; IRS; EQD EQU; SEC; REP; SLB; EQD	INR INR IDR	CB, CSD ^{3, 4} CSD ^{3, 4} CSD ⁵	CB, B CB, B CB, B	no link no link no link	BSE MSE Jakarta Automated Trading System (JATS) ; Fixed Income Trading System (FITS); Jakarta Options Trading System (JOTS); Electronic Trading Platform Indonesia Stock Exchange
Italy	CCG ¹	ССР	SE ²	par ²	indep ³	no	routine	EQU, SEC, REP, CMD, EQD	EUR, USD	CSD ³	CB,B	EUR: 1	(ETP-IDX) BORSA ITALIANA (MTA ,ETFPlus, IDEM, IDEX, Agrex, MIV, MOT), MTS ITALY,
Japan	Japan Securities Clearing	ССР	B, SE ^{1,} O	par ²	indep	no	routine, event (P,S)	EQU, SEC, REP, SLB, IRS, EQD, CRD, CMD ⁶	JPY, USD, EUR, AUD ⁷	CSD ⁴ , CB	CB, B	no link	EUROMTS, ICAP BrokerTek, EuroTLX, Repo e-MID, HI-Mtf Tokyo stock exchange and other regional
	Corporation (JSCC) JASDEC DVP Clearing Corporation (JDCC)	ССР	0 ³	nap	par ³	no	event: P ⁴	EQU, SLB	JPY	CSD ³	СВ	no link	exchanges, online trading systems nap
Korea	Tokyo Financial Exchange (TFX) Korea Exchange (KRX)	CCP CCP, CH	B, O O	int ⁵	nap indep	no no	event: P event: P,S	DFX, IRS, EQD EQU, SEC,REP, DFX, IRS, EQD, CMD	JPY KRW, USD	nap CSD ³	CB, B B, CB	no link no link	TFX nap
Mexico	Korea Securities Depository (KSD) ² CCV	CCP, CH	SE, O, B	indep int ²	int ³	no	nap routine, event (P,S)	EQU, SEC,REP, SLB EQU	KRW MXN	CSD ³ CSD ⁴	B, CB 0 ⁵	no link no link	nap Bolsa Mexicana de Valores S.A.B. de C.V.
													Bolsa Institucional de Valores S.A. de C.V.
	Asigna	CCP	SE ¹	int ³	int ⁴	no	routine, event (P,S)	DFX, IRS, EQD	MXN, USD	CSD ⁴	B ⁶	no link	Enlace Int, S.A de C.V. Remate Lince, SAPI de C.V SIF Icap, S.A. de C.V. Tradition Services, S.A. de C.V. Mercado Electrónico Institucional, S.A. de C.V. MexDer Mercado Mexicano de Derivados S.A
Netherlands	Cboe Clear Europe	CCP	SE	par ¹	indep	no	routine; event: P, S	EQU, EQD	EUR, DKK, CHF, GBP, NOK, SEK, USD	CSDs, CB, B	CB: EUR, B: CHF, DKK, EUR, GBP, NOK, SEK USD	cross: 2 (LCH Ltd and SIX x-clear)	MTF, Cboe Europe, Deutsche Börse, Equiduct, Euronext, ETFplus Market, London Stock Exchange, Mercato Telematico Azionario (MTA), Morgan Stanley MTF, Nasdaq, Oslo Børs, Sigma-X, Turquoise,
	ICE Clear Netherlands B.V.	ССР	SE	par	indep	no	event	EQD	EUR	CSD	CB: EUR	no link	UBS MT ICE ENDEX
Russia* -	NSD NCC	СН	SE ¹ , B, O SE ⁵	par ²	int ³	yes yes	routine P,S	EQU, SEC, REP EQU, SEC, REP, DFX, IRS, CMD, EQD	RUR, USD, EUR, CNY, GBP, CHF, HKD RUR, USD, EUR, CNY, JPY, HKD, GBP, CHF, KZT, BYN,	CSD ³ CSD ³	O ³ : RUR, USD, EUR, CNY, HKD, CHF, GBP; B ⁴ : USD O ³ , CB, B	no link no link	Moscow Exchange Moscow Exchange, National Commodity Exchange (NAAMEX)
Saudi Arabia	Securities Clearing Center	ССР	SE	Int	Int	no	routine	EQD, EQU, REP , SEC	TRY SAR	CSD	СВ	no link	Saudi Exchange
Singapore	Company "Muqassa" The Central Depository (CDP)	CCP, CH	0	int ¹	int	no	nap	EQU, SEC, SLB	SGD, USD, AUD, RMB, EUR	CSD ²	CB, B	no link	Singapore Exchange Securities Trading
Ē	Singapore Exchange Derivatives Clearing ICE Clear Singapore	CCP, CH CCP, CH	O SE	int ¹	nap nap	no	routine	DFX, IRS, CMD, EQD DFX, CMD	SGD, USD USD, CNH	nap nap	B	CME no link	Singapore Exchange Derivatives Trading ICE Futures Singapore
South Africa	Asia Pacific Clear No CCPs reported. BME_Clearing	CCP, CH	SE	par par int ¹ , indep ²	int ³ , indep ⁴	no	routine routine;	CMD Cash markets:EQU, SEC, REP	USD USD EUR ⁵ , USD ⁶ , (JPY, GBP,	nap nap CSD ⁸	B B CB: EUR (EQU, SEC, REP, DFX,IRS	no link	Asia Pacific Exchange Bolsa de Madrid, Bolsa de Barcelona, Bolsa
Эраш	Divic_Cleaning	CCF	0	Int", Indep -	int", indep"	N	event: P, S	Derivatives markets: DFX, IRS, CMD,EQD	CHF, AUD) ⁷		CMD,EQD) B: USD	Пар	de Bilbao, Bolsa de Valencia, MAB, Latibex, SENAF, MEFF, ICAP, Tullett Prebon, CIMD,
Sweden	Nasdaq Clearing AB	ССР	SE	int	indep	no	routine	REP, IRS, CMD, EQD	SEK, DKK, NOK, EUR, GBP,	CSD ²	CB: SEK, DKK, EUR; B: NOK	no link	BrokerTec, Bloomberg, Tradeweb, Gas Nasdaq Stockholm AB, Nasdaq Oslo ASA, Fish Pool ASA
Switzerland	SIX x-clear	CCP	0	int1; indep2	int3; indep4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10	no	routine; event: P,S	EQU, SEC	AUD, CAD, CHF, CZK, DKK, EUR, GBP, HUF, JPY, NOK, SEK, USD	CSD3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10	CB: NOK (EQU), CHF (EQU, SEC); E AUD, CAD, CZK, DKK, EUR, GBP, HUF, JPY, NZD, SEK, USD	2 links, same currencies apply as under category "currencies"	
Türkiye	Takasbank	CH ¹ , CCP ¹	SE ² , B ³ , O ³	par ²	int ⁴	yes	routine⁵, event (P,S)	EQU, SEC, REP, SLB, DFX, CMD, EQD, IRS ⁶	TRY, USD, EUR	CSD ⁴ :EQU,SEC,REP,SLB;TRY; CB: SEC, REP: TRY O: SEC; USD, EUR	CB: TRY; O ¹ : TRY; B: USD, EUR, GBP	no link	Borsa Istanbul BISTECH platform for Equity Market, Derivatives Market, Debt Securities Market and OTC transactions Borsa Istanbul Trading Platform for Money Market and SWAP Market Takasbank Trading Platform for Securities Lending Market
United Kingdom	LCH.Clearnet Ltd	CCP	SE, O ¹	par ¹ , indep ²	indep	no	routine	EQU, SEC, REP, DFX, IRS, CMD, EQD, CRD	AUD, CAD, CHF, CZK, DKK, EUR, GBP, HKD, HUF, JPY, NOK, NZD, PLN, RMB ⁷ , SEK, SGD, USD, ZAR	CSD ⁸	CB: EUR, GBP; B: AUD, CAD, CHF, CZK, DKK, EUR, GBP, HKD, HUF, JPY, NOK, NZD, PLN, SEK, SGD, USD, ZAR	EUR1	Lending Market BrokerTac, ETCMS, MTS, tpRepo, Tradeweb, BGC, Bloomberg, ClearMarkets, Dealerweb, ELX, GFI, ICAP, IGDL, Javelin, MarkitServ, MTS, Tera Exchange, Tradeweb, TraditionSEF, Tralana, TrueEx, Tullet Prebon, DTCC Deriv\SERV, Aquis, Borse de Luxembourg, Cboe, Equiduct, Euronext, Instinet Blockmatch MTF, London Stock Exchange IET, London Stock Exchange IOB, London Stock Exchange SETS, Nasdaq Copenhagen, Nasdaq First North MTF, NAsdaq Helsinki, Nasdaq Stockholm, Oslo Bors, Sigma X MTF, SIX Swiss Exchange,
													SIX Swiss Liquidnet, Traiana, Turquise, UBS MTF, Gain Capital, LSEDM, Euronext Derivatives Markets, Swap EX,
	ICE Clear Europe	ССР	O ³	int	indep ⁴	no	routine	IRS, CMD, EQD, CRD	CAD, CHF, CZK, DKK, EUR, GBP, HUF, JPY, NOK, PLN,	В	CB: GBP; B: CAD, CHF, CZK, DKK, EUR, GBP, HUF, JPY, NOK, PLN,	no link	SIX Swiss Liquidnet, Traiana, Turquise, UBS MTF, Gain Capital, LSEDM, Euronext
	ICE Clear Europe	CCP CCP nap	O ³ O nap	int indep nap	indep ⁴ indep	no no nap	routine event: P nap	IRS, CMD, EQD, CRD SEC, CMD nap		B nap nap		no link no link no link	SIX Swiss Liquidnet, Traiana, Turquise, UBS MTF, Gain Capital, LSEDM, Euronext Derivatives Markets, Swap EX,

Footnotes

Argentina: ¹ Mercado Abierto Electrónico SA (MAE), Mercado Argentino de Valores SA (MAV), Argentina Clearing y Registro (ACyR) and Bolsas y Mercados Argentinos SA (BYMA). ² Caja de Valores S.A. ³ Bolsa de Comercio de Buenos Aires 31%, Foreign 17%, Retail 16% Others 36%.

Australia: ¹ ASX Group. ² ASX. ³ ASX Settlement. ⁴ ASX 24. ⁵ Austraclear.

Brazil: ¹ On 28 August 2017, BmfBovespa-Derivatives incorporated the products settled by BmfBovespa-Equities and are now called BM&Fbovespa Clearinghouse. ² B3 S.A - Brasil, Bolsa, Balcão. ³ BM&FBovespa Central Securities Depository.

Canada: ¹ MX. ² TMX Group has transferred ownership of NGX to ICE as of October 27th, 2017 ³ ICE

China: ¹Shanghai Stock Exchange and Shenzhen Stock Exchange each hold 50% of CSDC's shares. ²Shanghai Stock Exchange, Shenzhen Stock Exchange. ³CSDC.

France: ¹ LCH.Clearnet SA is located in France but serves Amsterdam, Brussels Paris Euronext and MTS Italy markets. ² Euronext N.V holds 11,1% of LCH SA's shares. ³ LCH SA is an indirect subisdiary of London Stock Exchange Group (LSEG). ⁴ Euroclear Belgium and Euroclear Bank. ⁵ Euroclear Belgium. ⁷ Euroclear Belgium. ¹⁰ Iberclear. ¹¹ National Bank of Belgium. ¹² Euroclear Bank. ¹¹ Cherchear Bank. ¹³ Clearstream Banking SA, Luxembourg. ¹⁴ Corresponds to the link established with CC&G which is used for products traded on Italian markets.

Germany: ¹ Eurex Frankfurt AG. ² Eurex. ³ Clearstream Banking AG. ⁴ Clearstream Banking Luxembourg. ⁵ SIS SegaInterSettle. ⁶ Euroclear Bank. ⁷ Euroclear Belgium, Euroclear Belgium, Euroclear Belgium, Euroclear Sweden and Iberclear. ⁸ Monte Titoli. ⁹ OeKB. ¹⁰ Interbolsa. ¹¹ VP Denmark. ¹² VPS Norway.

Hong Kong SAR: ¹ Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Limited (HKEX). ² Equities include ordinary shares, preference shares, registered warrants, provisional allotment letters representing nil paid rights, depository receipts; structured products include structured products include Exchange Fund notes, Hong Kong SAR Government retail bonds; unit trust funds includes Exchange Traded Funds, REITs. ³ HKD: Hong Kong

Securities Clearing Company Limited (HKSCC), Central Moneymarkets Unit (CMU); USD: The Depository Trust Company (DTC); CNY: China Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation Ltd (ChinaClear). ⁴ The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited. ⁵ SSE: Shanghai Stock Exchange, SZSE: Shenzhen Stock Exchange. ⁶ The Hong Kong Futures Exchange Limited.

Indonesia: ¹ Bursa Efek Indonesia ² 100% KPEI shareholders owned by Bursa Efek Indonesia. ³ Kustodian Sentral Efek Indonesia ⁴ Intraday margining is applicable for cash equity, derivatives, and fixed income market ⁵ Kustodian Sentral Efek Indonesia.

India: ¹ RBI (SSS). ² NSE. ³ NSDL. ⁴ CSDL. ⁵ BSE. ⁶ MSE.

Italy: ¹ Cassa di Compensazione e Garanzia. ² 100% owned by Borsa Italiana. ³ Monte Titoli, Euroclear Bank.

Japan: ¹ Japan Exchange Group. ² JSCC is jointly owned by its participants and Japan Exchange Group. ³ JASDEC. ⁴ JDCC accepts participants' settlement obligations on the settlement day. ⁵ TFX. ⁶ JSCC started clearing services for IRS denominated in USD, EUR, AUD, but these services have been suspended since April 2020. Korea: ¹ KRX. ² KSD started clearing services for institutional investor stocks from January 2012. ³ KSD.

Mexico: ¹ BMV Group. ² Bolsa Mexicana de Valores S.A.B de C.V. ³ MexDer Mercado Mexicano de Derivados S.A de C.V. ⁴ S. D. Indeval S.A. de C.V. ⁵ CCV conducts money settlements on its own books. ⁶ Asigna conducts FX settlements on a bank account.

Netherlands: ¹ ACboe Europe Ltd

Russia: *The BIS ceased receiving data from public authorities in Russia after 28 February 2022. Where possible, data publication will be continued if the BIS is able to use data from public or commercial sources. ¹ Moscow Exchange - 99.997%. ² Moscow Exchange - ³NSD. ⁴ Citibank N.A., JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. ⁵ Moscow Exchange - 100%.

Singapore: ¹ CDP.

Spain: ¹Bolsas de Madrid, Valencia, Barcelona y Bilbao, MEFF, MAB, Latibex, SENAF ² Other trading platforms not belonging to the Group and which are connected to BME Clearing ³lberclear, SIX SIS (collateral purposes only) ⁴Clearstream Banking and Euroclear Bank (both collateral purposes only) ⁵For FX derivatives, settlement and margin calculations and posting is always done in EUR ⁶collateral and settlement ⁷ only collateral purposes ⁸lberclear Sweden: ¹ Euroclear Sweden, VP Denmark, Euroclear Sweden, VP Denmark, Euroclear Finland, VPS Norway.

Switzerland: ¹ SIX Swiss Exchange. ² All other exchanges and MTFs that are cleared by SIX x-clear Ltd. ³ SIX SIS. ⁴ Euroclear Finland. ⁵ Euroclear Sweden. ⁶ Euroclear UK. ⁷ Euronext Oslo. ⁸ VP Securities ⁹ Iberclear ¹⁰ Monte Titoli. ¹¹ EuroCCP N.V., LCH Ltd.

Türkiye: ¹ Takasbank is a CCP in clearing of Borsa İstanbul Cash Equity Market, Derivatives Market, Fixed Income Market, Rixed Income Market, Noney Market and SWAP Market and SWAP Market, Fixed Income Market, Fixed Income Market, Fixed Income Market, Fixed Income Market, Borsa İstanbul Cash Equity Market, Derivatives products (IRS and OIS), on a voluntary basis, which take place among banks established in Turkey. Takasbank guarantees settlement limited to default management resources for the OTC derivatives products (IRS and OIS), on a voluntary basis, which take place among banks established in Turkey. Takasbank guarantees settlement limited to default management resources for the OTC derivatives products (IRS and OIS), on a voluntary basis, which take place among banks established in Turkey. Takasbank guarantees settlement limited to default management resources for the OTC derivatives products (IRS and OIS), on a voluntary basis, which take place among banks established in Turkey. Takasbank guarantees settlement limited to default management resources for the OTC derivatives products (IRS and OIS), on a voluntary basis, which take place among banks established in Turkey. Takasbank guarantees settlement limited to default management resources for the OTC derivatives products (IRS and OIS), on a voluntary basis, which take place among banks established in Turkey. Takasbank guarantees for the OTC derivatives products (IRS and OIS), on a voluntary basis, which take place among banks established in Turkey. Takasbank guarantees for the OTC derivatives products (IRS and OIS), on a voluntary basis, which take place among banks established in Turkey. Takasbank guarantees for the Ganta guarantee fund, skin in the game and committed capital. Plus, Takasbank and 27 brokerage houses, none of which can exceed a 5% share. ⁴ Central Securities Depository (MKK), CSD of Turkey; 65% of its shares are owned by Takasbank. Plus, Turkish Treasury Eurobond clearing is conducted at Euroclear accounts. ⁵ Intraday margining is a

United Kingdom: ¹ LCH. Clearnet Ltd is a wholly owned subsidiary of LCH. Clearnet Group Ltd LCH. Clearnet Group Ltd is majority-owned (57%) by London Stock Exchange Group plc. ² LCH. Clearnet Group Inc. 100%. ⁷ Offshore renminbi. ⁸ Euroclear UK and Ireland. ⁹ Euroclear UK and Ireland. ⁹ Euroclear UK and Ireland. ⁹ Euroclear Bank, Euroclear UK and Ireland. ⁵ Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Limited 100%. ⁶ CME Group Inc. 100%. ⁷ Offshore renminbi. ⁸ Euroclear UK and Ireland. ⁹ Euroclear UK and Ireland. ⁹ Euroclear UK and Ireland. ⁹ Euroclear UK and Ireland. ¹⁰ ECME Clearing Europe Limited is no longer offering trading services or clearing services and completed its windown in October 2017.

United States: ¹ National Securities Clearing Corporation: ⁴ DTC. ⁵ NBES. ⁶ Cash settlement is completed at the central bank. ⁷ Cross guaranty agreement among FICC, NSCC and OCC (Options Clearing Corporation). ⁸ Cross margining agreement with CME.