Central banks and the new world of payments

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Basel, Switzerland, 30 June 2020
Payments amid the pandemic: greater use of contactless cards

Share of contactless payments in global card-present transactions
Payments amid the pandemic: pledged fiscal packages
Merchant service costs drive the total cost of card payments
The economics of the payments marketplace
An open marketplace
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An open marketplace
The payments marketplace
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Diffusion of retail fast payment systems

Number of countries

- RTGS systems
- Fast payment systems
Central bank digital currencies (CBDCs)
Motivations for issuing a general purpose (retail) CBDC

Average importance: AEs vs EMEs