Figure 1: Short-Term Interest Rates
Figure 2: 10-Year Government Bond Yields
<table>
<thead>
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<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>-0.6</td>
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<tr>
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<td>1.7</td>
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<td>Japan</td>
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<td>0.3</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
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<td>UK</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Figure 6: Demographics

- Life Expectancy (left axis)
- Population Growth (right axis)

The graph shows the trend of life expectancy and population growth over years from 1975 to 2100.
Figure 7: OECD Productivity Growth Slowdown

- Labor productivity
- TFP

Percent:

- 1995-2004: Red bar
- 2005-2018: Red and blue bars
Figure 8: Global r*

Note: 4-quarter moving average of GDP-weighted estimates for the following economies:
US, Canada, UK, Euro Area, Japan