

## Turnover of OTC foreign exchange instruments, by country

"Net-gross" basis, April 1986-2019 daily averages, in billions of US dollars

Table D11.2

	1986	1989	1992	1995	1998	2001	2004	2007	2010	2013	2016	2019
Argentina	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	2	1	1	2
Australia	...	30	30	41	48	54	107	176	192	182	121	119
Austria	...	...	4	13	12	8	15	19	20	15	19	16
Bahrain	...	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	9	6	2
Belgium	...	10	16	29	27	10	21	50	33	22	23	36
Brazil	...	...	...	...	5	6	4	6	14	17	20	19
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	2
Canada	10	15	22	31	38	44	59	64	62	65	86	109
Chile	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	4	6	12	7	8
China	...	...	...	...	0	...	1	9	20	44	73	136
Chinese Taipei	...	...	...	...	5	5	9	16	18	26	27	30
Colombia	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	2	3	3	4	4
Czech Republic	...	...	...	...	5	2	2	5	5	5	4	7
Denmark	...	13	28	32	28	24	42	88	120	117	101	63
Estonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1	0	...	...
Finland	...	3	7	5	4	2	2	8	31	15	14	7
France	...	26	35	62	77	50	67	127	152	190	181	167
Germany	...	...	57	79	100	91	120	101	109	111	116	124
Greece	...	0	1	3	7	5	4	5	5	3	1	1
Hong Kong SAR	...	49	61	91	80	68	106	181	238	275	437	632
Hungary	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	7	4	4	3	4
India	...	...	...	...	2	3	7	38	27	31	34	40
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	2	4	2	3	3	5	5	7
Ireland	...	5	6	5	11	9	7	11	15	11	2	7
Israel	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	8	10	8	8	7
Italy	...	10	16	24	29	18	23	38	29	24	18	17
Japan	48	115	126	168	146	153	207	250	312	374	399	376
Korea	...	...	...	...	4	10	21	35	44	48	48	55
Latvia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	2	2	1	0
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	0	0
Luxembourg	...	...	13	19	23	13	15	44	33	51	37	58
Malaysia	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	3	7	11	8	10
Mexico	...	...	...	...	9	9	15	15	17	32	20	20
Netherlands	...	13	20	27	43	31	52	25	18	112	85	64
New Zealand	...	...	4	7	7	4	7	13	9	12	10	9
Norway	...	4	5	8	9	13	14	32	22	21	40	30
Peru	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	1	1	2	1	2
Philippines	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	5	4	3	4
Poland	...	...	...	...	3	5	7	9	8	8	9	9
Portugal	...	1	1	2	4	2	2	4	4	4	2	2
Romania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	3	3	2
Russia	...	...	...	...	7	10	30	50	42	61	45	47
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	4	8	7	8	6
Singapore	...	55	76	107	145	104	134	242	266	383	517	640
Slovakia	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	0	1	2	1
Slovenia	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	...	...	...	...
South Africa	...	...	3	5	9	10	10	14	14	21	21	20
Spain	...	4	12	18	20	8	14	17	29	43	33	41
Sweden	...	13	21	20	16	25	32	44	45	44	42	37
Switzerland	...	57	68	88	92	76	85	254	249	216	156	276
Thailand	...	...	...	...	3	2	3	6	7	13	11	14
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4	17	27	22	19
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
United Kingdom	90	187	297	479	685	542	835	1,483	1,854	2,726	2,406	3,576
United States	59	129	182	266	383	273	499	745	904	1,263	1,272	1,370
<b>Total</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>1,115</b>	<b>1,633</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>1,705</b>	<b>2,608</b>	<b>4,281</b>	<b>5,045</b>	<b>6,686</b>	<b>6,514</b>	<b>8,301</b>