

#### Bank of Mexico – BIS High-Level Reserve Management Conference

Mexico City 30-31 March 2017 Benny Chey Reserve Management Department

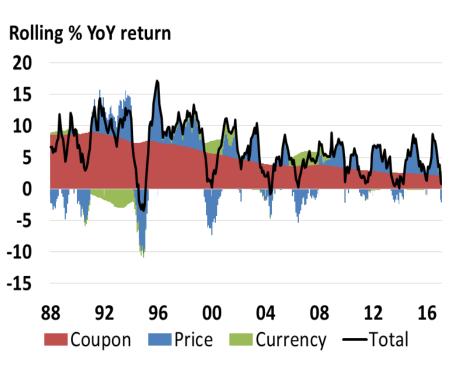




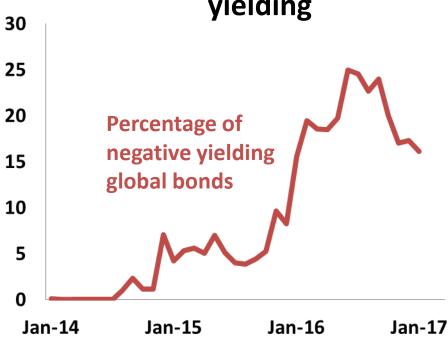
- "Fixed income" investing neither fixed nor income?
- Is anyone worried about uncertainty?
- Navigating portfolios in the current environment

#### Fixed income - neither fixed nor income?

### Coupon historically the bedrock of bond returns



15% of global bonds remain negative-yielding



Source: Bloomberg Barclays

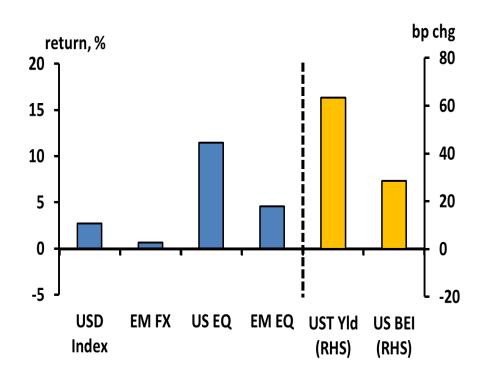
Source: Bloomberg Barclays, MAS

#### **Reflation vs. Uncertainty**

## Low volatility despite perceived rise in economic uncertainty

#### **Google search** % interest over time 100 40 80 "Economic Risk" 30 60 20 10 20 **VIX Index** (RHS) 0 0 Jan-15 Jan-12 Jan-14 Jan-13 Jan-16 Jan-17

## Post-US election market pricing reflation, not uncertainty

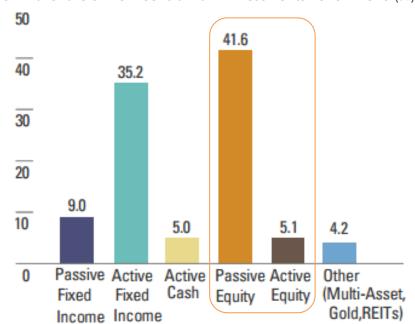


Source: Google Trends, Bloomberg

# Navigating portfolios in the current environment

## Central banks looking to take more risk, especially in equities

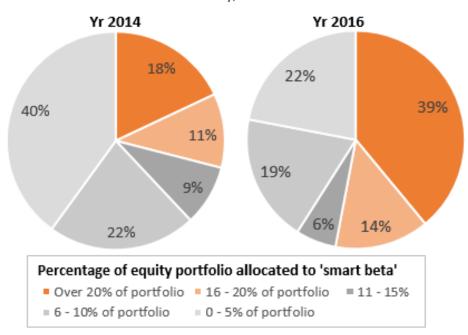
Nominal Share of New Central Bank Investments 2016 – 2020 (%)



Source: SSGA Research

## Investors also seeking newer and more efficient solutions

The number of investors with significant allocation to 'smart beta' has increased materially, between 2014 to 2016



Source: FTSE Russell 2016 Smart Beta Survey

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#### **Concluding thoughts**

- Low starting yields low expected bond returns
- Uncertainty much talked about but not priced in
- Risk assets (equities, EM) have higher long-term expected returns but be mindful of speed bumps
- Align your Outlook and Options with your Objective

