

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK of NEW YORK

Market Expectations and U.S. Monetary Policy

Simon Potter Federal Reserve Bank of New York March 30, 2017

Confidential and only for distribution to the official sector.

(2) S&P 500 Index and Cyclically-Adjusted PE Ratio*

Cyclically-Adjusted PE Ratio (RHS)

Ratio

30

28

26

24

22

20

18

16

14

12

10

U.S. Election

01/16

S&P 500 (LHS)

07/08 01/10 07/11

Source: Bloomberg, Robert Shiller

(1) Asset Price Changes Since Nov. FOMC Nov. Since FOMC to

Total Jan./Feb. Jan./Feb. Change **FOMC FOMC** +7.9 % +3.3 % +11.4 % -0.0 % +22.7 % +22.7 % -104 bps +15 bps -89 bps U.S. Broad T.W. Dollar +2.0 % -1.3 % +0.7 %

-4 bps

Confidential

Index

2500

2250

2000

1750

1500

1250

1000

750

500

average.

+58 bps

BPS

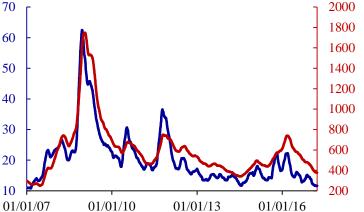
E.M. Bond Spread Index -16 bps -21 bps -38 bps

Source: Barclays, Bloomberg, Federal Reserve Board, J.P. Morgan

(3) VIX Index and High-Yield Credit OAS*

VIX Index (LHS) — HY OAS (RHS)

+63 bps



*Rolling 50-day average.

S&P 500 Index

KBW Bank Index

High-Yield OAS

PPTS

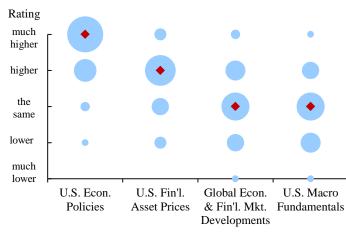
Nominal 10-Year TSY Yield

Source: Barclays, Bloomberg

(4) Assessment of Uncertainty Relative to October*

*Cyclically-adjusted PE ratio is a monthly series, S&P 500 is a monthly

01/13 07/14



^{*}Dots scaled by percent of respondents from the March Surveys of Primary Dealers and Market Participants. Red diamond is median.

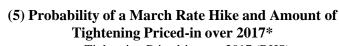
(6) Market-Implied Path of Policy*

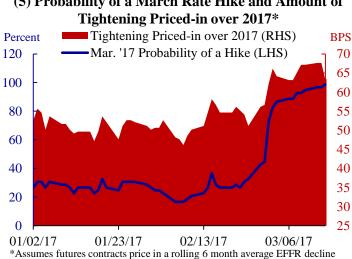
-Current

Jan./Feb. FOMC

Nov. FOMC

Source: FRBNY





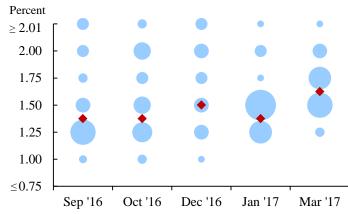
on month-end dates. As of close on 03/15/17, day of March FOMC decision.

Source: Bloomberg, Desk Calculations

Percent March Survey Unconditional Path (Mean) 3.5 March SEP 3.0 60 2.5 55 2.0 50 1.5 45 1.0 40 0.5 35 0.003/24/17 10/24/17 05/24/18 12/24/18 07/24/19 *Market-implied paths derived from federal funds and Eurodollar futures. Survey path is the average PDF-implied means from the March Surveys of

Primary Dealers and Market Participants. Source: Bloomberg, Desk Calculations, Federal Reserve Board, FRBNY

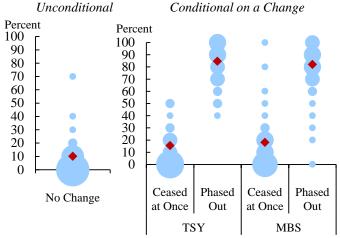
(7) Modal Fed Funds Rate Expectations for First Announced Change in Reinvestment Policy*



*Dots scaled by percent of respondents from the Surveys of Primary Dealers and Market Participants. Red diamond is median.

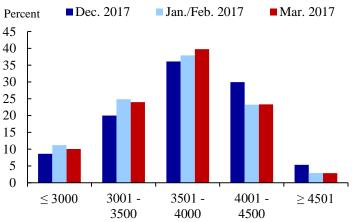
Source: FRBNY

(9) Probability of Reinvestment Outcomes*



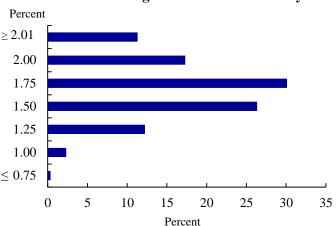
*Dots scaled by percent of respondents from the March Surveys of Primary Dealers and Market Participants. Red diamond is average. Source: FRBNY

(11) Size of SOMA at End of 2019 Conditional on Not Moving to the ZLB



*Not a matched panel. Based on all responses from the Surveys of Primary Dealers and Market Participants. Source: FRBNY

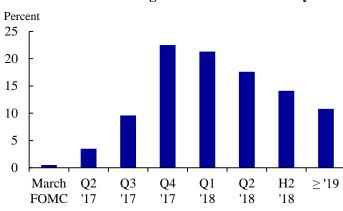
(8) Average PDF of Fed Funds Rate Expected at First Announced Change in Reinvestment Policy*



*Based on all responses from the March Surveys of Primary Dealers and Market Participants.

Source: FRBNY

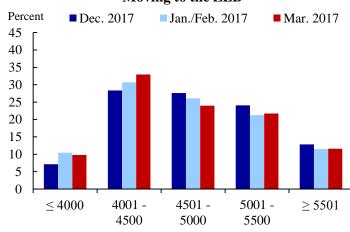
(10) Average PDF of Expected Time of First Announced Change in Reinvestment Policy*



*Conditional on less than 100 percent probability assigned to no change in reinvestments. Based on all responses from the March Surveys of Primary Dealers and Market Participants.

Source: FRBNY

(12) Size of SOMA at End of 2019 Conditional on Moving to the ZLB



*Not a matched panel. Based on all responses from the Surveys of Primary Dealers and Market Participants.

Source: FRBNY