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## C4: Reporting practices for central and general government debt securities, by currency

Targeted characteristics of the debt securities data	<p><b>Issuer sector:</b> general government and central government</p> <p><b>Issue currency type:</b> domestic currency and foreign currency</p> <p><b>Issue market:</b> all markets</p> <p><b>Maturity:</b> long-term maturities, ie above one year</p> <p><b>Term to maturity:</b> original maturity</p> <p><b>Valuation:</b> nominal value</p> <p>Converted to US dollars using end-period <a href="#">BIS exchange rates</a>.</p>
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Country	
Argentina (AR)	<p><b>Source:</b> Central Bank of Argentina</p> <p><b>Exception:</b> central government (domestic currency) domestic market; central government (foreign currency) all maturities; general government (domestic and foreign currency) all maturities</p>
Australia (AU)	<p><b>Source:</b> Reserve Bank of Australia and BIS international debt securities (IDS)</p> <p><b>Exception:</b> central government (domestic currency) sum of domestic market (all maturities growth rates are applied pre-1995) and IDS; central government (foreign currency) and general government (domestic currency) sum of domestic market and IDS; general government (foreign currency) sum of central government domestic market and IDS</p>
Austria (AT)	<p><b>Source:</b> European Central Bank</p> <p><b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020</p>
Belgium (BE)	<p><b>Source:</b> European Central Bank</p> <p><b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020</p>
Brazil (BR)	<p><b>Source:</b> Central Bank of Brazil and BIS international debt securities (IDS)</p> <p><b>Exception:</b> central government (domestic and foreign currency) sum of domestic market (remaining maturity pre-2018) and general government growth rates are applied to international market pre-2018, IDS growth rates are applied to international market pre-2009 and after-2020; general government (domestic and foreign currency) all maturities central government growth rates are applied pre-2018</p>
Bulgaria (BG)	<p><b>Source:</b> Bulgarian National Bank</p>



Country	
Canada (CA)	<b>Source:</b> Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada
Chile (L)	<b>Source:</b> Chilean Ministry of Finance  <b>Note:</b> only central government is permitted to issue debt securities
China (CN)	<b>Source:</b> People's Bank of China and BIS international debt securities (IDS)  <b>Exception:</b> general government (domestic currency) sum of domestic market, all maturities and IDS
Chinese Taipei (TW)	<b>Source:</b> Central Bank of the Republic of China (Taiwan)
Colombia (CO)	<b>Source:</b> Central Bank of Colombia and BIS international debt securities (IDS)  <b>Exception:</b> central (domestic and foreign currency) sum of domestic market and IDS; general government (domestic and foreign currency) sum of domestic market (pre-2007 central government) and IDS  <b>Note:</b> central government capped at general government
Croatia (HR)	<b>Source:</b> Croatian National Bank  <b>Note:</b> central government capped at general government
Cyprus (CY)	<b>Source:</b> European Central Bank  <b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020
Czechia (CZ)	<b>Source:</b> Czech National Bank and European Central Bank
Denmark (DK)	<b>Source:</b> Danmarks Nationalbank  <b>Exception:</b> market value, central and general government (domestic currency) domestic market pre-1999 domestic market all maturities; central and general government (foreign currency) all currencies less domestic market, domestic currency  <b>Note:</b> only central government is permitted to issue debt securities
Estonia (EE)	<b>Source:</b> European Central Bank  <b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020
Finland (FI)	<b>Source:</b> European Central Bank  <b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020
France (FR)	<b>Source:</b> European Central Bank  <b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020



Country	
Germany (DE)	<b>Source:</b> Deutsche Bundesbank and European Central Bank  <b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020
Greece (GR)	<b>Source:</b> European Central Bank  <b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020
Hong Kong SAR (HK)	<b>Source:</b> Hong Kong Monetary Authority  <b>Exception:</b> central government (domestic currency) domestic market; central government (foreign currency) all maturities  <b>Note:</b> central government equal to general government
Hungary (HU)	<b>Source:</b> Magyar Nemzeti Bank and BIS international debt securities (IDS)  <b>Exception:</b> central (domestic currency) domestic market; central government (foreign currency) sum of domestic market and IDS; general government (domestic currency) central government; general government (foreign currency) sum of central government domestic market and IDS
India (IN)	<b>Source:</b> Reserve Bank of India  <b>Exception:</b> central government (domestic currency) fiscal year pre-2011; general government (domestic currency) central government growth rates are applied pre-2015
Indonesia (ID)	<b>Source:</b> Bank Indonesia  <b>Exception:</b> face value; central government (domestic currency) domestic market; central government (foreign currency) sum of domestic market and international markets, all maturities; general government (domestic and foreign currency) all maturities, central government growth rates are applied pre-2006  <b>Note:</b> central government capped at general government
Ireland (IE)	<b>Source:</b> European Central Bank  <b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020
Israel (IL)	<b>Source:</b> Bank of Israel  <b>Exception:</b> central and general government (domestic currency) market value; central and general government (foreign currency) all maturities, pre-1992
Italy (IT)	<b>Source:</b> European Central Bank  <b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020
Japan (JP)	<b>Source:</b> Bank of Japan  <b>Exception:</b> central and general government (domestic currency) all maturities less all currencies short-term maturities; central and general government (foreign currency) all maturities



Country	
Korea (KR)	<p><b>Source:</b> Bank of Korea and BIS international debt securities (IDS)</p> <p><b>Exception:</b> central government (domestic currency) market value, face value pre-2021 domestic market; general government (domestic currency) market value domestic market, face value domestic market growth rates are applied pre-2008; central and general government (foreign currency) all maturities IDS growth rates are applied pre-2018</p> <p><b>Note:</b> central government capped at general government</p>
Latvia (LV)	<p><b>Source:</b> European Central Bank</p> <p><b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020</p>
Lithuania (LT)	<p><b>Source:</b> European Central Bank</p> <p><b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020</p>
Luxembourg (LU)	<p><b>Source:</b> European Central Bank</p> <p><b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020</p>
Malaysia (MY)	<p><b>Source:</b> Central Bank of Malaysia and BIS international debt securities (IDS)</p> <p><b>Exception:</b> central government (domestic currency) domestic market; general government (domestic currency) domestic market, pre-2005 central government; central and government (foreign currency) sum of domestic market and IDS</p> <p><b>Note:</b> central government capped at general government</p>
Malta (MT)	<p><b>Source:</b> European Central Bank</p> <p><b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020</p>
Mexico (MX)	<p><b>Source:</b> Bank of Mexico</p> <p><b>Exception:</b> central government (domestic currency) domestic market growth rates are applied pre-2018; central government (foreign currency) general government all maturities growth rates are applied pre-2018; general government (domestic currency) domestic market growth rates are applied pre-2018 and central government growth rates are applied pre-2009; general government (foreign currency) all maturities growth rates are applied pre-2018</p> <p><b>Note:</b> central government capped at general government</p>
Netherlands (NL)	<p><b>Source:</b> European Central Bank</p> <p><b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020</p>
Norway (NO)	<p><b>Source:</b> Central Bank of Norway</p> <p><b>Exception:</b> face value</p>



Country	
Peru (PE)	<b>Source:</b> Central Reserve Bank of Peru  <b>Exception:</b> central government (domestic currency) domestic market; general government (domestic currency) central government; central government (foreign currency) general government, all currencies, all maturities less domestic currency estimate; general government (foreign currency) all currencies, all maturities less domestic currency estimate
Philippines (PH)	<b>Source:</b> Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas and BIS international debt securities (IDS)  <b>Exception:</b> central government (domestic and foreign currency) sum of domestic market and IDS growth rates are applied pre-2015; general government (domestic and foreign currency) sum of central government domestic market and IDS growth rates are applied pre-2015
Poland (PL)	<b>Source:</b> European Central Bank and BIS international debt securities (IDS)  <b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020; central government (domestic currency) pre-2008 general government; central government (foreign currency) general government pre-2008, IDS growth rates are applied pre-2000; general government (foreign currency) central government growth rates are applied pre-2000
Portugal (PT)	<b>Source:</b> European Central Bank  <b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020
Romania (RO)	<b>Source:</b> National Bank of Romania
Russia (RU)	<b>Source:</b> Central Bank of the Russian Federation and BIS international debt securities (IDS)  <b>Exception:</b> central and general government (domestic currency) sum of domestic market and IDS; central government (foreign currency) sum of domestic market and international markets, all maturities IDS growth rates are applied pre-2005; general government (foreign currency) sum of domestic market and international markets, all maturities central government growth rates are applied pre-2012
Saudi Arabia (SA)	<b>Source:</b> Saudi Central Bank  <b>Exception:</b> face value; general government (domestic currency) pre-2012 central government
Singapore (SG)	<b>Source:</b> Monetary Authority of Singapore  <b>Note:</b> central government equal to general government
Slovakia (SK)	<b>Source:</b> European Central Bank  <b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020



Country	
Slovenia (SI)	<b>Source:</b> European Central Bank  <b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020
South Africa (ZA)	<b>Source:</b> South African Reserve Bank
Spain (ES)	<b>Source:</b> European Central Bank  <b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020
Sweden (SE)	<b>Source:</b> European Central Bank and BIS international debt securities (IDS)  <b>Exception:</b> face value pre-2020; central government (foreign currency) IDS growth rates are applied pre-2003; general government (foreign currency) central government growth rates are applied pre-2003
Switzerland (CH)	<b>Source:</b> Swiss National Bank
Thailand (TH)	<b>Source:</b> Bank of Thailand  <b>Exception:</b> central government (foreign currency) general government
Türkiye (TR)	<b>Source:</b> Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye  <b>Exception:</b> Central government (domestic currency) domestic market growth rates are applied pre-2005; central government (foreign currency), general government all maturities growth rates are applied pre-2005; general government (domestic currency) central government domestic market growth rates are applied pre-2005; general government (foreign currency) all maturities growth rates are applied pre-2005
United Kingdom (GB)	<b>Source:</b> Bank of England and Office of National Statistics  <b>Exception:</b> central government (domestic and foreign currency) pre-2009 gross of DMO's own holdings; general government (domestic currency) all maturities central government growth rates are applied pre-2018; general government (foreign currency) all maturities, pre-2018 central government
United States (US)	<b>Source:</b> Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System