

ORGANISATION FOR ECONOMIC
CO-OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT
PARIS

BANK FOR
INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENTS
BASLE

STATISTICS ON EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS

1983-1991

**Bank and trade-related non-bank external claims on
individual borrowing countries and territories**

Retrospective data

December 1993

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Bank and trade-related non-bank external claims on individual borrowing countries and territories

Semi-annual data on claims
and exchange rate adjusted changes in claims
from end-1983 to end-1991

1. This volume brings together the information on the external debt of over 150 countries and territories contained in all the semi-annual surveys prepared and published jointly by the BIS and the OECD since 1984. It incorporates the latest revisions to the data received by either the BIS or the OECD relating to all periods through December 1991. The data in individual semi-annual reports up to and including issue No. 10 dated January 1993 are thus superseded and these reports can be discarded. A list of all significant revisions and changes in data or borrowing country coverage will be found in Annexes B and C.

2. The data collected by the BIS and the OECD from creditor sources relate to long and short-term claims held by (a) banks and (b) non-bank trade creditors whose claims benefit from official support. Data on changes in claims are adjusted to exclude, as far as possible, distortions arising from fluctuations in exchange rates between the currency of the transaction or the currency used in reports to the OECD and the numeraire used in this volume, the US dollar.

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The figures contained in the tables and revised historical data are available on micro-computer diskette. For further details contact:

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Claims covered

3. The data in this publication combine two important elements of countries' reported external indebtedness: the total external claims of banks in the BIS reporting area and the official and officially guaranteed or insured trade-related claims of banks and non-banks in twenty OECD countries, including in each case both short and long-term claims. While these two elements do not cover all of the external indebtedness of the countries and territories listed in the tables, in many instances they account for a very substantial portion of it. It should be noted that the data do not show, and have not been adjusted for, the external assets of the residents of the borrowing countries and territories.

4. The figures contained in the accompanying tables provide information on the indebtedness of virtually all countries and territories in the world for which at least one of the two organisations involved in the data integration has received statistical information, with the exception of nineteen industrial countries.¹

5. The aggregate figures for external debt shown in row (d) of the tables are made up of the following items:

- (i) *External bank claims*: the total shown in row (a) represents the aggregate of all bank claims reported separately to the BIS and the OECD, adjusted to exclude double-counting. The sub-item "guaranteed claims" in row (b) shows separately that part of total bank claims which OECD data show as benefiting from official export credit guarantees or insurance.
- (ii) *Officially supported non-bank trade-related claims*: the figures presented in row (c) cover all the officially supported trade-related claims reported to the OECD except for those bank credits under official insurance or guarantee entered in row (b). Unguaranteed trade credits extended by private non-bank entities are not included.

6. The categories of creditors whose external claims are covered by the statistics shown in this publication are the following:

- banks located in eighteen industrial countries and in six other important financial centres as well as the branches of US banks operating in Panama;
- governments or government agencies and other creditors in twenty industrial countries whose trade-related claims are officially guaranteed or insured.

7. The figures obtained by aggregating BIS and OECD claims data do not show the total external debt of the borrowing countries and territories covered by this survey. Furthermore, the share

¹ Details of the sources and coverage of the data, and of the methods used for aggregating and adjusting them, as well as an assessment of the quality of the aggregated data, are to be found in the methodological note in Annex A at the end of the volume.

of total external debt accounted for by these figures varies across countries. The main categories of external debt excluded are:²

- (i) *countries' non-bank claims:*
 - for the twenty OECD countries whose data are included in the tables: suppliers' credits that are not guaranteed or insured by official export guarantee agencies; official development assistance and other non-trade-related bilateral official lending; lending in other forms by non-banks (e.g. purchases of securities issued by entities located in borrowing countries);
 - for countries other than the twenty OECD members referred to above: all categories of non-bank lending, whether official or private;
- (ii) *claims of multilateral institutions:* loans by official multilateral institutions (World Bank, International Monetary Fund, etc.);
- (iii) *bank claims:* claims of all banks located outside the BIS reporting area, except officially guaranteed or insured trade credits extended by banks in two OECD countries (Australia and Portugal) which report to the OECD but not to the BIS.

Exchange rate adjusted changes in claims

8. All figures in this document are expressed in US dollars. The non-dollar data on amounts outstanding are converted into dollars at the exchange rates prevailing on the date to which the statistics relate. Movements in the exchange rate of the dollar against the currencies in which claims are denominated or reported affect the data on amounts outstanding expressed in dollars even when no disbursements, repayments or other transactions affecting amounts outstanding have occurred. The figures for changes in claims presented in this publication have been adjusted to exclude these exchange rate effects.

9. The exchange rate adjusted changes in claims shown in this publication do not necessarily correspond to actual net financial flows (i.e. the difference between disbursements and repayments). The data on claims, and therefore on changes in claims, are also affected by sales of claims in the secondary market, debt/equity swaps, other debt conversions, write-offs, the accumulation of interest arrears, the exercise of guarantees and other operations which affect data on debt stocks. To the extent that claims on the borrowing country are transferred from one reporting holder to another, the effect is limited to a possible change in valuation. However, if the new holder is not a reporting entity, the claims are removed from the aggregates shown in this publication even

2 Data for these items for the most recent end-year available are shown in the OECD's annual publication "External Debt Statistics: the Debt and Other External Liabilities of Developing, Central and Eastern European and Certain Other Countries and Territories".

though they still form part of the borrowing country's external debt. Similarly, the aggregates shown will rise, without a change occurring in the borrower's external debt, when a reporting entity acquires a claim from a non-reporter.³

10. Imperfections in the aggregated data shown in the tables are attributable to three factors: (i) the nature of the original data reported by creditor countries to the OECD and the BIS; (ii) the conventions used to convert data on guaranteed trade-related claims (rows (b) and (c)) into US dollars; and (iii) the estimation procedures used to integrate the OECD and BIS data.

11. A description of the methodology used to compile the statistics as well as lists of major changes in the underlying data can be found in the annexes at the end of this publication:

- A. Methodological note;
- B. Changes in coverage and conventions affecting the international banking data;
- C. Changes in coverage and conventions affecting the non-bank trade-related claims data.

3 For a full discussion see: "External Debt: Definition, Statistical Coverage and Methodology", 1988, and "Debt Stocks, Debt Flows and the Balance of Payments" (forthcoming). Both publications are reports of an international working group on external debt statistics of the World Bank, the IMF, the OECD, the BIS and the Berne Union.

General notes to tables

The data are in millions of US dollars. Claims contracted or reported in currencies other than the US dollar have been converted into dollars at the rate of exchange prevailing at the date to which the statistics relate. Because movements in exchange rates may affect the data on stocks outstanding even when no changes have occurred in reported claims, the data on changes in external indebtedness have been calculated using constant, end-of-period exchange rates.

Guaranteed claims (item b) relate only to banks' trade-related claims benefiting from official insurance or guarantees.

Non-bank credits (item c) comprise trade-related credits benefiting from official insurance or guarantees and claims on a foreign buyer held by the official sector of the exporting country.

- Indicates amounts of less than \$0.5 million.

.. Indicates no entry.

Country entries may not add up to total because of rounding.

1 Data are not compiled for Liechtenstein and eighteen industrial countries.

2 Banking claims shown relate only to claims on the borrowing country's non-bank sector.

3 OECD data include credits for purchases of ships to be registered under flags of convenience.

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING									
	1983 Dec.	1984 June	1984 Dec.	1985 June	1985 Dec.	1986 June	1986 Dec.	1987 June	1987	1987 Dec.
Afghanistan										
a. Total external bank claims	5	4	2	8	6	7	17	24	15	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	24	24	23	-	-	-	-	1	-	
d. Total (a+c)	29	28	25	8	6	7	17	25	15	
Albania										
a. Total external bank claims	2	1	1	7	7	25	42	5	83	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	
c. Non-bank credits	10	6	5	6	9	3	4	3	4	
d. Total (a+c)	12	7	6	13	16	28	46	8	87	
Algeria										
a. Total external bank claims	7,963	8,339	8,203	8,494	10,300	11,673	13,421	14,242	15,721	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	3,143	3,894	3,371	3,878	4,730	4,739	7,198	7,557	9,210	
c. Non-bank credits	7,295	6,452	6,211	6,153	6,750	6,887	6,180	5,570	5,263	
d. Total (a+c)	15,258	14,791	14,414	14,647	17,051	18,561	19,601	19,812	20,984	
Andorra										
a. Total external bank claims	23	30	24	33	56	86	159	103	204	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	9	
c. Non-bank credits	11	7	11	10	16	15	19	21	26	
d. Total (a+c)	34	37	35	43	72	101	178	124	230	
Angola										
a. Total external bank claims	467	478	582	614	914	927	1,047	1,025	1,071	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	194	248	359	354	362	506	467	563	691	
c. Non-bank credits	289	291	263	322	290	295	336	414	426	
d. Total (a+c)	756	768	844	936	1,204	1,222	1,383	1,438	1,497	
Argentina										
a. Total external bank claims	27,421	26,679	26,110	26,765	28,965	30,994	32,415	33,652	35,252	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1,051	1,128	1,001	1,026	1,230	1,226	1,286	1,369	1,448	
c. Non-bank credits	2,106	1,772	1,861	2,200	2,361	2,840	2,857	2,890	3,740	
d. Total (a+c)	29,527	28,451	27,971	28,965	31,326	33,835	35,272	36,542	38,992	
Aruba²										
a. Total external bank claims .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66
b. of which: guaranteed claims .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-
c. Non-bank credits .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
d. Total (a+c) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67
Bahamas²										
a. Total external bank claims	1,588	1,425	1,722	1,958	2,183	4,344	6,268	5,885	5,221	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	32	59	28	53	31	59	28	52	22	
c. Non-bank credits	35	33	32	38	46	42	42	27	31	
d. Total (a+c)	1,622	1,459	1,754	1,996	2,229	4,386	6,310	5,912	5,252	
Bahrain²										
a. Total external bank claims	346	388	383	515	427	756	633	760	477	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	78	74	80	70	71	58	33	32	22	
c. Non-bank credits	211	81	70	68	114	206	300	271	260	
d. Total (a+c)	556	468	453	583	542	962	933	1,031	737	
Bangladesh										
a. Total external bank claims	195	208	294	328	342	349	357	384	452	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	63	58	57	120	103	105	86	98	124	
c. Non-bank credits	28	61	73	70	57	60	58	46	93	
d. Total (a+c)	223	269	367	398	399	408	415	430	544	
Barbados²										
a. Total external bank claims	89	89	142	103	120	121	132	168	175	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	39	50	54	59	60	53	53	56	55	
c. Non-bank credits	35	34	38	36	46	45	43	41	42	
d. Total (a+c)	124	122	179	139	165	165	174	209	217	
Belize										
a. Total external bank claims	35	35	36	42	30	20	52	21	27	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	6	6	
c. Non-bank credits	6	11	6	7	6	7	5	5	6	
d. Total (a+c)	41	46	42	49	37	28	57	26	33	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1984 S1	1984 S2	1985 S1	1985 S2	1986 S1	1986 S2	1987 S1	1987 S2		
									Afghanistan
-1	-2	6	-2	1	10	7	-10	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-1	-22	-	-	-	1	-1	c. Non-bank credits	
-1	-3	-16	-2	1	10	8	-11	d. Total (a+c)	
									Albania
-1	-	6	-	18	17	-37	78	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-1	-	1	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-3	-	1	1	-6	-	-1	1	c. Non-bank credits	
-4	-	7	1	12	17	-38	79	d. Total (a+c)	
									Algeria
473	279	185	636	677	1,145	326	153	a. Total external bank claims	
818	-160	418	82	-436	962	21	815	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-702	65	-103	-229	-672	-1,050	-901	-890	c. Non-bank credits	
-229	344	82	407	6	94	-574	-737	d. Total (a+c)	
									Andorra
7	-5	9	18	26	67	-60	88	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	1	-1	-	9	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-3	4	-1	4	-2	3	1	2	c. Non-bank credits	
4	-1	8	22	24	70	-59	90	d. Total (a+c)	
									Angola
18	128	26	262	-13	96	-46	6	a. Total external bank claims	
58	130	-11	-51	123	-72	75	71	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
8	-10	57	-59	-13	30	68	-18	c. Non-bank credits	
27	119	83	203	-26	126	21	-13	d. Total (a+c)	
									Argentina
-657	-328	600	1,602	1,537	1,017	890	685	a. Total external bank claims	
105	-29	-8	29	-184	-46	12	-89	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-353	182	321	-124	241	-313	-105	530	c. Non-bank credits	
-1,010	-146	921	1,478	1,779	705	785	1,215	d. Total (a+c)	
									Aruba²
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	a. Total external bank claims
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	b. of which: guaranteed claims
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	c. Non-bank credits
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	d. Total (a+c)
									Bahamas²
-151	338	221	150	2,123	1,904	-433	-907	a. Total external bank claims	
27	-24	24	-33	25	-30	23	-36	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-1	-	6	4	-9	-2	-18	2	c. Non-bank credits	
-152	338	227	154	2,114	1,902	-451	-905	d. Total (a+c)	
									Bahrain²
43	3	130	-109	314	-134	120	-317	a. Total external bank claims	
-	13	-16	-6	-16	-18	-3	-13	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-126	-3	-5	37	81	89	-48	-51	c. Non-bank credits	
-84	-	125	-71	395	-45	72	-368	d. Total (a+c)	
									Bangladesh
15	94	28	-2	2	4	22	55	a. Total external bank claims	
-3	5	61	-30	-3	-23	7	14	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
34	17	3	-20	-9	-5	-15	40	c. Non-bank credits	
49	111	31	-23	-7	-1	8	95	d. Total (a+c)	
									Barbados²
2	55	-41	16	-	12	31	-	a. Total external bank claims	
12	10	2	-10	-	-3	-1	-7	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	5	-2	9	-3	-3	-4	-1	c. Non-bank credits	
2	60	-43	25	-3	9	26	-1	d. Total (a+c)	
									Belize
-	2	5	-13	-10	32	-32	6	a. Total external bank claims	
1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
6	-3	-	-2	1	-3	-	-	c. Non-bank credits	
6	-1	5	-14	-9	29	-32	6	d. Total (a+c)	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING							
	1988 June	1988 Dec.	1989 June	1989 Dec.	1990 June	1990 Dec.	1991 June	1991 Dec. I
Afghanistan								
a. Total external bank claims	12	22	17	37	47	55	42	39
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
d. Total (a+c)	12	23	17	37	47	55	42	40
Albania								
a. Total external bank claims	171	113	288	392	328	461	267	394
b. of which: guaranteed claims	13	13	8	9	14	13	14	19
c. Non-bank credits	3	3	3	4	4	3	11	9
d. Total (a+c)	174	116	291	396	332	465	278	403
Algeria								
a. Total external bank claims	14,653	15,213	14,147	15,817	16,486	17,221	15,550	18,028
b. of which: guaranteed claims	7,813	6,731	6,518	7,801	8,186	9,204	8,601	10,229
c. Non-bank credits	4,411	4,383	4,379	4,327	4,108	3,938	3,930	3,785
d. Total (a+c)	19,064	19,596	18,526	20,144	20,594	21,158	19,479	21,813
Andorra								
a. Total external bank claims	244	129	162	355	340	484	492	342
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	24	29	25	31	33	41	33	40
d. Total (a+c)	268	158	187	386	373	525	525	382
Angola								
a. Total external bank claims	1,001	1,048	1,280	1,358	1,477	1,552	1,609	1,694
b. of which: guaranteed claims	494	489	486	570	741	693	519	560
c. Non-bank credits	482	565	625	714	748	928	795	1,006
d. Total (a+c)	1,483	1,613	1,905	2,072	2,225	2,480	2,404	2,700
Argentina								
a. Total external bank claims	36,259	37,627	33,930	32,622	30,787	30,766	29,298	30,989
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1,391	1,405	1,225	1,393	1,379	1,520	936	1,222
c. Non-bank credits	3,989	3,683	3,305	3,661	3,825	5,179	4,647	5,237
d. Total (a+c)	40,248	41,310	37,235	36,283	34,612	35,945	33,945	36,226
Aruba²								
a. Total external bank claims	18	20	48	29	51	212	451	389
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	2	19	8	20	62	177	178
c. Non-bank credits	2	2	3	4	9	48	5	29
d. Total (a+c)	20	22	52	33	60	260	456	418
Bahamas²								
a. Total external bank claims	4,660	3,960	3,864	3,956	3,166	3,891	3,915	4,472
b. of which: guaranteed claims	67	15	35	38	46	48	40	87
c. Non-bank credits	31	20	18	10	10	14	47	67
d. Total (a+c)	4,691	3,980	3,882	3,966	3,176	3,905	3,962	4,539
Bahrain²								
a. Total external bank claims	520	572	724	796	804	877	917	1,343
b. of which: guaranteed claims	22	15	41	27	29	204	369	798
c. Non-bank credits	232	212	167	173	160	170	176	177
d. Total (a+c)	752	784	891	969	964	1,047	1,093	1,520
Bangladesh								
a. Total external bank claims	481	488	494	529	520	508	413	348
b. of which: guaranteed claims	162	181	177	223	212	206	247	267
c. Non-bank credits	108	107	84	86	90	98	114	84
d. Total (a+c)	589	594	578	615	611	606	527	433
Barbados²								
a. Total external bank claims	160	193	226	250	243	321	380	383
b. of which: guaranteed claims	52	44	41	37	35	38	33	33
c. Non-bank credits	36	37	39	36	28	41	24	24
d. Total (a+c)	197	230	265	286	271	362	404	407
Belize								
a. Total external bank claims	25	24	34	78	49	45	10	16
b. of which: guaranteed claims	6	9	3	3	3	3	3	3
c. Non-bank credits	5	14	17	13	8	15	34	36
d. Total (a+c)	30	37	51	92	57	60	44	52

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1988 S1	1988 S2	1989 S1	1989 S2	1990 S1	1990 S2	1991 S1	1991 S2		
									Afghanistan
-1	10	-5	18	10	4	-12	-3	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	c. Non-bank credits	
-1	10	-5	18	10	4	-12	-2	d. Total (a+c)	
									Albania
95	-58	177	103	-70	56	-144	101	a. Total external bank claims	
12	-	-4	-	5	-2	4	4	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-1	-	1	-	-	-1	8	-4	c. Non-bank credits	
94	-58	178	103	-70	55	-136	97	d. Total (a+c)	
									Algeria
93	325	-261	829	480	-451	-67	892	a. Total external bank claims	
-504	674	444	581	263	402	652	863	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-569	-161	275	-239	-201	-534	329	-437	c. Non-bank credits	
-476	164	14	590	279	-985	262	455	d. Total (a+c)	
									Andorra
57	-121	38	183	-26	118	65	-196	a. Total external bank claims	
-8	3	-3	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
1	5	-1	2	1	5	-1	1	c. Non-bank credits	
58	-116	37	185	-25	123	64	-195	d. Total (a+c)	
									Angola
-33	41	239	66	111	50	106	41	a. Total external bank claims	
-125	13	44	22	157	-114	-64	-34	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
79	76	60	41	17	119	-4	109	c. Non-bank credits	
46	116	299	107	128	169	102	150	d. Total (a+c)	
									Argentina
1,753	1,182	-3,215	-1,888	-1,906	-875	-375	577	a. Total external bank claims	
94	11	-73	38	-38	3	-338	152	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
514	-381	-136	150	133	1,019	68	91	c. Non-bank credits	
2,267	801	-3,351	-1,738	-1,773	144	-307	668	d. Total (a+c)	
									Aruba²
-41	2	29	-21	22	161	247	-98	a. Total external bank claims	
-	2	17	-12	12	43	122	-4	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	1	1	1	5	38	-35	24	c. Non-bank credits	
-41	3	31	-20	26	199	212	-74	d. Total (a+c)	
									Bahamas²
-427	-764	77	52	-751	552	103	428	a. Total external bank claims	
47	-1	21	-	7	-	-3	42	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
1	-7	-1	-9	-	4	35	19	c. Non-bank credits	
-426	-771	76	43	-751	556	138	447	d. Total (a+c)	
									Bahrain²
62	43	173	61	4	44	70	399	a. Total external bank claims	
1	-8	-	-	-	172	168	419	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-12	-29	-24	3	-11	-10	20	-18	c. Non-bank credits	
50	14	149	64	-7	34	90	381	d. Total (a+c)	
									Bangladesh
41	4	13	28	-12	-18	-84	-73	a. Total external bank claims	
49	23	-5	5	-17	-18	60	-1	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
23	-25	-12	-5	3	-	28	-43	c. Non-bank credits	
64	-20	1	23	-8	-18	-56	-116	d. Total (a+c)	
									Barbados²
-11	31	40	21	-13	70	67	-3	a. Total external bank claims	
2	-10	1	-6	-3	-	1	-5	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-6	-	4	-5	-8	11	-14	-2	c. Non-bank credits	
-17	31	44	16	-22	81	53	-5	d. Total (a+c)	
									Belize
-2	-1	11	44	-33	-8	-29	6	a. Total external bank claims	
-	3	-5	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	8	3	-4	-6	6	20	-	c. Non-bank credits	
-2	7	13	39	-39	-2	-9	6	d. Total (a+c)	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING									
	1983 Dec.	1984 June	1984 Dec.	1985 June	1985 Dec.	1986 June	1986 Dec.	1987 June	1987 Dec.	
Benin										
a. Total external bank claims	225	191	231	217	243	223	245	184	208	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	154	94	119	118	144	153	139	148	111	
c. Non-bank credits	86	88	99	98	140	211	255	280	288	
d. Total (a+c)	310	279	330	314	384	434	501	464	496	
Bermuda²										
a. Total external bank claims	3,103	2,616	2,871	2,860	2,893	2,658	3,259	3,584	4,547	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	12	13	8	5	7	40	37	30	55	
c. Non-bank credits	244	260	247	240	219	172	148	129	119	
d. Total (a+c)	3,347	2,876	3,118	3,100	3,112	2,830	3,407	3,713	4,666	
Bhutan										
a. Total external bank claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
d. Total (a+c)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bolivia										
a. Total external bank claims	983	921	892	818	787	791	765	759	726	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	88	67	57	54	62	68	60	61	108	
c. Non-bank credits	106	111	132	112	144	181	207	207	215	
d. Total (a+c)	1,089	1,032	1,024	930	931	972	972	966	941	
Botswana/Lesotho										
a. Total external bank claims	72	155	44	63	36	48	46	48	65	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	19	26	21	29	32	44	42	38	48	
c. Non-bank credits	8	14	13	13	18	21	39	46	48	
d. Total (a+c)	81	169	57	76	54	69	85	94	113	
Brazil										
a. Total external bank claims	71,505	75,808	76,907	77,060	76,925	78,362	81,071	81,853	81,005	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	4,670	5,046	4,570	4,596	4,357	4,273	5,217	5,202	5,306	
c. Non-bank credits	5,238	4,915	5,411	5,614	6,195	7,094	7,903	7,700	8,110	
d. Total (a+c)	76,743	80,723	82,318	82,673	83,120	85,456	88,974	89,553	89,116	
Brunei										
a. Total external bank claims	59	105	132	90	230	380	202	143	108	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	6	7	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	19	29	8	4	5	6	7	8	14	
d. Total (a+c)	78	134	140	95	235	386	209	151	122	
Bulgaria										
a. Total external bank claims	1,807	1,749	1,648	1,817	2,947	3,634	4,087	4,676	5,364	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	391	481	460	556	645	807	819	875	863	
c. Non-bank credits	539	459	421	433	628	617	700	689	790	
d. Total (a+c)	2,346	2,207	2,070	2,251	3,575	4,251	4,787	5,365	6,154	
Burkina Faso										
a. Total external bank claims	44	41	35	34	36	37	34	35	37	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	4	14	7	10	12	18	13	11	11	
c. Non-bank credits	30	27	26	31	37	46	50	55	60	
d. Total (a+c)	74	68	61	65	74	83	85	91	98	
Burundi										
a. Total external bank claims	27	30	28	30	35	40	33	33	35	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	4	3	7	7	7	20	19	22	21	
c. Non-bank credits	7	12	11	18	19	33	13	38	30	
d. Total (a+c)	34	42	39	48	54	73	46	72	65	
Cambodia										
a. Total external bank claims	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	1	4	1	4	1	6	7	7	9	
d. Total (a+c)	3	4	1	4	1	6	7	8	14	
Cameroon										
a. Total external bank claims	1,053	1,014	1,000	1,049	1,167	1,174	1,309	1,395	1,510	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	309	482	509	530	520	646	763	791	823	
c. Non-bank credits	305	364	408	488	621	550	538	537	666	
d. Total (a+c)	1,358	1,378	1,408	1,537	1,788	1,724	1,847	1,932	2,176	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1984 S1	1984 S2	1985 S1	1985 S2	1986 S1	1986 S2	1987 S1	1987 S2		
Benin									
-31	54	-25	2	-33	14	-77	-	a. Total external bank claims	
-56	36	-7	7	4	-20	-3	-54	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
4	19	-4	23	59	23	7	-33	c. Non-bank credits	
-27	74	-29	24	25	37	-70	-33	d. Total (a+c)	
Bermuda²									
-461	304	-48	-54	-281	558	272	875	a. Total external bank claims	
1	-4	-3	1	-1	-7	-9	21	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
26	-3	-8	-43	-64	-27	-27	-21	c. Non-bank credits	
-435	301	-56	-97	-345	531	245	854	d. Total (a+c)	
Bhutan									
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	c. Non-bank credits	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	d. Total (a+c)	
Bolivia									
-60	-20	-75	-47	-3	-34	-9	-48	a. Total external bank claims	
-18	-4	-6	-	-15	-12	-3	39	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
6	27	-22	17	18	12	-12	-18	c. Non-bank credits	
-54	7	-97	-30	15	-22	-21	-66	d. Total (a+c)	
Botswana/Lesotho									
83	-96	19	-33	10	-2	-2	11	a. Total external bank claims	
8	-2	7	-	10	-1	-7	5	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
6	-	-1	4	2	18	5	-	c. Non-bank credits	
89	-96	18	-28	12	16	3	11	d. Total (a+c)	
Brazil									
4,485	1,747	-35	-1,703	287	1,931	38	-2,766	a. Total external bank claims	
482	-22	-115	-909	-506	700	-269	-491	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-246	693	158	-105	352	203	-554	-413	c. Non-bank credits	
4,239	2,440	123	-1,807	639	2,134	-516	-3,178	d. Total (a+c)	
Brunei									
46	27	-42	137	149	-178	-60	-36	a. Total external bank claims	
1	-4	-2	-1	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
11	-20	-4	-	-	1	1	5	c. Non-bank credits	
57	7	-46	137	149	-177	-59	-31	d. Total (a+c)	
Bulgaria									
-6	44	142	768	333	114	412	269	a. Total external bank claims	
96	24	85	-22	47	-15	4	-133	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-67	-4	7	108	-113	40	-55	-4	c. Non-bank credits	
-74	40	148	876	220	154	357	265	d. Total (a+c)	
Burkina Faso									
-2	-3	-2	-5	-1	-5	-1	-2	a. Total external bank claims	
10	-5	3	-1	5	-6	-2	-2	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-4	2	4	-1	6	1	2	-3	c. Non-bank credits	
-5	-1	2	-6	4	-4	1	-5	d. Total (a+c)	
Burundi									
3	1	2	2	3	-9	-1	-2	a. Total external bank claims	
-	4	-1	-2	12	-2	2	-5	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
6	-	7	-3	12	-23	24	-14	c. Non-bank credits	
9	1	9	-1	15	-32	23	-16	d. Total (a+c)	
Cambodia									
-2	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
4	-3	4	-4	5	-	-	1	c. Non-bank credits	
2	-3	4	-4	5	-	1	5	d. Total (a+c)	
Cameroon									
-20	67	30	-48	-63	59	21	-55	a. Total external bank claims	
181	80	3	-130	86	58	-18	-79	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
67	67	73	57	-117	-52	-29	66	c. Non-bank credits	
47	134	103	10	-180	7	-8	11	d. Total (a+c)	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING							
	1988 June	1988 Dec.	1989 June	1989 Dec.	1990 June	1990 Dec.	1991 June	1991 Dec. I
Benin								
a. Total external bank claims	168	112	81	70	62	51	37	27
b. of which: guaranteed claims	94	39	38	21	26	19	2	2
c. Non-bank credits	287	109	146	116	126	167	164	185
d. Total (a+c)	455	221	226	186	188	218	201	212
Bermuda²								
a. Total external bank claims	4,711	4,198	4,943	6,419	7,254	9,895	9,394	8,291
b. of which: guaranteed claims	44	46	44	30	20	15	14	201
c. Non-bank credits	103	61	57	67	72	68	67	33
d. Total (a+c)	4,814	4,259	5,000	6,487	7,326	9,963	9,461	8,324
Bhutan								
a. Total external bank claims	-	17	23	22	21	20	17	17
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	17	16	17	17	17	17	16
c. Non-bank credits	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
d. Total (a+c)	1	17	23	22	21	20	17	17
Bolivia								
a. Total external bank claims	710	566	434	344	278	286	259	260
b. of which: guaranteed claims	79	53	76	59	65	64	58	49
c. Non-bank credits	187	188	162	157	165	267	259	274
d. Total (a+c)	897	754	596	501	443	552	518	534
Botswana/Lesotho								
a. Total external bank claims	69	61	57	67	69	76	92	145
b. of which: guaranteed claims	65	46	48	60	60	64	54	73
c. Non-bank credits	49	55	53	54	51	74	38	44
d. Total (a+c)	118	116	110	121	120	150	130	189
Brazil								
a. Total external bank claims	77,943	75,975	73,269	71,186	66,949	66,999	61,498	61,389
b. of which: guaranteed claims	5,901	3,369	3,602	4,055	3,913	4,725	3,100	2,940
c. Non-bank credits	7,935	8,241	6,908	8,939	9,051	9,861	9,676	10,572
d. Total (a+c)	85,878	84,216	80,177	80,125	76,000	76,860	71,174	71,961
Brunei								
a. Total external bank claims	125	31	35	51	114	83	174	121
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	12	11	7	15	10	24	23	25
d. Total (a+c)	137	42	42	66	124	107	197	146
Bulgaria								
a. Total external bank claims	5,953	6,879	7,208	7,756	7,559	8,775	7,261	7,982
b. of which: guaranteed claims	878	898	689	681	593	442	341	455
c. Non-bank credits	701	825	755	561	512	522	656	872
d. Total (a+c)	6,654	7,704	7,963	8,317	8,071	9,297	7,917	8,854
Burkina Faso								
a. Total external bank claims	23	24	25	30	40	26	25	21
b. of which: guaranteed claims	8	7	12	12	13	17	9	8
c. Non-bank credits	54	58	49	54	57	127	47	64
d. Total (a+c)	77	82	74	84	96	153	72	85
Burundi								
a. Total external bank claims	21	13	17	12	10	33	21	23
b. of which: guaranteed claims	16	3	4	5	4	3	3	4
c. Non-bank credits	19	15	11	13	7	9	7	9
d. Total (a+c)	40	29	28	26	17	42	28	32
Cambodia								
a. Total external bank claims	8	6	5	10	6	27	20	24
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	7	7	7	8	8	2	7	2
d. Total (a+c)	15	13	12	18	14	29	27	26
Cameroon								
a. Total external bank claims	1,482	1,570	1,392	1,386	1,364	1,744	1,457	1,783
b. of which: guaranteed claims	714	767	602	605	683	737	696	837
c. Non-bank credits	564	661	656	852	907	1,012	926	1,059
d. Total (a+c)	2,046	2,232	2,048	2,238	2,271	2,757	2,383	2,842

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1988 S1	1988 S2	1989 S1	1989 S2	1990 S1	1990 S2	1991 S1	1991 S2		
-16	-61	-23	-18	-10	-17	-6	-16	Benin	
-7	-52	2	-22	4	-10	-14	-	a. Total external bank claims	
31	-179	47	-44	5	28	24	-4	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
15	-240	24	-62	-5	11	18	-20	c. Non-bank credits	
								d. Total (a+c)	
Bermuda²									
265	-541	823	1,394	705	2,444	-253	-1,257	a. Total external bank claims	
-5	1	10	-32	-11	-7	2	185	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-17	-41	-4	8	4	-9	3	-37	c. Non-bank credits	
249	-582	818	1,402	709	2,435	-250	-1,294	d. Total (a+c)	
Bhutan									
-	17	8	-1	-1	-1	-3	-	a. Total external bank claims	
-	17	-	-	-1	-2	3	-4	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
1	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	c. Non-bank credits	
1	16	8	-1	-1	-1	-3	-	d. Total (a+c)	
Bolivia									
-3	-145	-130	-100	-66	-	-14	-10	a. Total external bank claims	
-18	-22	27	-25	6	-6	2	-17	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-9	-5	-10	-12	5	88	25	-18	c. Non-bank credits	
-12	-150	-140	-112	-61	88	11	-28	d. Total (a+c)	
Botswana/Lesotho									
8	-9	-2	7	-	3	23	42	a. Total external bank claims	
21	-21	8	2	-2	-1	-1	11	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
1	4	-5	3	-3	24	-29	3	c. Non-bank credits	
10	-5	-7	10	-3	27	-6	45	d. Total (a+c)	
Brazil									
-1,582	-2,306	-2,003	-2,969	-4,397	-1,367	-3,642	-1,919	a. Total external bank claims	
1,103	-41	639	213	-217	514	-969	-534	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
343	129	-769	1,577	95	5	760	-63	c. Non-bank credits	
-1,238	-2,176	-2,772	-1,392	-4,302	-1,362	-2,882	-1,982	d. Total (a+c)	
Brunei									
17	-94	4	15	63	-31	95	-63	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-1	-2	-2	8	-6	13	2	-1	c. Non-bank credits	
16	-96	2	23	57	-18	97	-64	d. Total (a+c)	
Bulgaria									
957	858	676	74	-295	-166	-626	-52	a. Total external bank claims	
113	13	-87	-116	-95	-214	-43	70	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-12	107	-3	-224	-49	-48	179	159	c. Non-bank credits	
945	965	673	-150	-344	-214	-447	107	d. Total (a+c)	
Burkina Faso									
-12	2	2	3	10	-15	2	-7	a. Total external bank claims	
-2	1	4	-1	1	3	-6	-1	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
1	3	-4	-2	-	65	-59	8	c. Non-bank credits	
-11	5	-2	1	10	49	-57	1	d. Total (a+c)	
Burundi									
-11	-8	4	-7	-2	23	-8	1	a. Total external bank claims	
-2	-3	2	-	-1	-2	1	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-6	-4	-3	1	-7	2	-1	1	c. Non-bank credits	
-17	-12	2	-6	-9	24	-9	3	d. Total (a+c)	
Cambodia									
3	-2	-1	5	-4	19	-4	2	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-7	5	-6	c. Non-bank credits	
2	-2	-1	5	-4	12	1	-4	d. Total (a+c)	
Cameroon									
145	71	-97	-146	-59	155	-33	81	a. Total external bank claims	
-7	113	-95	-69	63	-10	81	25	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-39	116	39	125	37	39	32	15	c. Non-bank credits	
106	187	-59	-22	-22	194	-1	96	d. Total (a+c)	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING									
	1983 Dec.	1984 June	1984 Dec.	1985 June	1985 Dec.	1986 June	1986 Dec.	1987 June	1987 Dec.	
Cayman Islands²										
a. Total external bank claims	2,218	1,888	2,133	2,231	2,982	3,612	6,858	6,208	7,529	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	78	74	70	66	55	55	7	4	6	
c. Non-bank credits	23	16	18	24	20	17	14	16	35	
d. Total (a+c)	2,242	1,904	2,151	2,255	3,002	3,629	6,872	6,224	7,564	
Central African Rep.										
a. Total external bank claims	7	9	6	9	11	8	12	16	16	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	4	5	4	4	4	6	2	3	3	
c. Non-bank credits	28	29	16	17	21	23	8	19	24	
d. Total (a+c)	35	38	23	26	32	32	20	36	40	
Chad										
a. Total external bank claims	7	6	4	10	4	3	4	4	8	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	2	
c. Non-bank credits	21	19	21	8	25	31	33	39	43	
d. Total (a+c)	28	25	25	18	29	34	37	43	51	
Chile										
a. Total external bank claims	13,094	13,152	13,648	13,408	14,344	14,074	14,048	13,549	12,871	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	382	464	323	353	372	438	389	482	590	
c. Non-bank credits	395	334	285	373	603	574	561	497	730	
d. Total (a+c)	13,489	13,486	13,933	13,781	14,947	14,648	14,609	14,046	13,601	
China										
a. Total external bank claims	3,047	3,411	4,373	5,020	9,608	9,147	10,896	13,234	16,770	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	577	517	549	460	617	603	605	456	630	
c. Non-bank credits	3,679	3,933	4,939	5,218	4,432	5,018	4,302	3,509	5,809	
d. Total (a+c)	6,726	7,344	9,311	10,237	14,040	14,165	15,198	16,744	22,580	
Colombia										
a. Total external bank claims	7,574	7,186	7,107	6,844	6,491	6,173	6,543	6,344	6,649	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	295	401	495	623	818	1,020	1,249	1,209	1,159	
c. Non-bank credits	842	818	973	1,156	1,366	1,847	1,852	2,130	2,226	
d. Total (a+c)	8,416	8,005	8,080	8,000	7,857	8,020	8,395	8,474	8,875	
Comoros										
a. Total external bank claims	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	6	7	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	
c. Non-bank credits	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	5	
d. Total (a+c)	2	1	3	2	3	3	4	7	12	
Congo										
a. Total external bank claims	937	942	883	906	1,128	1,270	1,442	1,523	1,512	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	259	471	468	496	585	518	829	694	903	
c. Non-bank credits	125	109	138	141	196	305	199	208	213	
d. Total (a+c)	1,062	1,051	1,020	1,047	1,324	1,575	1,642	1,731	1,725	
Costa Rica										
a. Total external bank claims	1,514	1,359	1,318	1,349	1,323	1,363	1,370	1,354	1,382	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	50	48	41	47	57	63	56	63	60	
c. Non-bank credits	85	88	98	109	109	99	98	94	117	
d. Total (a+c)	1,599	1,447	1,416	1,458	1,432	1,462	1,468	1,448	1,499	
Côte d'Ivoire										
a. Total external bank claims	3,248	3,119	2,779	2,836	3,104	3,274	3,420	3,572	3,668	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	605	525	513	450	483	494	487	532	538	
c. Non-bank credits	477	468	518	479	574	578	730	604	701	
d. Total (a+c)	3,725	3,587	3,297	3,315	3,679	3,852	4,151	4,176	4,369	
Cuba										
a. Total external bank claims	1,238	1,238	1,141	1,233	1,617	1,898	2,111	2,220	2,565	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	295	236	244	312	376	399	450	456	512	
c. Non-bank credits	414	394	401	464	533	581	540	637	929	
d. Total (a+c)	1,653	1,632	1,542	1,696	2,150	2,479	2,651	2,857	3,493	
Cyprus³										
a. Total external bank claims	680	767	749	852	1,003	1,145	1,256	1,387	1,570	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	43	74	70	113	144	146	175	189	200	
c. Non-bank credits	66	83	68	80	99	101	94	90	91	
d. Total (a+c)	746	850	817	931	1,101	1,246	1,350	1,477	1,661	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1984 S1	1984 S2	1985 S1	1985 S2	1986 S1	1986 S2	1987 S1	1987 S2		
									Cayman Islands²
-322	269	90	630	594	3,208	-716	1,114	a. Total external bank claims	
-5	5	-11	-17	-7	-47	-3	1	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-7	3	1	-6	-4	-2	1	17	c. Non-bank credits	
-329	272	91	624	590	3,206	-715	1,131	d. Total (a+c)	
									Central African Rep.
2	-1	2	1	-4	3	3	-2	a. Total external bank claims	
1	-1	-	-1	4	-5	1	-1	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
2	-12	1	1	-	-18	11	2	c. Non-bank credits	
4	-13	3	2	-3	-16	14	-	d. Total (a+c)	
									Chad
-1	-2	6	-8	-1	1	-	3	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	3	-1	-1	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-1	3	-13	15	4	-3	5	-1	c. Non-bank credits	
-2	1	-7	7	3	-2	5	1	d. Total (a+c)	
									Chile
76	569	-267	709	-445	-128	-606	-983	a. Total external bank claims	
83	-130	27	3	30	-53	87	94	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-52	-33	85	176	-101	-35	-92	181	c. Non-bank credits	
24	536	-182	884	-546	-163	-698	-802	d. Total (a+c)	
									China
390	1,042	618	4,221	-971	1,593	2,125	2,865	a. Total external bank claims	
-44	89	-118	69	-105	-32	-193	108	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
323	1,182	235	-1,723	-153	-896	-1,064	1,819	c. Non-bank credits	
712	2,223	853	2,498	-1,123	697	1,061	4,684	d. Total (a+c)	
									Colombia
-380	-49	-269	-448	-397	309	-285	79	a. Total external bank claims	
110	107	124	147	171	159	-80	-142	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-6	182	180	96	372	-53	204	-91	c. Non-bank credits	
-386	133	-89	-352	-24	256	-81	-12	d. Total (a+c)	
									Comoros
-	1	-	-	-	1	4	1	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-1	3	c. Non-bank credits	
-	1	-	-	-	1	3	4	d. Total (a+c)	
									Congo
22	21	-	68	73	103	24	-160	a. Total external bank claims	
218	46	14	-15	-111	282	-184	110	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-15	36	2	38	97	-136	-1	-16	c. Non-bank credits	
7	57	2	106	170	-33	22	-176	d. Total (a+c)	
									Costa Rica
-155	-39	31	-33	34	-3	-22	3	a. Total external bank claims	
-2	-5	5	7	-	-9	6	-7	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	13	11	-5	-17	-3	-7	18	c. Non-bank credits	
-155	-26	42	-38	17	-6	-29	21	d. Total (a+c)	
									Côte d'Ivoire
-85	-166	18	-74	18	-30	28	-232	a. Total external bank claims	
-67	41	-80	-54	-22	-48	19	-58	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
6	77	-43	48	-29	110	-160	41	c. Non-bank credits	
-79	-89	-25	-26	-12	80	-132	-191	d. Total (a+c)	
									Cuba
33	15	72	131	69	45	-20	-10	a. Total external bank claims	
-54	23	62	21	-15	-26	-11	22	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-30	22	61	28	-25	-84	81	245	c. Non-bank credits	
3	36	134	159	43	-39	61	235	d. Total (a+c)	
									Cyprus³
93	12	94	77	99	67	93	98	a. Total external bank claims	
32	6	38	8	-17	20	2	-17	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
20	-5	7	5	-10	-18	-10	-12	c. Non-bank credits	
113	6	102	81	89	49	83	86	d. Total (a+c)	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING							
	1988 June	1988 Dec.	1989 June	1989 Dec.	1990 June	1990 Dec.	1991 June	1991 Dec. I
Cayman Islands²								
a. Total external bank claims	9,736	10,984	12,448	16,093	18,233	21,071	21,994	27,356
b. of which: guaranteed claims	8	9	6	3	7	-	2	133
c. Non-bank credits	24	6	181	171	227	233	136	103
d. Total (a+c)	9,760	10,990	12,629	16,264	18,460	21,304	22,130	27,459
Central African Rep.								
a. Total external bank claims	17	26	22	35	37	36	14	44
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	20	21	20	24	23	26	21	27
d. Total (a+c)	38	47	42	59	60	62	35	72
Chad								
a. Total external bank claims	13	15	16	14	17	18	12	25
b. of which: guaranteed claims	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	37	37	33	37	37	31	26	29
d. Total (a+c)	51	52	49	52	55	49	38	55
Chile								
a. Total external bank claims	11,876	10,938	9,874	9,097	8,356	8,939	8,161	8,178
b. of which: guaranteed claims	553	501	432	513	561	600	556	602
c. Non-bank credits	753	845	875	996	976	1,063	837	1,006
d. Total (a+c)	12,629	11,783	10,749	10,093	9,331	10,002	8,998	9,183
China								
a. Total external bank claims	18,668	23,722	21,909	22,685	25,554	31,054	31,698	37,169
b. of which: guaranteed claims	585	630	571	1,105	1,326	2,076	3,839	2,746
c. Non-bank credits	5,208	5,230	4,675	3,863	3,231	3,419	3,779	4,233
d. Total (a+c)	23,876	28,953	26,584	26,548	28,785	34,473	35,477	41,402
Colombia								
a. Total external bank claims	6,953	7,092	6,160	6,635	6,424	6,806	6,280	6,600
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1,110	1,082	951	970	1,211	1,411	1,285	1,295
c. Non-bank credits	2,122	2,249	2,119	2,164	2,080	2,076	1,872	1,883
d. Total (a+c)	9,075	9,342	8,279	8,799	8,504	8,882	8,151	8,483
Comoros								
a. Total external bank claims	6	3	5	4	2	2	1	2
b. of which: guaranteed claims	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	2	2	2	2	1	1	-	1
d. Total (a+c)	7	5	7	6	3	3	1	3
Congo								
a. Total external bank claims	1,214	1,239	1,198	1,089	947	1,043	990	1,076
b. of which: guaranteed claims	592	497	392	365	328	321	216	178
c. Non-bank credits	213	388	406	512	585	681	551	571
d. Total (a+c)	1,427	1,627	1,604	1,601	1,532	1,724	1,541	1,647
Costa Rica								
a. Total external bank claims	1,267	1,264	1,106	1,098	529	828	680	739
b. of which: guaranteed claims	49	45	44	47	39	35	29	26
c. Non-bank credits	120	128	114	111	99	140	113	120
d. Total (a+c)	1,387	1,392	1,220	1,209	628	968	793	859
Côte d'Ivoire								
a. Total external bank claims	3,323	3,371	3,232	3,423	3,169	3,311	2,640	2,818
b. of which: guaranteed claims	216	200	263	191	374	270	324	289
c. Non-bank credits	704	760	789	945	988	1,176	1,055	1,204
d. Total (a+c)	4,027	4,130	4,021	4,368	4,158	4,487	3,695	4,021
Cuba								
a. Total external bank claims	2,099	2,092	1,859	2,075	2,296	3,705	2,966	3,456
b. of which: guaranteed claims	421	321	244	267	303	289	194	193
c. Non-bank credits	956	1,072	1,026	1,189	1,227	1,343	1,201	1,404
d. Total (a+c)	3,055	3,165	2,885	3,264	3,522	5,048	4,167	4,860
Cyprus³								
a. Total external bank claims	1,693	1,868	2,045	2,181	2,519	2,883	2,674	3,001
b. of which: guaranteed claims	169	167	166	261	260	359	287	328
c. Non-bank credits	85	120	110	99	122	150	107	127
d. Total (a+c)	1,778	1,988	2,155	2,280	2,641	3,033	2,781	3,128

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1988 S1	1988 S2	1989 S1	1989 S2	1990 S1	1990 S2	1991 S1	1991 S2		
									Cayman Islands²
2,383	1,175	1,704	3,517	2,133	1,877	1,567	4,491	a. Total external bank claims	
2	1	-2	-3	3	-7	2	130	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-7	-19	175	-23	50	-8	-66	-58	c. Non-bank credits	
2,376	1,156	1,879	3,494	2,183	1,869	1,501	4,432	d. Total (a+c)	
									Central African Rep.
3	9	-3	-4	2	-2	-19	29	a. Total external bank claims	
-2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-1	-	-	1	-1	1	-1	4	c. Non-bank credits	
2	9	-3	-2	1	-1	-21	33	d. Total (a+c)	
									Chad
6	2	-	-2	3	-	-5	12	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-1	-1	-	-1	-1	-10	-	-1	c. Non-bank credits	
6	-	-	-3	2	-10	-5	11	d. Total (a+c)	
									Chile
-784	-1,019	-839	-929	-768	207	-558	-203	a. Total external bank claims	
-23	-22	-63	68	46	7	30	16	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
66	73	69	89	-10	-9	-145	99	c. Non-bank credits	
-718	-946	-769	-840	-779	199	-703	-104	d. Total (a+c)	
									China
2,363	4,807	-920	492	3,023	4,552	1,514	4,073	a. Total external bank claims	
21	94	5	136	155	623	2,082	-1,669	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-266	-135	-82	-908	-544	-152	523	198	c. Non-bank credits	
2,098	4,671	-1,002	-417	2,479	4,401	2,037	4,270	d. Total (a+c)	
									Colombia
436	84	-777	367	-223	162	-325	116	a. Total external bank claims	
11	25	-87	-24	237	133	5	-71	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
12	85	-8	-46	-79	-154	-55	-128	c. Non-bank credits	
448	169	-785	321	-301	8	-380	-12	d. Total (a+c)	
									Comoros
-	-3	2	-1	-2	-	-1	1	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-3	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-3	-	-	-	-	-1	-	-	c. Non-bank credits	
-3	-2	2	-1	-2	-1	-1	1	d. Total (a+c)	
									Congo
-168	13	-80	-87	-162	32	33	17	a. Total external bank claims	
-197	-7	-61	-62	-50	-38	-52	-76	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
14	168	41	65	60	48	-29	-49	c. Non-bank credits	
-154	181	-40	-23	-102	80	4	-33	d. Total (a+c)	
									Costa Rica
-97	-5	-163	-3	-570	280	-142	54	a. Total external bank claims	
-9	-1	-	-	-8	-5	-5	-3	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
6	7	-11	-7	-13	37	-20	-	c. Non-bank credits	
-91	2	-174	-10	-583	318	-162	55	d. Total (a+c)	
									Côte d'Ivoire
-29	18	-262	100	-326	-90	-285	-154	a. Total external bank claims	
-267	4	91	-99	181	-128	79	-62	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
46	50	72	82	25	120	24	22	c. Non-bank credits	
16	67	-189	183	-302	30	-260	-132	d. Total (a+c)	
									Cuba
-183	-60	-62	54	174	587	-290	96	a. Total external bank claims	
-53	-5	-56	-3	31	-38	-49	-21	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
76	26	7	105	27	24	34	105	c. Non-bank credits	
-107	-34	-55	159	201	611	-256	201	d. Total (a+c)	
									Cyprus³
197	158	246	52	305	233	-4	157	a. Total external bank claims	
-8	18	34	37	-10	70	-12	-10	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
4	2	-10	-27	18	15	-19	2	c. Non-bank credits	
201	160	236	25	323	248	-23	159	d. Total (a+c)	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING									
	1983 Dec.	1984 June	1984 Dec.	1985 June	1985 Dec.	1986 June	1986 Dec.	1987 June	1987 Dec.	
former Czechoslovakia										
a. Total external bank claims	2,732	2,689	2,427	2,425	2,674	3,142	3,133	3,634	4,236	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	410	441	398	444	584	845	899	991	1,003	
c. Non-bank credits	747	657	621	572	718	738	747	729	778	
d. Total (a+c)	3,479	3,346	3,048	2,998	3,393	3,881	3,880	4,363	5,014	
Djibouti										
a. Total external bank claims	9	11	43	82	135	90	66	64	67	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	2	4	8	16	24	61	60	60	63	
c. Non-bank credits	20	19	20	12	14	11	7	7	8	
d. Total (a+c)	29	30	63	94	149	102	73	71	75	
Dominica										
a. Total external bank claims	1	-	1	-	-	-	8	8	8	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	3	6	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	
d. Total (a+c)	4	6	4	4	3	3	11	12	12	
Dominican Rep										
a. Total external bank claims	1,065	1,091	1,018	979	944	897	872	779	881	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	217	235	114	100	179	165	172	182	200	
c. Non-bank credits	100	108	159	193	202	196	300	339	380	
d. Total (a+c)	1,166	1,199	1,177	1,172	1,146	1,093	1,172	1,118	1,260	
Ecuador										
a. Total external bank claims	5,087	4,943	4,937	5,003	5,173	5,115	5,283	5,375	5,066	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	249	286	299	342	319	348	367	373	366	
c. Non-bank credits	494	400	309	381	426	542	509	672	723	
d. Total (a+c)	5,582	5,343	5,246	5,384	5,599	5,657	5,792	6,047	5,789	
Egypt										
a. Total external bank claims	6,679	7,343	7,012	7,136	7,478	7,904	7,919	8,031	7,745	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1,701	1,716	1,613	2,050	2,306	2,603	3,431	3,594	3,850	
c. Non-bank credits	5,357	5,483	5,861	6,172	6,735	8,080	8,237	8,369	10,425	
d. Total (a+c)	12,036	12,827	12,873	13,308	14,213	15,984	16,156	16,400	18,169	
El Salvador										
a. Total external bank claims	339	331	347	370	342	383	380	382	393	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	55	56	60	71	72	65	58	54	49	
c. Non-bank credits	87	102	115	160	129	118	159	127	206	
d. Total (a+c)	426	433	462	530	471	501	539	509	599	
Equatorial Guinea										
a. Total external bank claims	14	13	9	8	5	8	18	5	4	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	4	5	3	2	2	3	4	3	1	
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	-	3	16	6	10	11	13	
d. Total (a+c)	14	13	9	11	21	14	28	16	17	
Ethiopia										
a. Total external bank claims	61	182	199	184	203	201	191	207	215	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	28	133	141	149	160	168	168	188	189	
c. Non-bank credits	145	132	135	138	133	141	155	218	200	
d. Total (a+c)	206	313	335	322	336	342	346	425	415	
Fiji										
a. Total external bank claims	80	68	70	65	75	78	119	110	52	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	
c. Non-bank credits	50	44	43	36	35	33	31	29	32	
d. Total (a+c)	131	112	114	101	110	111	150	139	84	
Gabon										
a. Total external bank claims	601	600	591	664	969	1,063	1,349	1,353	1,479	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	233	367	459	491	549	708	920	941	1,018	
c. Non-bank credits	294	273	311	321	437	383	460	628	476	
d. Total (a+c)	895	874	902	985	1,406	1,446	1,809	1,981	1,955	
Gambia										
a. Total external bank claims	29	34	40	39	39	36	37	37	39	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	9	15	10	10	12	6	5	7	5	
c. Non-bank credits	17	11	16	18	20	22	31	33	38	
d. Total (a+c)	47	46	56	57	58	58	68	70	77	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1984 S1	1984 S2	1985 S1	1985 S2	1986 S1	1986 S2	1987 S1	1987 S2		
									former Czechoslovakia
-6	-140	-25	-20	266	-230	377	254	a. Total external bank claims	
37	6	34	38	57	-42	35	-133	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-64	10	-53	62	-167	-46	-59	-42	c. Non-bank credits	
-70	-130	-78	42	98	-276	318	212	d. Total (a+c)	
									Djibouti
2	33	37	44	-49	-26	-6	-2	a. Total external bank claims	
3	4	7	7	36	-5	-3	-6	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-1	2	-8	-	-3	-5	-	-	c. Non-bank credits	
1	35	29	44	-52	-32	-6	-1	d. Total (a+c)	
									Dominica
-	1	-1	-	-	8	-	-	a. Total external bank claims	
-	1	-1	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
3	-3	1	-2	-	-	-	-	c. Non-bank credits	
2	-2	-	-2	-	8	-	-	d. Total (a+c)	
									Dominican Rep
26	-69	-39	-37	-48	-26	-93	100	a. Total external bank claims	
19	-119	-15	79	-16	-11	8	16	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
1	52	34	3	-10	100	37	33	c. Non-bank credits	
27	-16	-5	-33	-57	74	-56	132	d. Total (a+c)	
									Ecuador
-140	10	61	150	-82	143	52	-452	a. Total external bank claims	
41	23	39	-35	5	-4	-2	-21	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-88	-80	63	4	87	-87	139	-22	c. Non-bank credits	
-227	-70	125	154	5	56	192	-474	d. Total (a+c)	
									Egypt
725	-143	69	-104	151	-256	-103	-851	a. Total external bank claims	
55	53	390	-91	159	-52	23	-103	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
207	505	297	293	1,036	-44	-72	1,636	c. Non-bank credits	
932	363	367	189	1,187	-300	-175	786	d. Total (a+c)	
									El Salvador
-8	18	23	-31	40	-4	1	9	a. Total external bank claims	
1	5	11	-2	-8	-7	-5	-6	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
15	14	45	-44	-14	41	-34	77	c. Non-bank credits	
8	32	68	-75	26	37	-33	86	d. Total (a+c)	
									Equatorial Guinea
-1	-4	-1	-3	3	10	-13	-1	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-1	-1	-1	1	-1	-1	-3	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-	3	12	-10	-3	1	1	c. Non-bank credits	
-1	-4	2	9	-7	6	-12	-	d. Total (a+c)	
									Ethiopia
123	22	-19	11	-5	-9	12	-	a. Total external bank claims	
105	10	6	6	5	-1	15	-8	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-11	10	-	-12	-	3	57	-32	c. Non-bank credits	
112	32	-19	-1	-5	-6	70	-32	d. Total (a+c)	
									Fiji
-12	3	-5	9	2	41	-9	-63	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-1	-	-	-1	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-5	1	-2	-3	-4	-2	-4	2	c. Non-bank credits	
-17	4	-7	6	-2	39	-13	-61	d. Total (a+c)	
									Gabon
9	33	59	211	33	224	-59	-36	a. Total external bank claims	
139	132	11	-48	116	122	-30	-50	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-13	65	2	49	-88	46	142	-233	c. Non-bank credits	
-4	98	61	259	-56	270	83	-269	d. Total (a+c)	
									Gambia
5	7	-3	-3	-4	2	-1	-	a. Total external bank claims	
7	-3	-1	-	-6	-1	2	-4	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-5	6	1	-1	3	9	-1	-	c. Non-bank credits	
-	13	-2	-4	-1	11	-2	-	d. Total (a+c)	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING							
	1988 June	1988 Dec.	1989 June	1989 Dec.	1990 June	1990 Dec.	1991 June	1991 Dec. I
former Czechoslovakia								
a. Total external bank claims	3,990	4,466	4,234	5,157	4,969	6,328	5,050	5,437
b. of which: guaranteed claims	873	875	778	854	748	676	699	716
c. Non-bank credits	636	739	577	716	712	828	850	989
d. Total (a+c)	4,626	5,205	4,811	5,873	5,681	7,156	5,900	6,426
Djibouti								
a. Total external bank claims	63	47	59	68	49	45	43	37
b. of which: guaranteed claims	52	20	15	17	17	17	14	15
c. Non-bank credits	8	8	6	7	7	7	5	7
d. Total (a+c)	71	55	65	75	56	52	48	44
Dominica								
a. Total external bank claims	1	2	7	2	2	3	2	5
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	4	3	4	5	6	4	7	4
d. Total (a+c)	5	5	11	7	8	7	9	9
Dominican Rep								
a. Total external bank claims	714	677	778	810	676	672	501	575
b. of which: guaranteed claims	162	166	110	97	104	102	89	94
c. Non-bank credits	401	445	433	455	463	492	395	428
d. Total (a+c)	1,115	1,121	1,212	1,264	1,139	1,163	896	1,003
Ecuador								
a. Total external bank claims	4,839	4,890	4,633	4,608	4,224	4,090	4,040	3,933
b. of which: guaranteed claims	403	349	438	448	460	519	531	559
c. Non-bank credits	749	663	632	644	791	715	572	622
d. Total (a+c)	5,588	5,553	5,265	5,252	5,015	4,805	4,612	4,555
Egypt								
a. Total external bank claims	7,347	7,055	7,110	7,153	7,094	7,312	6,076	6,122
b. of which: guaranteed claims	4,056	4,233	3,737	4,376	4,112	4,100	3,598	3,800
c. Non-bank credits	10,357	10,624	10,735	11,887	12,165	7,257	6,336	7,421
d. Total (a+c)	17,704	17,679	17,845	19,040	19,259	14,569	12,412	13,543
El Salvador								
a. Total external bank claims	307	282	252	359	366	374	301	284
b. of which: guaranteed claims	60	75	77	80	77	72	72	107
c. Non-bank credits	188	203	161	151	133	164	169	123
d. Total (a+c)	495	485	413	510	499	538	470	406
Equatorial Guinea								
a. Total external bank claims	4	3	3	11	10	16	18	22
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1	-	-	-	-	-	15	15
c. Non-bank credits	12	11	15	18	27	21	24	7
d. Total (a+c)	16	14	18	29	37	37	42	29
Ethiopia								
a. Total external bank claims	234	202	295	185	199	271	336	359
b. of which: guaranteed claims	203	166	229	142	149	131	175	145
c. Non-bank credits	194	206	195	180	185	180	111	131
d. Total (a+c)	428	408	489	364	384	451	446	491
Fiji								
a. Total external bank claims	45	47	39	52	38	31	31	27
b. of which: guaranteed claims	3	3	2	2	6	6	4	5
c. Non-bank credits	25	25	20	107	18	21	14	10
d. Total (a+c)	70	72	59	159	56	52	45	37
Gabon								
a. Total external bank claims	1,437	1,457	1,435	1,478	1,399	1,422	1,124	1,078
b. of which: guaranteed claims	769	605	313	407	375	363	387	360
c. Non-bank credits	467	426	435	552	639	772	800	975
d. Total (a+c)	1,904	1,883	1,870	2,030	2,038	2,194	1,924	2,054
Gambia								
a. Total external bank claims	37	34	28	28	28	36	36	44
b. of which: guaranteed claims	4	4	2	2	2	1	6	12
c. Non-bank credits	38	45	29	27	29	29	20	22
d. Total (a+c)	75	79	57	55	57	64	57	66

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES								Borrowing country or territory ¹
1988 S1	1988 S2	1989 S1	1989 S2	1990 S1	1990 S2	1991 S1	1991 S2	
								former Czechoslovakia
101	423	38	604	-253	-161	-622	-154	a. Total external bank claims
-6	-7	-35	-39	-115	-149	134	-96	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-71	103	-124	80	-15	50	142	15	c. Non-bank credits
30	526	-86	684	-267	-111	-480	-139	d. Total (a+c)
								Djibouti
-	-17	14	9	-20	-6	-	-9	a. Total external bank claims
-4	-1	-	3	-1	-2	-1	-1	b. of which: guaranteed claims
2	-	-1	-	-1	-1	-1	1	c. Non-bank credits
2	-17	13	9	-21	-6	-	-8	d. Total (a+c)
								Dominica
-7	1	5	-5	-	-	-1	3	a. Total external bank claims
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-1	-1	1	1	1	-2	4	-4	c. Non-bank credits
-8	-	6	-4	1	-2	3	-1	d. Total (a+c)
								Dominican Rep
-163	-38	103	29	-134	-6	-167	69	a. Total external bank claims
-35	-5	-54	-16	6	-8	2	3	b. of which: guaranteed claims
30	42	-3	15	9	13	-72	22	c. Non-bank credits
-134	4	100	43	-125	7	-239	91	d. Total (a+c)
								Ecuador
-167	33	-192	-83	-380	-214	27	-195	a. Total external bank claims
45	-20	85	2	9	45	62	18	b. of which: guaranteed claims
63	-104	9	-6	149	-142	-72	12	c. Non-bank credits
-104	-70	-183	-89	-231	-356	-46	-183	d. Total (a+c)
								Egypt
125	-370	400	-449	-212	-543	-471	-636	a. Total external bank claims
550	57	14	54	-360	-330	104	-249	b. of which: guaranteed claims
233	234	427	705	185	-5,379	-10	343	c. Non-bank credits
357	-136	827	256	-27	-5,922	-481	-293	d. Total (a+c)
								El Salvador
-84	-25	-28	104	6	6	-66	-23	a. Total external bank claims
13	7	4	-1	-4	-7	3	32	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-14	29	-41	-12	-18	29	8	-50	c. Non-bank credits
-98	4	-69	92	-12	35	-58	-73	d. Total (a+c)
								Equatorial Guinea
-	-1	-	8	-2	6	2	3	a. Total external bank claims
-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-1	-1	4	3	8	-8	6	-18	c. Non-bank credits
-1	-2	4	11	7	-2	8	-15	d. Total (a+c)
								Ethiopia
24	-33	99	-117	12	62	81	7	a. Total external bank claims
20	-33	73	-92	4	-26	57	-41	b. of which: guaranteed claims
1	8	-16	-25	3	-21	-44	8	c. Non-bank credits
25	-26	84	-142	14	41	36	15	d. Total (a+c)
								Fiji
-7	2	-7	13	-14	-7	-	-4	a. Total external bank claims
-	-	-	-	3	-	-1	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-9	-1	-3	86	-96	2	-5	-4	c. Non-bank credits
-16	1	-10	100	-110	-5	-5	-9	d. Total (a+c)
								Gabon
109	-1	61	-68	-112	-68	-150	-168	a. Total external bank claims
-131	8	-178	15	-46	-44	81	-86	b. of which: guaranteed claims
41	63	42	55	71	81	135	66	c. Non-bank credits
151	62	103	-13	-40	13	-15	-102	d. Total (a+c)
								Gambia
-1	-3	-5	-	-	7	3	6	a. Total external bank claims
-	-1	-	-	1	-1	5	5	b. of which: guaranteed claims
3	5	-10	-1	-	-3	-4	-2	c. Non-bank credits
2	2	-15	-1	1	4	-1	4	d. Total (a+c)

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING									
	1983 Dec.	1984 June	1984 Dec.	1985 June	1985 Dec.	1986 June	1986 Dec.	1987 June	1987 Dec.	
German Dem.Rep.										
a. Total external bank claims	8,437	8,645	8,409	8,798	10,080	10,895	11,569	12,659	14,063	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	2,510	2,730	2,483	2,455	2,573	2,695	2,720	2,813	2,577	
c. Non-bank credits	1,577	1,253	1,660	1,275	1,451	1,794	1,875	1,659	1,975	
d. Total (a+c)	10,014	9,898	10,068	10,073	11,530	12,689	13,444	14,319	16,038	
Ghana										
a. Total external bank claims	158	191	202	326	399	444	397	398	406	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	44	55	46	73	71	122	119	132	153	
c. Non-bank credits	92	90	89	92	98	90	102	106	131	
d. Total (a+c)	250	281	291	418	497	534	499	504	537	
Gibraltar										
a. Total external bank claims	139	97	107	119	138	188	187	221	307	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	
c. Non-bank credits	24	17	17	12	14	13	11	10	10	
d. Total (a+c)	163	114	124	131	152	201	198	231	317	
Greece										
a. Total external bank claims	11,547	12,237	12,366	13,548	14,670	14,742	14,379	14,274	14,796	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	660	759	773	775	863	1,062	996	945	942	
c. Non-bank credits	1,348	1,172	1,143	1,222	1,274	1,351	1,390	1,471	1,716	
d. Total (a+c)	12,895	13,408	13,509	14,770	15,944	16,093	15,769	15,745	16,512	
Grenada										
a. Total external bank claims	11	10	9	4	5	3	1	2	2	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	11	10	9	4	5	3	1	2	2	
c. Non-bank credits	3	1	2	3	3	4	6	5	6	
d. Total (a+c)	15	11	11	7	8	7	7	8	9	
Guatemala										
a. Total external bank claims	585	508	486	462	604	486	506	470	477	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	96	104	84	222	194	208	188	165	178	
c. Non-bank credits	103	80	67	134	175	189	191	214	229	
d. Total (a+c)	688	588	553	596	779	675	697	684	706	
Guinea										
a. Total external bank claims	140	140	117	163	155	148	131	130	152	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	19	21	18	18	10	24	19	22	19	
c. Non-bank credits	77	94	101	105	136	143	151	157	189	
d. Total (a+c)	217	234	218	268	291	291	282	287	341	
Guinea-Bissau										
a. Total external bank claims	10	8	10	16	19	17	16	9	18	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	3	2	4	8	8	7	5	2	15	
c. Non-bank credits	4	3	4	9	14	25	23	18	16	
d. Total (a+c)	14	11	14	26	32	43	39	27	35	
Guyana										
a. Total external bank claims	101	99	95	76	87	79	75	74	84	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	22	16	15	16	39	17	12	11	12	
c. Non-bank credits	18	14	18	19	22	28	24	29	28	
d. Total (a+c)	119	113	113	95	108	107	99	102	112	
Haiti										
a. Total external bank claims	58	48	45	59	50	53	54	58	66	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	6	7	4	7	11	13	27	29	28	
c. Non-bank credits	27	29	29	35	35	33	74	70	82	
d. Total (a+c)	85	77	74	94	85	86	128	128	148	
Honduras										
a. Total external bank claims	545	568	571	613	506	504	506	469	519	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	58	48	65	74	99	89	106	105	113	
c. Non-bank credits	156	141	127	163	165	189	217	224	281	
d. Total (a+c)	701	709	698	776	671	693	723	693	800	
Hong Kong²										
a. Total external bank claims	8,550	8,475	8,148	9,070	9,491	10,962	11,904	11,124	10,465	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1,833	1,828	1,745	1,766	1,893	1,894	1,911	1,993	2,020	
c. Non-bank credits	1,723	963	1,179	994	917	789	827	743	1,036	
d. Total (a+c)	10,273	9,438	9,327	10,064	10,409	11,751	12,731	11,868	11,501	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES								Borrowing country or territory ¹
1984 S1	1984 S2	1985 S1	1985 S2	1986 S1	1986 S2	1987 S1	1987 S2	
								German Dem.Rep.
297	166	298	681	234	75	699	372	a. Total external bank claims
259	36	-96	-420	65	-274	-74	-600	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-291	477	-400	-47	97	8	-322	95	c. Non-bank credits
6	644	-101	634	330	83	377	468	d. Total (a+c)
								Ghana
39	25	116	56	31	-48	-12	-22	a. Total external bank claims
13	-2	23	-11	50	-15	4	7	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-	4	-	-2	-13	-28	-	16	c. Non-bank credits
39	29	117	54	19	-75	-13	-6	d. Total (a+c)
								Gibraltar
-37	20	5	9	45	-4	28	70	a. Total external bank claims
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-6	3	-7	-	-2	-1	-2	-1	c. Non-bank credits
-43	23	-2	9	43	-5	26	69	d. Total (a+c)
								Greece
777	408	1,075	80	-480	-758	-469	-423	a. Total external bank claims
114	98	-35	-68	20	-159	-116	-141	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-158	22	64	-82	-50	-23	35	142	c. Non-bank credits
619	430	1,139	-2	-530	-781	-434	-281	d. Total (a+c)
								Grenada
-1	1	-6	-	-2	-2	1	-	a. Total external bank claims
-1	1	-6	-	-2	-2	1	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-2	1	1	-	-	2	-1	1	c. Non-bank credits
-2	1	-5	-	-1	-	-	1	d. Total (a+c)
								Guatemala
-76	-17	-25	133	-121	17	-38	1	a. Total external bank claims
9	-17	137	-32	12	-22	-24	12	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-21	-8	66	22	2	-9	16	-2	c. Non-bank credits
-97	-26	41	154	-119	8	-22	-1	d. Total (a+c)
								Guinea
1	-19	45	-20	-12	-23	-6	12	a. Total external bank claims
3	-1	-1	-12	14	-7	2	-6	b. of which: guaranteed claims
15	16	1	12	-3	-19	-1	13	c. Non-bank credits
16	-3	46	-8	-15	-42	-8	26	d. Total (a+c)
								Guinea-Bissau
-2	2	6	-	-3	-3	-7	8	a. Total external bank claims
-1	2	4	-2	-1	-2	-4	13	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-1	1	6	2	10	-4	-6	-4	c. Non-bank credits
-3	3	12	2	7	-7	-14	4	d. Total (a+c)
								Guyana
-1	1	-20	8	-9	-4	-2	9	a. Total external bank claims
-5	-	-	21	-24	-4	-2	-1	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-3	4	-	1	6	-4	4	-4	c. Non-bank credits
-4	5	-20	10	-3	-8	1	5	d. Total (a+c)
								Haiti
-10	-3	14	-9	3	1	3	6	a. Total external bank claims
2	-3	3	4	2	-7	2	-2	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-3	1	6	-4	-6	11	-5	8	c. Non-bank credits
-13	-2	20	-13	-3	12	-3	14	d. Total (a+c)
								Honduras
24	6	42	-95	-11	-6	-43	33	a. Total external bank claims
-9	17	9	20	-15	7	-4	1	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-11	-10	36	-19	8	16	-2	30	c. Non-bank credits
13	-3	78	-114	-3	10	-45	63	d. Total (a+c)
								Hong Kong²
-1	-143	824	-9	1,149	826	-1,051	-1,398	a. Total external bank claims
106	170	-166	-88	-117	65	-79	-284	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-724	267	-202	-243	-250	17	-138	191	c. Non-bank credits
-724	123	622	-252	899	843	-1,189	-1,207	d. Total (a+c)

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING								
	1988 June	1988 Dec.	1989 June	1989 Dec.	1990 June	1990 Dec.	1991 June	1991 Dec.	I
German Dem. Rep.									
a. Total external bank claims	14,154	16,013	15,452	16,988	16,328	..	..	..	..
b. of which: guaranteed claims	2,072	1,605	1,119	1,085	982	..	..	..	..
c. Non-bank credits	1,645	1,467	1,349	991	485	..	..	..	..
d. Total (a+c)	15,799	17,480	16,801	17,979	16,813	..	..	..	..
Ghana									
a. Total external bank claims	399	377	251	261	351	365	388	454	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	163	132	87	165	173	168	119	134	
c. Non-bank credits	114	118	113	125	132	215	185	214	
d. Total (a+c)	513	495	364	385	483	580	572	669	
Gibraltar									
a. Total external bank claims	464	613	717	1,141	1,448	1,969	2,308	2,782	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	2	-	-	-	-	109	116	
c. Non-bank credits	9	8	6	10	8	10	10	12	
d. Total (a+c)	473	621	723	1,151	1,456	1,979	2,319	2,794	
Greece									
a. Total external bank claims	14,545	14,659	14,127	15,832	15,797	16,668	15,217	16,671	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	712	442	345	294	261	322	605	871	
c. Non-bank credits	1,811	2,123	2,243	2,512	2,701	2,796	2,413	2,778	
d. Total (a+c)	16,356	16,782	16,370	18,344	18,498	19,464	17,630	19,450	
Grenada									
a. Total external bank claims	4	7	15	18	15	16	12	19	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	4	7	4	12	12	12	8	9	
c. Non-bank credits	7	7	7	10	11	10	12	11	
d. Total (a+c)	11	14	22	27	27	26	24	30	
Guatemala									
a. Total external bank claims	458	515	486	499	457	438	481	540	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	147	160	136	146	171	167	162	157	
c. Non-bank credits	241	308	245	280	327	375	329	396	
d. Total (a+c)	699	823	731	779	784	814	810	936	
Guinea									
a. Total external bank claims	155	141	137	135	129	166	135	140	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	15	16	17	19	20	21	15	17	
c. Non-bank credits	178	187	169	196	191	240	187	210	
d. Total (a+c)	333	328	306	330	320	406	322	350	
Guinea-Bissau									
a. Total external bank claims	19	27	42	35	45	51	68	71	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	6	23	29	23	33	23	45	46	
c. Non-bank credits	15	12	22	24	66	70	35	44	
d. Total (a+c)	34	39	63	59	111	121	103	115	
Guyana									
a. Total external bank claims	70	61	59	60	75	145	135	106	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	11	11	11	11	12	13	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	32	27	31	30	38	55	75	96	
d. Total (a+c)	102	88	90	90	113	200	210	202	
Haiti									
a. Total external bank claims	53	54	66	51	178	53	41	31	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	27	30	32	21	15	15	10	8	
c. Non-bank credits	75	78	74	86	86	96	23	89	
d. Total (a+c)	129	132	139	137	264	149	63	120	
Honduras									
a. Total external bank claims	470	489	415	418	327	322	263	287	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	98	94	106	88	120	99	96	93	
c. Non-bank credits	159	175	194	161	155	205	187	200	
d. Total (a+c)	629	664	609	579	482	527	450	487	
Hong Kong²									
a. Total external bank claims	10,543	10,623	10,835	11,801	12,935	14,536	13,999	15,924	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1,649	1,333	1,105	1,593	1,683	1,876	1,598	1,805	
c. Non-bank credits	1,053	1,371	1,051	1,058	928	945	847	929	
d. Total (a+c)	11,596	11,994	11,886	12,859	13,863	15,481	14,846	16,853	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES								
1988 S1	1988 S2	1989 S1	1989 S2	1990 S1	1990 S2	1991 S1	1991 S2	Borrowing country or territory ¹
1,101	1,678	260	537	-863	..	..	..	German Dem. Rep.
-213	-169	-280	-222	-121	..	..	..	a. Total external bank claims
-196	-180	11	-397	-481	..	..	..	b. of which: guaranteed claims
905	1,498	271	140	-1,344	..	..	..	c. Non-bank credits
								d. Total (a+c)
11	-28	-99	1	78	-7	51	40	Ghana
20	-27	-1	5	-3	-21	-25	-1	a. Total external bank claims
-10	3	-	7	5	71	1	11	b. of which: guaranteed claims
1	-24	-99	8	83	63	51	52	c. Non-bank credits
								d. Total (a+c)
171	140	123	146	263	400	591	162	Gibraltar
-	2	-1	-	-	-	109	7	a. Total external bank claims
-	-2	-	3	-3	1	2	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims
171	138	123	149	260	401	594	162	c. Non-bank credits
								d. Total (a+c)
560	-66	125	1,034	-138	46	-413	403	Greece
-119	-72	-44	-88	-38	34	336	234	a. Total external bank claims
178	303	180	158	166	11	-260	244	b. of which: guaranteed claims
738	237	305	1,192	28	57	-673	647	c. Non-bank credits
								d. Total (a+c)
1	3	9	2	-3	-1	-2	6	Grenada
1	3	-	-	-	-2	-2	-	a. Total external bank claims
1	-	-	2	2	-3	4	-2	b. of which: guaranteed claims
2	3	10	4	-2	-3	2	4	c. Non-bank credits
								d. Total (a+c)
-13	57	-28	10	-42	-24	50	53	Guatemala
-27	1	-21	6	25	-12	14	-9	a. Total external bank claims
23	55	-56	26	43	28	-3	54	b. of which: guaranteed claims
10	112	-84	36	1	4	47	107	c. Non-bank credits
								d. Total (a+c)
15	-14	3	-10	-9	30	-18	-5	Guinea
-1	-	1	-1	1	-1	-2	-1	a. Total external bank claims
9	7	-4	6	-10	33	-18	-4	b. of which: guaranteed claims
24	-7	-1	-4	-19	62	-37	-10	c. Non-bank credits
								d. Total (a+c)
2	7	17	-8	8	3	23	-5	Guinea-Bissau
-9	17	7	-7	10	-10	26	1	a. Total external bank claims
-	-2	10	1	42	-2	-24	7	b. of which: guaranteed claims
2	5	27	-7	50	1	-	2	c. Non-bank credits
								d. Total (a+c)
-13	-9	-1	1	15	67	2	-37	Guyana
-	-	-	-	-	-	-11	-	a. Total external bank claims
6	-6	6	-3	6	14	27	12	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-7	-15	5	-2	21	81	29	-25	c. Non-bank credits
								d. Total (a+c)
-10	-	14	-15	126	-126	-11	-11	Haiti
-	3	2	-12	-6	-	-4	-2	a. Total external bank claims
-3	2	-2	10	-1	4	-60	64	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-12	2	12	-5	125	-122	-71	53	c. Non-bank credits
								d. Total (a+c)
-33	18	-67	-27	-96	-14	-43	13	Honduras
-11	4	13	-20	31	-23	-	-6	a. Total external bank claims
-100	13	28	-43	-7	38	4	-1	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-133	31	-39	-70	-103	24	-39	11	c. Non-bank credits
								d. Total (a+c)
523	-120	756	772	1,112	1,063	-24	1,328	Hong Kong²
-188	-286	-21	-12	-37	14	21	-34	a. Total external bank claims
88	282	-172	-14	-142	-89	-6	-23	b. of which: guaranteed claims
611	162	585	758	970	974	-30	1,305	c. Non-bank credits
								d. Total (a+c)

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING									
	1983 Dec.	1984 June	1984 Dec.	1985 June	1985 Dec.	1986 June	1986 Dec.	1987 June	1987 Dec.	
Hungary										
a. Total external bank claims	7,145	6,749	6,956	7,446	8,754	9,600	9,992	10,830	12,381	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	673	676	714	845	1,073	1,644	1,657	1,638	1,519	
c. Non-bank credits	325	246	249	373	629	421	434	333	386	
d. Total (a+c)	7,470	6,995	7,205	7,819	9,384	10,022	10,426	11,163	12,767	
Iceland										
a. Total external bank claims	991	997	1,028	1,124	1,299	1,248	1,443	1,504	1,749	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	33	20	42	17	37	36	51	40	40	
c. Non-bank credits	41	38	28	47	49	49	51	50	63	
d. Total (a+c)	1,032	1,035	1,056	1,171	1,348	1,297	1,494	1,554	1,812	
India										
a. Total external bank claims	3,081	3,309	4,112	4,614	6,214	6,678	7,307	8,157	10,892	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	555	827	752	745	716	827	1,343	885	1,856	
c. Non-bank credits	1,092	1,276	1,224	1,414	1,648	1,792	1,771	1,797	1,504	
d. Total (a+c)	4,173	4,585	5,335	6,028	7,862	8,470	9,078	9,954	12,396	
Indonesia										
a. Total external bank claims	13,741	14,486	14,199	14,251	15,202	15,802	16,879	18,176	19,355	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	2,151	2,276	2,146	2,317	2,603	3,190	3,296	3,333	4,163	
c. Non-bank credits	2,529	3,376	4,791	4,169	5,199	4,949	4,702	4,600	5,168	
d. Total (a+c)	16,269	17,863	18,991	18,420	20,401	20,752	21,581	22,776	24,523	
Iran										
a. Total external bank claims	2,065	1,904	1,208	1,118	1,697	1,700	1,396	1,369	1,454	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	706	677	364	259	283	263	157	245	189	
c. Non-bank credits	4,029	3,578	2,722	2,624	2,762	2,934	2,102	2,426	2,903	
d. Total (a+c)	6,094	5,482	3,930	3,742	4,459	4,633	3,498	3,796	4,357	
Iraq										
a. Total external bank claims	2,374	3,466	4,348	4,775	6,144	6,986	7,829	8,387	9,414	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	529	1,319	1,670	1,951	3,539	3,229	4,012	4,972	5,606	
c. Non-bank credits	2,521	1,792	2,169	2,813	3,786	4,373	3,879	4,118	4,403	
d. Total (a+c)	4,895	5,257	6,518	7,588	9,930	11,358	11,708	12,505	13,817	
Israel										
a. Total external bank claims	7,008	6,722	6,201	6,696	6,532	5,948	5,954	5,754	5,630	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	940	1,021	1,019	1,022	1,092	1,229	1,203	1,231	1,241	
c. Non-bank credits	8,468	8,910	9,144	9,238	9,304	9,394	9,860	9,854	10,057	
d. Total (a+c)	15,477	15,632	15,345	15,935	15,836	15,342	15,814	15,608	15,687	
Jamaica										
a. Total external bank claims	586	685	618	629	673	634	517	525	533	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	182	246	228	231	236	215	168	169	164	
c. Non-bank credits	98	116	151	192	188	200	224	237	266	
d. Total (a+c)	684	801	769	821	862	834	741	762	799	
Jordan										
a. Total external bank claims	1,005	928	1,063	1,061	1,206	1,257	1,574	1,681	2,236	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	190	151	73	117	211	215	218	293	404	
c. Non-bank credits	883	815	911	1,006	935	965	791	824	799	
d. Total (a+c)	1,888	1,743	1,974	2,067	2,141	2,221	2,365	2,505	3,035	
Kenya										
a. Total external bank claims	769	749	721	749	800	931	1,098	1,150	1,429	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	236	232	234	221	290	363	363	416	817	
c. Non-bank credits	381	377	338	362	422	483	483	473	568	
d. Total (a+c)	1,151	1,126	1,059	1,111	1,222	1,414	1,582	1,623	1,996	
Kiribati										
a. Total external bank claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
d. Total (a+c)	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Korea North										
a. Total external bank claims	486	504	384	422	686	622	553	608	637	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	57	14	30	30	44	54	39	48	33	
c. Non-bank credits	263	289	216	224	269	360	411	409	483	
d. Total (a+c)	749	793	600	645	955	982	964	1,017	1,120	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES								Borrowing country or territory ¹
1984 S1	1984 S2	1985 S1	1985 S2	1986 S1	1986 S2	1987 S1	1987 S2	
Hungary								
-219	563	419	338	293	-55	421	372	a. Total external bank claims
11	107	113	48	-12	-154	-125	-352	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-67	37	116	167	-325	-26	-125	5	c. Non-bank credits
-286	599	535	505	-32	-81	296	377	d. Total (a+c)
Iceland								
15	57	90	-77	-124	155	24	147	a. Total external bank claims
-12	24	-27	17	-2	15	-16	-4	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-1	-7	11	-5	-3	-	-5	7	c. Non-bank credits
14	50	102	-82	-127	155	19	154	d. Total (a+c)
India								
252	873	473	1,285	231	502	681	398	a. Total external bank claims
298	29	-62	-151	72	490	-555	843	b. of which: guaranteed claims
211	36	165	28	-69	-94	-81	-514	c. Non-bank credits
463	909	639	1,313	162	408	600	-116	d. Total (a+c)
Indonesia								
834	90	-65	98	-107	690	831	-48	a. Total external bank claims
185	100	87	-90	418	-99	-144	423	b. of which: guaranteed claims
894	1,562	-655	397	-927	-479	-354	5	c. Non-bank credits
1,729	1,652	-720	495	-1,034	211	477	-43	d. Total (a+c)
Iran								
-124	-589	-104	402	-242	-394	-109	-84	a. Total external bank claims
-4	-238	-126	-13	-45	-52	75	-82	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-370	-611	-139	-258	-147	-994	197	173	c. Non-bank credits
-494	-1,199	-243	143	-389	-1,388	89	88	d. Total (a+c)
Iraq								
1,104	929	394	1,052	517	579	272	291	a. Total external bank claims
794	435	242	1,353	-748	567	748	58	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-683	509	651	546	27	-672	57	-104	c. Non-bank credits
421	1,439	1,045	1,598	544	-94	329	187	d. Total (a+c)
Israel								
-257	-403	469	-392	-710	-127	-282	-340	a. Total external bank claims
87	22	-6	16	2	-65	-2	-63	b. of which: guaranteed claims
460	269	89	-20	5	407	-57	88	c. Non-bank credits
203	-134	557	-412	-705	281	-339	-252	d. Total (a+c)
Jamaica								
101	-64	10	38	-44	-120	5	-1	a. Total external bank claims
65	-13	1	-2	-31	-49	-3	-14	b. of which: guaranteed claims
19	36	40	-9	7	19	10	21	c. Non-bank credits
120	-28	50	29	-37	-101	15	20	d. Total (a+c)
Jordan								
-71	152	-9	104	25	291	82	472	a. Total external bank claims
-31	-60	36	76	-8	-3	61	73	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-58	124	80	-176	-41	-202	13	-75	c. Non-bank credits
-129	275	71	-72	-16	89	95	397	d. Total (a+c)
Kenya								
-5	13	9	-17	85	144	3	151	a. Total external bank claims
8	32	-32	41	62	-6	26	341	b. of which: guaranteed claims
5	-17	19	11	11	-23	-36	40	c. Non-bank credits
-	-4	28	-6	96	121	-33	191	d. Total (a+c)
Kiribati								
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	a. Total external bank claims
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-	1	-1	-	-	-	-	-	c. Non-bank credits
-	1	-1	-	-	-	-	-	d. Total (a+c)
Korea North								
29	-90	35	194	-151	-116	28	-65	a. Total external bank claims
-42	17	-1	8	11	-15	7	-22	b. of which: guaranteed claims
31	-41	2	-4	24	13	-28	17	c. Non-bank credits
61	-131	37	190	-127	-103	-	-48	d. Total (a+c)

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING							
	1988 June	1988 Dec.	1989 June	1989 Dec.	1990 June	1990 Dec.	1991 June	1991 Dec. I
Hungary								
a. Total external bank claims	11,562	11,480	10,927	11,897	11,065	11,946	9,867	10,447
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1,336	1,205	973	992	935	953	795	755
c. Non-bank credits	409	333	308	329	314	424	481	699
d. Total (a+c)	11,971	11,813	11,235	12,226	11,379	12,370	10,348	11,146
Iceland								
a. Total external bank claims	1,706	2,029	1,821	1,940	2,076	2,182	2,109	2,233
b. of which: guaranteed claims	27	23	18	16	12	5	3	16
c. Non-bank credits	65	63	53	53	57	45	50	59
d. Total (a+c)	1,771	2,092	1,874	1,993	2,133	2,227	2,159	2,292
India								
a. Total external bank claims	11,178	12,046	11,774	13,049	14,306	13,902	12,195	12,812
b. of which: guaranteed claims	2,145	2,018	1,684	2,070	2,680	3,213	2,553	2,902
c. Non-bank credits	1,570	1,688	1,647	2,363	2,132	2,166	2,031	2,543
d. Total (a+c)	12,748	13,734	13,421	15,412	16,438	16,069	14,226	15,355
Indonesia								
a. Total external bank claims	18,828	19,797	19,646	21,118	23,901	29,643	31,086	34,227
b. of which: guaranteed claims	3,627	2,691	2,450	2,603	2,677	2,817	2,463	3,253
c. Non-bank credits	4,902	4,548	2,977	4,367	4,615	5,390	5,079	5,541
d. Total (a+c)	23,730	24,345	22,622	25,485	28,516	35,033	36,165	39,767
Iran								
a. Total external bank claims	1,446	1,671	2,013	2,356	2,935	4,191	4,162	6,718
b. of which: guaranteed claims	188	197	267	283	602	836	977	1,340
c. Non-bank credits	2,622	2,803	3,186	3,539	3,841	6,989	6,819	7,421
d. Total (a+c)	4,069	4,475	5,199	5,895	6,776	11,180	10,982	14,139
Iraq								
a. Total external bank claims	8,736	9,888	9,575	10,395	10,611	9,489	6,789	7,381
b. of which: guaranteed claims	4,164	4,324	3,768	4,900	5,131	3,781	2,620	1,984
c. Non-bank credits	3,827	2,995	2,938	3,460	4,597	4,560	4,708	6,980
d. Total (a+c)	12,562	12,883	12,513	13,855	15,208	14,048	11,497	14,361
Israel								
a. Total external bank claims	5,411	9,472	9,158	9,327	9,478	9,476	9,323	9,180
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1,157	5,309	5,206	5,711	6,568	6,423	6,556	6,435
c. Non-bank credits	9,952	5,201	4,923	4,067	3,977	3,922	3,852	3,877
d. Total (a+c)	15,363	14,672	14,081	13,394	13,455	13,397	13,175	13,057
Jamaica								
a. Total external bank claims	501	578	649	692	701	625	503	419
b. of which: guaranteed claims	150	185	177	187	166	170	163	151
c. Non-bank credits	295	302	272	297	337	351	308	318
d. Total (a+c)	796	880	921	989	1,038	976	810	736
Jordan								
a. Total external bank claims	2,231	2,653	2,573	2,737	2,826	2,965	2,475	2,491
b. of which: guaranteed claims	592	871	621	1,130	1,319	1,540	1,334	1,306
c. Non-bank credits	583	469	435	550	679	792	745	822
d. Total (a+c)	2,814	3,122	3,008	3,287	3,505	3,757	3,220	3,313
Kenya								
a. Total external bank claims	1,250	1,429	1,361	1,515	1,596	1,860	1,541	1,610
b. of which: guaranteed claims	797	803	695	887	903	936	934	1,033
c. Non-bank credits	473	422	429	464	523	556	616	734
d. Total (a+c)	1,723	1,851	1,789	1,979	2,120	2,416	2,157	2,344
Kiribati								
a. Total external bank claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	1
d. Total (a+c)	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	1
Korea North								
a. Total external bank claims	582	504	405	533	517	650	466	531
b. of which: guaranteed claims	44	14	19	17	16	17	6	7
c. Non-bank credits	419	520	479	539	557	639	577	612
d. Total (a+c)	1,001	1,024	884	1,072	1,074	1,290	1,043	1,143

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1988 S1	1988 S2	1989 S1	1989 S2	1990 S1	1990 S2	1991 S1	1991 S2		
									Hungary
207	-298	282	224	-899	-976	-1,031	-425	a. Total external bank claims	
-1	-149	-124	-152	-66	-77	-3	-189	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
61	-85	2	-7	-18	74	118	147	c. Non-bank credits	
268	-383	284	217	-917	-902	-913	-278	d. Total (a+c)	
									Iceland
41	306	-131	49	127	14	55	-1	a. Total external bank claims	
-11	-5	-3	-2	-5	-7	-1	12	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
8	-3	-4	-7	2	-17	12	-	c. Non-bank credits	
49	303	-135	42	129	-3	67	-1	d. Total (a+c)	
									India
700	728	197	1,043	1,291	249	-1,247	66	a. Total external bank claims	
458	45	151	158	519	338	-214	-85	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
159	59	98	638	-175	-195	-24	345	c. Non-bank credits	
859	787	295	1,681	1,116	54	-1,271	412	d. Total (a+c)	
									Indonesia
268	704	690	942	2,802	4,782	2,218	2,237	a. Total external bank claims	
-136	-79	-36	50	1	-121	71	464	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
39	-274	-1,201	1,277	341	309	-39	52	c. Non-bank credits	
307	430	-512	2,218	3,143	5,091	2,179	2,289	d. Total (a+c)	
									Iran
82	183	441	272	590	1,041	377	2,088	a. Total external bank claims	
14	-14	47	24	306	181	274	354	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-56	32	606	146	308	2,724	689	-85	c. Non-bank credits	
27	215	1,047	418	898	3,765	1,066	2,003	d. Total (a+c)	
									Iraq
-85	999	225	424	180	-1,811	-2,034	36	a. Total external bank claims	
-883	395	-121	9	108	-1,685	-764	-902	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-387	-934	130	355	1,134	-422	702	1,703	c. Non-bank credits	
-472	65	354	778	1,315	-2,233	-1,332	1,739	d. Total (a+c)	
									Israel
-29	4,030	-203	-30	122	-161	8	-256	a. Total external bank claims	
-25	4,149	-48	457	848	-172	174	-147	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-6	-4,748	-214	-924	-110	-117	45	-77	c. Non-bank credits	
-35	-718	-416	-955	12	-279	53	-333	d. Total (a+c)	
									Jamaica
-27	77	72	42	8	-83	-109	-88	a. Total external bank claims	
-7	33	-	-	-22	-	-2	-17	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
34	4	-24	20	39	6	-34	5	c. Non-bank credits	
7	81	48	62	47	-78	-143	-83	d. Total (a+c)	
									Jordan
94	397	40	34	37	-64	-256	-166	a. Total external bank claims	
227	288	-10	150	150	129	-24	-183	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-184	-124	-10	52	117	66	18	21	c. Non-bank credits	
-90	272	30	86	154	2	-238	-145	d. Total (a+c)	
									Kenya
-71	155	40	73	18	137	-108	-107	a. Total external bank claims	
69	6	18	28	-23	-47	140	-49	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-52	-63	22	-38	49	-15	116	49	c. Non-bank credits	
-123	92	62	36	67	122	8	-57	d. Total (a+c)	
									Kiribati
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-	1	-	-	-1	1	-1	c. Non-bank credits	
-	-	1	-	-	-1	1	-1	d. Total (a+c)	
									Korea North
22	-84	-104	120	-32	74	-97	-1	a. Total external bank claims	
15	-32	-2	-4	-2	-	-9	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-6	86	2	-1	5	31	40	-72	c. Non-bank credits	
16	2	-102	119	-27	105	-57	-73	d. Total (a+c)	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING									
	1983 Dec.	1984 June	1984 Dec.	1985 June	1985 Dec.	1986 June	1986 Dec.	1987 June	1987 Dec.	
Korea South										
a. Total external bank claims	29,298	29,620	30,904	32,425	34,352	34,920	33,158	29,772	28,933	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1,950	2,132	1,928	2,016	1,995	1,741	1,992	2,058	2,018	
c. Non-bank credits	5,588	5,652	5,471	5,497	5,691	5,716	5,740	5,676	4,419	
d. Total (a+c)	34,887	35,271	36,376	37,923	40,044	40,636	38,898	35,448	33,353	
Kuwait										
a. Total external bank claims	9,792	9,547	8,654	7,632	8,416	7,896	7,767	7,829	7,522	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	75	217	172	127	111	227	270	136	148	
c. Non-bank credits	432	316	348	409	431	516	455	365	1,176	
d. Total (a+c)	10,224	9,864	9,002	8,041	8,847	8,412	8,222	8,194	8,698	
Lao P.D. Republic										
a. Total external bank claims	3	-	26	1	69	7	1	19	5	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	4	3	3	3	2	5	6	6	7	
d. Total (a+c)	7	3	29	4	72	13	7	25	12	
Lebanon²										
a. Total external bank claims	1,029	969	979	959	993	1,026	1,051	1,133	1,222	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	98	102	97	99	119	119	90	87	123	
c. Non-bank credits	210	209	188	206	200	205	140	130	141	
d. Total (a+c)	1,239	1,178	1,168	1,165	1,192	1,231	1,191	1,263	1,363	
Liberia^{2,3}										
a. Total external bank claims	7,932	8,989	9,571	9,428	9,897	9,778	9,925	10,143	11,270	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	361	317	242	227	212	272	201	176	154	
c. Non-bank credits	256	189	185	196	208	437	223	419	484	
d. Total (a+c)	8,188	9,177	9,756	9,624	10,106	10,215	10,148	10,562	11,754	
Libya										
a. Total external bank claims	1,404	1,062	1,251	940	1,181	912	892	655	712	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	66	59	27	33	52	32	25	25	58	
c. Non-bank credits	934	1,116	1,050	801	1,661	1,330	1,092	1,771	1,822	
d. Total (a+c)	2,338	2,177	2,301	1,741	2,842	2,242	1,984	2,426	2,534	
Macao										
a. Total external bank claims	872	984	987	1,145	1,042	827	969	1,147	1,524	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	
c. Non-bank credits	1	6	5	13	11	3	3	10	8	
d. Total (a+c)	873	990	992	1,158	1,053	830	972	1,157	1,532	
Madagascar										
a. Total external bank claims	345	324	298	283	300	269	240	228	216	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	150	100	119	108	120	86	83	76	73	
c. Non-bank credits	150	151	140	132	154	172	208	214	253	
d. Total (a+c)	494	475	438	415	454	441	447	442	469	
Malawi										
a. Total external bank claims	135	120	107	99	87	100	91	83	85	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	6	12	12	22	10	13	17	13	4	
c. Non-bank credits	30	27	26	35	37	31	38	28	30	
d. Total (a+c)	165	147	133	134	124	131	129	110	115	
Malaysia										
a. Total external bank claims	11,409	11,335	11,215	11,013	11,174	10,950	11,599	11,478	10,816	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	131	576	394	674	781	792	964	966	1,104	
c. Non-bank credits	655	684	569	896	1,542	1,164	1,691	1,332	1,416	
d. Total (a+c)	12,065	12,019	11,784	11,909	12,716	12,113	13,290	12,810	12,232	
Maldives										
a. Total external bank claims	12	14	21	24	14	12	13	18	16	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	3	1	
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
d. Total (a+c)	12	14	21	24	14	12	14	18	16	
Mali										
a. Total external bank claims	34	32	34	36	45	44	44	52	53	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	8	14	3	18	9	19	20	16	18	
c. Non-bank credits	28	28	36	52	64	69	68	66	74	
d. Total (a+c)	62	60	70	88	109	113	112	118	127	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1984 S1	1984 S2	1985 S1	1985 S2	1986 S1	1986 S2	1987 S1	1987 S2		
									Korea South
395	1,496	1,450	962	-153	-2,066	-3,833	-1,903	a. Total external bank claims	
219	-69	26	-194	-332	200	-26	-223	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
135	-67	12	-190	-488	-97	-227	-1,683	c. Non-bank credits	
530	1,429	1,462	772	-641	-2,163	-4,060	-3,586	d. Total (a+c)	
									Kuwait
-195	-761	-1,052	570	-669	-243	-36	-595	a. Total external bank claims	
144	-16	-63	-31	6	34	-155	-8	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-104	63	49	-48	23	-101	-120	753	c. Non-bank credits	
-299	-698	-1,004	522	-645	-344	-157	159	d. Total (a+c)	
									Lao P.D. Republic
-3	26	-25	68	-70	-6	18	-17	a. Total external bank claims	
-	1	-	2	-2	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-	-	-2	3	-	-	-	c. Non-bank credits	
-3	26	-25	67	-67	-6	18	-17	d. Total (a+c)	
									Lebanon²
-53	31	-25	-14	6	3	61	33	a. Total external bank claims	
6	2	-	6	-3	-24	-6	26	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
1	-16	16	-15	1	-69	-12	7	c. Non-bank credits	
-53	15	-9	-28	6	-67	49	40	d. Total (a+c)	
									Liberia^{2,3}
1,101	711	-166	107	-516	-13	-6	539	a. Total external bank claims	
-37	-48	-22	-50	47	-85	-34	-40	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-65	7	1	-14	216	-248	186	31	c. Non-bank credits	
1,037	718	-165	93	-300	-262	180	570	d. Total (a+c)	
									Libya
-341	193	-311	226	-278	-26	-242	42	a. Total external bank claims	
-3	-24	4	16	-25	-	-2	30	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
192	65	-275	651	-515	-448	621	-193	c. Non-bank credits	
-149	258	-586	877	-793	-474	379	-151	d. Total (a+c)	
									Macao
114	6	157	-108	-219	141	178	372	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
5	-	8	-4	-9	-	7	-3	c. Non-bank credits	
119	6	165	-112	-228	141	185	369	d. Total (a+c)	
									Madagascar
-18	-15	-16	1	-39	-38	-16	-21	a. Total external bank claims	
-48	25	-13	-1	-38	-6	-9	-9	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
4	-4	-8	13	1	-49	-	25	c. Non-bank credits	
-14	-19	-24	14	-37	-87	-15	4	d. Total (a+c)	
									Malawi
-14	-12	-10	-16	11	-12	-10	-3	a. Total external bank claims	
6	1	9	-15	3	3	-5	-10	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-2	2	7	-4	-8	6	-13	-2	c. Non-bank credits	
-16	-9	-3	-19	3	-6	-23	-5	d. Total (a+c)	
									Malaysia
-29	36	-244	-1,074	-674	428	-389	-1,365	a. Total external bank claims	
448	-122	269	-41	-26	106	-55	7	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
42	-76	320	510	-582	483	-457	-85	c. Non-bank credits	
13	-40	76	-564	-1,256	911	-846	-1,450	d. Total (a+c)	
									Maldives
2	7	3	-10	-2	1	5	-2	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	1	-1	2	-	-2	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	c. Non-bank credits	
2	7	3	-10	-2	2	4	-2	d. Total (a+c)	
									Mali
-2	3	2	6	-3	-1	7	-3	a. Total external bank claims	
5	-11	15	-10	10	-	-5	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
1	11	15	1	-2	-10	-6	-2	c. Non-bank credits	
-1	14	17	7	-5	-11	1	-5	d. Total (a+c)	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING								
	1988 June	1988 Dec.	1989 June	1989 Dec.	1990 June	1990 Dec.	1991 June	1991 Dec.	I
Korea South									
a. Total external bank claims	27,179	26,534	26,895	27,407	28,341	32,219	35,344	39,120	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1,954	1,545	1,274	1,487	1,403	2,762	1,180	1,204	
c. Non-bank credits	4,080	4,838	4,739	4,066	3,946	4,032	3,871	2,665	
d. Total (a+c)	31,259	31,372	31,635	31,473	32,287	36,251	39,215	41,785	
Kuwait									
a. Total external bank claims	7,110	7,054	7,330	7,886	7,873	8,020	3,481	3,652	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	91	49	65	41	37	20	15	19	
c. Non-bank credits	718	581	346	287	211	178	86	149	
d. Total (a+c)	7,827	7,634	7,676	8,173	8,084	8,198	3,567	3,801	
Lao P.D. Republic									
a. Total external bank claims	1	4	2	1	-	7	1	9	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	6	10	3	1	4	1	2	1	
d. Total (a+c)	7	14	5	2	4	8	3	10	
Lebanon²									
a. Total external bank claims	1,284	1,378	1,394	1,458	1,431	1,587	1,155	1,310	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	140	148	149	165	146	125	87	114	
c. Non-bank credits	129	132	123	124	160	219	156	227	
d. Total (a+c)	1,413	1,510	1,517	1,581	1,591	1,806	1,311	1,537	
Liberia^{2,3}									
a. Total external bank claims	10,651	11,350	11,277	11,461	12,993	14,012	13,318	14,318	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	340	203	285	212	372	311	440	523	
c. Non-bank credits	591	561	385	753	693	755	363	485	
d. Total (a+c)	11,242	11,911	11,662	12,214	13,686	14,767	13,681	14,803	
Libya									
a. Total external bank claims	1,115	1,507	1,343	1,928	1,715	1,479	1,366	1,324	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	51	15	15	19	16	17	10	12	
c. Non-bank credits	1,585	1,586	1,348	936	904	649	337	587	
d. Total (a+c)	2,700	3,093	2,691	2,864	2,619	2,128	1,703	1,911	
Macao									
a. Total external bank claims	1,218	1,424	1,358	1,508	1,663	1,558	1,620	1,781	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	8	7	8	9	7	6	6	8	
d. Total (a+c)	1,226	1,431	1,366	1,517	1,670	1,564	1,626	1,789	
Madagascar									
a. Total external bank claims	188	180	152	157	147	224	115	132	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	60	42	52	52	53	103	24	24	
c. Non-bank credits	245	277	261	288	302	337	308	339	
d. Total (a+c)	433	457	413	445	449	560	423	471	
Malawi									
a. Total external bank claims	82	81	79	73	92	69	63	60	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	10	11	22	23	24	23	20	27	
c. Non-bank credits	27	32	38	39	54	47	33	35	
d. Total (a+c)	109	113	117	112	146	116	96	95	
Malaysia									
a. Total external bank claims	9,434	9,248	8,541	8,521	7,675	8,447	7,561	9,134	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	933	461	336	517	391	487	462	598	
c. Non-bank credits	1,199	824	629	647	648	841	882	936	
d. Total (a+c)	10,633	10,072	9,170	9,167	8,323	9,288	8,443	10,069	
Maldives									
a. Total external bank claims	14	12	8	9	5	8	5	6	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	1	
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	-	-	7	7	6	6	
d. Total (a+c)	14	12	8	10	12	15	11	12	
Mali									
a. Total external bank claims	47	48	51	50	45	46	31	41	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	15	12	19	21	21	23	9	10	
c. Non-bank credits	68	65	62	64	62	52	55	62	
d. Total (a+c)	115	113	113	115	107	98	86	103	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES								Borrowing country or territory ¹
1988 S1	1988 S2	1989 S1	1989 S2	1990 S1	1990 S2	1991 S1	1991 S2	
Korea South								
-1,143	-860	1,003	202	945	3,208	3,781	2,921	a. Total external bank claims
71	-150	-176	24	-135	1,270	-1,213	-85	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-151	668	248	-776	-28	-285	8	-1,496	c. Non-bank credits
-1,294	-192	1,250	-575	917	2,923	3,789	1,425	d. Total (a+c)
Kuwait								
-210	-108	472	361	-79	-94	-4,148	-4	a. Total external bank claims
-42	-44	-10	-13	-6	-21	-1	1	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-368	-159	-180	-78	-87	-53	-67	51	c. Non-bank credits
-578	-267	292	283	-166	-147	-4,215	47	d. Total (a+c)
Lao P.D. Republic								
-4	3	-2	-1	-1	2	-6	8	a. Total external bank claims
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-	4	-6	-2	3	-4	2	-2	c. Non-bank credits
-4	7	-8	-3	2	-2	-4	6	d. Total (a+c)
Lebanon²								
120	86	36	41	-54	86	-307	70	a. Total external bank claims
30	3	11	-2	-21	-33	-21	16	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-5	-1	-5	-6	35	47	-30	45	c. Non-bank credits
115	86	31	34	-19	133	-337	115	d. Total (a+c)
Liberia^{2,3}								
-251	558	330	11	1,555	634	-444	728	a. Total external bank claims
201	4	101	-107	155	-95	180	9	b. of which: guaranteed claims
147	-13	-135	332	-81	3	-278	68	c. Non-bank credits
-104	545	195	343	1,474	637	-722	796	d. Total (a+c)
Libya								
417	391	-148	566	-219	-260	-84	-73	a. Total external bank claims
-4	-37	1	2	-3	-1	-4	1	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-81	-42	-105	-513	-40	-346	-208	190	c. Non-bank credits
336	349	-253	53	-259	-606	-292	117	d. Total (a+c)
Macao								
-303	205	-57	146	150	-118	92	128	a. Total external bank claims
2	-1	-7	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-	-1	1	1	-2	-1	-	1	c. Non-bank credits
-303	204	-56	147	148	-119	92	129	d. Total (a+c)
Madagascar								
-19	-8	-28	3	-10	72	-86	8	a. Total external bank claims
-7	-8	-3	-6	1	45	-63	-4	b. of which: guaranteed claims
5	30	-4	9	11	11	14	10	c. Non-bank credits
-14	22	-32	12	1	83	-72	18	d. Total (a+c)
Malawi								
-	-2	1	-10	18	-28	3	-9	a. Total external bank claims
6	-	9	-6	-	-4	1	4	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-	5	4	-3	13	-13	-8	-3	c. Non-bank credits
-	4	5	-13	31	-41	-5	-12	d. Total (a+c)
Malaysia								
-977	-329	-298	-236	-783	419	-589	1,247	a. Total external bank claims
-46	7	-31	-13	-137	56	49	76	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-149	-376	-139	-32	5	132	135	-20	c. Non-bank credits
-1,126	-706	-437	-268	-779	551	-453	1,227	d. Total (a+c)
Maldives								
-2	-2	-4	2	-4	3	-3	1	a. Total external bank claims
-	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-	-	-	-	7	-1	-	-2	c. Non-bank credits
-2	-2	-4	2	3	2	-3	-1	d. Total (a+c)
Mali								
-1	1	4	-5	-7	-3	-11	7	a. Total external bank claims
-1	4	-2	2	1	-1	-10	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims
3	-2	3	-5	-5	-16	11	-	c. Non-bank credits
2	-1	7	-10	-11	-19	1	7	d. Total (a+c)

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING									
	1983 Dec.	1984 June	1984 Dec.	1985 June	1985 Dec.	1986 June	1986 Dec.	1987 June	1987 Dec.	1987 Dec.
Malta										
a. Total external bank claims	55	71	73	53	79	74	86	104	200	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	8	9	2	2	4	3	1	1	-	
c. Non-bank credits	18	29	27	30	45	39	37	39	43	
d. Total (a+c)	73	99	100	83	124	113	123	143	243	
Mauritania										
a. Total external bank claims	124	87	103	89	95	129	129	115	124	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	29	26	20	26	27	54	42	50	55	
c. Non-bank credits	25	39	50	53	59	74	60	76	69	
d. Total (a+c)	149	126	154	142	154	203	189	191	193	
Mauritius										
a. Total external bank claims	127	122	117	111	117	88	98	96	104	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	3	9	9	10	15	12	17	16	36	
c. Non-bank credits	13	6	12	17	22	20	26	23	33	
d. Total (a+c)	140	128	129	129	139	108	124	119	137	
Mexico										
a. Total external bank claims	72,061	73,551	72,375	72,682	74,563	73,743	74,227	75,990	75,845	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	2,823	3,196	2,956	2,914	3,092	3,507	3,763	4,082	4,061	
c. Non-bank credits	3,337	3,575	3,803	3,921	4,559	4,506	4,964	5,130	6,227	
d. Total (a+c)	75,398	77,126	76,178	76,603	79,122	78,249	79,191	81,120	82,072	
Mongolia										
a. Total external bank claims	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	
d. Total (a+c)	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	
Morocco										
a. Total external bank claims	4,427	4,395	4,428	4,541	4,856	5,145	5,211	5,503	5,657	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	952	1,167	1,192	1,320	1,385	1,538	1,642	1,710	1,865	
c. Non-bank credits	810	927	1,081	1,152	1,250	1,554	1,516	1,590	1,671	
d. Total (a+c)	5,237	5,322	5,508	5,692	6,105	6,699	6,727	7,094	7,329	
Mozambique										
a. Total external bank claims	433	406	384	348	394	404	413	402	419	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	179	197	161	89	154	121	158	153	195	
c. Non-bank credits	392	419	393	439	422	400	493	529	619	
d. Total (a+c)	824	825	777	787	816	804	906	931	1,038	
Myanmar										
a. Total external bank claims	234	217	199	217	258	351	253	248	307	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	151	170	159	150	171	159	161	183	200	
c. Non-bank credits	56	113	87	108	81	91	76	76	152	
d. Total (a+c)	289	330	286	324	338	442	329	324	459	
Namibia										
a. Total external bank claims	5	9	7	14	10	9	9	9	10	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
d. Total (a+c)	5	9	7	14	10	9	9	9	10	
Nauru										
a. Total external bank claims	20	20	39	35	39	36	58	64	64	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	
c. Non-bank credits	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
d. Total (a+c)	21	20	39	35	39	36	58	64	64	
Nepal										
a. Total external bank claims	21	29	35	42	32	32	32	85	106	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1	2	2	1	2	5	5	69	76	
c. Non-bank credits	7	5	6	7	11	25	16	8	11	
d. Total (a+c)	28	34	41	49	43	57	48	94	117	
Netherlands Antilles²										
a. Total external bank claims	5,877	5,702	5,840	5,879	6,881	7,061	7,355	7,493	7,448	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	106	279	231	313	346	334	376	418	355	
c. Non-bank credits	143	117	89	82	86	80	74	62	64	
d. Total (a+c)	6,020	5,819	5,929	5,961	6,967	7,141	7,430	7,555	7,511	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1984 S1	1984 S2	1985 S1	1985 S2	1986 S1	1986 S2	1987 S1	1987 S2		
									Malta
16	4	-21	26	-5	11	17	90	a. Total external bank claims	
1	-6	-1	2	-	-2	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
11	2	1	10	-7	-4	-1	-2	c. Non-bank credits	
26	6	-20	36	-12	7	16	88	d. Total (a+c)	
									Mauritania
-36	21	-16	-5	29	-6	-18	-3	a. Total external bank claims	
-2	-3	5	-4	26	-16	6	-2	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
12	15	2	-5	10	-21	13	-17	c. Non-bank credits	
-23	36	-15	-9	39	-27	-5	-21	d. Total (a+c)	
									Mauritius
-5	-4	-7	3	-30	9	-3	5	a. Total external bank claims	
5	1	-	3	-3	4	-2	18	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-7	7	5	2	-5	5	-5	7	c. Non-bank credits	
-12	3	-2	5	-35	14	-8	12	d. Total (a+c)	
									Mexico
1,611	-829	181	646	-1,449	151	1,257	-1,557	a. Total external bank claims	
415	-99	-102	-47	150	127	185	-325	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
268	317	102	318	-399	345	-32	630	c. Non-bank credits	
1,879	-512	283	964	-1,848	495	1,225	-927	d. Total (a+c)	
									Mongolia
1	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	a. Total external bank claims	
1	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-	-	-1	-	-	1	-1	c. Non-bank credits	
1	-1	-	-1	-	-	1	-1	d. Total (a+c)	
									Morocco
-1	164	84	24	125	-87	171	-174	a. Total external bank claims	
234	114	97	-145	66	-12	-12	-29	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
128	190	64	3	230	-261	30	-36	c. Non-bank credits	
128	354	148	27	355	-348	201	-210	d. Total (a+c)	
									Mozambique
-18	-1	-41	21	-4	-2	-22	-9	a. Total external bank claims	
25	-13	-77	49	-45	33	-14	22	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
35	7	46	-61	-45	19	24	51	c. Non-bank credits	
18	6	6	-40	-49	17	2	43	d. Total (a+c)	
									Myanmar
-11	-	11	10	76	-115	-17	31	a. Total external bank claims	
25	10	-18	-6	-12	-7	11	-7	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
59	-19	20	-46	-1	-19	-5	65	c. Non-bank credits	
47	-19	31	-36	76	-134	-23	96	d. Total (a+c)	
									Namibia
4	-1	6	-6	-1	-	-1	-1	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	c. Non-bank credits	
4	-1	6	-6	-1	-	-1	-1	d. Total (a+c)	
									Nauru
-	19	-4	3	-3	22	5	-1	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-1	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	c. Non-bank credits	
-1	19	-4	3	-3	22	5	-1	d. Total (a+c)	
									Nepal
8	6	7	-11	-	-	53	19	a. Total external bank claims	
1	-	-1	1	3	-	64	6	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-2	1	1	2	13	-11	-8	1	c. Non-bank credits	
6	7	8	-9	13	-11	45	20	d. Total (a+c)	
									Netherlands Antilles²
-114	285	-10	434	-70	131	-26	-477	a. Total external bank claims	
177	-17	70	-32	-74	19	20	-110	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-24	-23	-8	-4	-10	-11	-16	-7	c. Non-bank credits	
-138	262	-18	430	-81	121	-42	-485	d. Total (a+c)	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING							
	1988 June	1988 Dec.	1989 June	1989 Dec.	1990 June	1990 Dec.	1991 June	1991 Dec. I
Malta								
a. Total external bank claims	223	304	305	420	533	560	644	787
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	46
c. Non-bank credits	32	47	41	43	49	68	42	56
d. Total (a+c)	255	351	346	463	582	629	686	843
Mauritania								
a. Total external bank claims	137	151	156	122	109	149	134	113
b. of which: guaranteed claims	38	19	12	14	18	15	10	12
c. Non-bank credits	70	71	68	73	79	109	85	100
d. Total (a+c)	207	222	224	196	188	258	219	213
Mauritius								
a. Total external bank claims	92	57	75	77	107	146	142	243
b. of which: guaranteed claims	33	40	33	33	52	56	50	58
c. Non-bank credits	31	39	32	42	40	57	49	50
d. Total (a+c)	123	96	107	119	147	203	191	293
Mexico								
a. Total external bank claims	71,182	71,499	67,717	70,204	53,784	55,984	58,133	62,437
b. of which: guaranteed claims	4,164	4,629	4,389	4,644	5,126	5,985	6,524	8,869
c. Non-bank credits	5,786	5,581	5,399	5,388	5,384	6,879	6,340	7,439
d. Total (a+c)	76,967	77,080	73,116	75,593	59,168	62,863	64,473	69,876
Mongolia								
a. Total external bank claims	-	-	2	2	3	88	38	31
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	10
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	2	2	3	53	59	62
d. Total (a+c)	-	-	4	4	6	141	97	93
Morocco								
a. Total external bank claims	5,177	5,148	4,994	5,256	5,159	5,372	4,775	5,146
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1,772	1,112	1,156	1,686	2,121	2,033	1,847	1,914
c. Non-bank credits	1,715	2,018	1,952	2,034	2,293	2,677	2,636	2,858
d. Total (a+c)	6,893	7,165	6,946	7,290	7,452	8,049	7,411	8,004
Mozambique								
a. Total external bank claims	439	440	422	421	429	705	536	526
b. of which: guaranteed claims	227	231	232	241	227	288	87	99
c. Non-bank credits	412	474	435	481	529	647	493	583
d. Total (a+c)	852	915	858	902	958	1,351	1,029	1,109
Myanmar								
a. Total external bank claims	297	230	205	198	221	189	222	188
b. of which: guaranteed claims	174	156	149	117	110	97	75	70
c. Non-bank credits	147	122	136	184	132	184	174	219
d. Total (a+c)	445	352	340	382	353	373	395	407
Namibia								
a. Total external bank claims	11	36	19	33	6	1	30	28
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	3
d. Total (a+c)	11	36	19	34	8	4	33	31
Nauru								
a. Total external bank claims	58	61	88	79	90	145	99	114
b. of which: guaranteed claims	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
d. Total (a+c)	58	61	89	79	90	145	99	114
Nepal								
a. Total external bank claims	118	147	145	132	126	118	119	132
b. of which: guaranteed claims	77	86	89	95	101	99	88	89
c. Non-bank credits	12	12	10	24	20	11	11	11
d. Total (a+c)	130	160	155	156	146	129	130	143
Netherlands Antilles²								
a. Total external bank claims	6,705	7,340	7,904	10,439	11,319	18,762	12,855	13,258
b. of which: guaranteed claims	313	159	127	83	79	79	60	44
c. Non-bank credits	67	71	57	42	35	30	59	51
d. Total (a+c)	6,772	7,412	7,961	10,481	11,354	18,793	12,914	13,309

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1988 S1	1988 S2	1989 S1	1989 S2	1990 S1	1990 S2	1991 S1	1991 S2		
									Malta
33	79	10	101	109	-7	119	109	a. Total external bank claims	
-	1	-1	-	-	-	-	45	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-6	8	-2	-3	4	14	-16	8	c. Non-bank credits	
27	87	8	98	113	7	102	117	d. Total (a+c)	
									Mauritania
23	13	10	-41	-15	35	-6	-30	a. Total external bank claims	
-10	-2	-2	1	3	-5	-2	1	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
8	-	3	-3	4	23	-7	-	c. Non-bank credits	
31	13	13	-43	-12	58	-13	-30	d. Total (a+c)	
									Mauritius
-10	-36	20	2	29	34	6	92	a. Total external bank claims	
-1	3	-4	-1	17	1	1	2	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
1	7	-3	6	-3	14	-1	-6	c. Non-bank credits	
-9	-29	17	8	26	48	6	86	d. Total (a+c)	
									Mexico
-3,608	-97	-2,778	2,170	-16,500	1,180	2,899	3,466	a. Total external bank claims	
277	644	34	78	447	678	830	2,166	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-192	-336	77	-199	69	1,109	-183	657	c. Non-bank credits	
-3,800	-433	-2,701	1,971	-16,431	2,289	2,716	4,124	d. Total (a+c)	
									Mongolia
-	-	2	-	1	-	-42	-8	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	2	-	1	-	-	7	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-	2	-	1	50	8	-3	c. Non-bank credits	
-	-	4	-	2	50	-34	-12	d. Total (a+c)	
									Morocco
-201	-76	-100	176	-137	9	-263	51	a. Total external bank claims	
80	75	161	380	404	-226	63	-92	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
140	310	37	-48	234	222	242	9	c. Non-bank credits	
-61	234	-63	127	98	231	-21	61	d. Total (a+c)	
									Mozambique
44	-2	1	-22	1	252	-122	-31	a. Total external bank claims	
55	13	19	-13	-21	39	-157	-3	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-165	55	-8	19	40	71	-58	50	c. Non-bank credits	
-120	53	-7	-3	41	323	-180	19	d. Total (a+c)	
									Myanmar
18	-78	-2	-22	16	-54	63	-73	a. Total external bank claims	
-6	-10	16	-42	-12	-24	-6	-18	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
5	-31	25	53	-50	36	15	14	c. Non-bank credits	
23	-109	23	30	-34	-18	78	-59	d. Total (a+c)	
									Namibia
2	25	-16	14	-27	-5	29	-2	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	c. Non-bank credits	
2	25	-16	15	-27	-4	30	-2	d. Total (a+c)	
									Nauru
-5	2	28	-10	10	53	-44	14	a. Total external bank claims	
-	2	-6	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-	1	-1	-	-	-	-	c. Non-bank credits	
-5	2	29	-11	10	53	-44	14	d. Total (a+c)	
									Nepal
12	30	3	-15	-7	-11	7	5	a. Total external bank claims	
2	12	-3	7	3	-8	-2	-6	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
3	-	-2	13	-3	-12	1	-2	c. Non-bank credits	
15	29	1	-2	-11	-23	9	3	d. Total (a+c)	
									Netherlands Antilles²
-348	551	895	2,258	763	6,684	-5,009	-457	a. Total external bank claims	
-8	-7	-17	-53	-5	-5	-6	-18	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
10	2	-7	-11	-9	-8	34	-12	c. Non-bank credits	
-338	552	888	2,247	754	6,676	-4,975	-469	d. Total (a+c)	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING								
	1983 Dec.	1984 June	1984 Dec.	1985 June	1985 Dec.	1986 June	1986 Dec.	1987 June	1987 Dec.
New Zealand									
a. Total external bank claims	4,765	5,016	5,621	6,106	7,853	8,853	11,258	13,551	16,754
b. of which: guaranteed claims	150	167	147	155	164	168	176	194	129
c. Non-bank credits	314	301	267	468	345	309	472	501	446
d. Total (a+c)	5,079	5,317	5,888	6,573	8,197	9,161	11,730	14,052	17,200
Nicaragua									
a. Total external bank claims	785	761	652	764	897	758	680	617	659
b. of which: guaranteed claims	24	33	37	36	55	56	33	39	178
c. Non-bank credits	55	64	131	98	145	126	157	174	193
d. Total (a+c)	840	826	784	862	1,042	884	837	790	852
Niger									
a. Total external bank claims	392	268	341	230	249	249	272	269	247
b. of which: guaranteed claims	89	74	63	62	58	62	51	43	37
c. Non-bank credits	57	42	51	45	52	51	54	49	45
d. Total (a+c)	449	310	392	275	301	300	326	318	293
Nigeria									
a. Total external bank claims	9,440	9,100	8,269	8,665	9,334	9,304	10,294	10,450	10,900
b. of which: guaranteed claims	2,058	2,573	2,693	4,311	4,417	4,131	4,945	4,796	4,781
c. Non-bank credits	2,346	2,091	1,730	2,059	2,114	2,245	2,977	4,301	4,914
d. Total (a+c)	11,787	11,191	9,998	10,723	11,448	11,549	13,271	14,751	15,814
Norway									
a. Total external bank claims	10,682	11,108	10,958	12,042	14,035	15,636	16,829	19,266	23,092
b. of which: guaranteed claims	536	666	680	687	808	942	914	885	769
c. Non-bank credits	959	829	550	576	525	545	563	509	573
d. Total (a+c)	11,641	11,937	11,507	12,617	14,560	16,181	17,392	19,775	23,665
Oman									
a. Total external bank claims	855	1,007	1,314	1,284	1,508	1,766	2,212	2,131	2,003
b. of which: guaranteed claims	556	635	608	599	636	724	776	840	871
c. Non-bank credits	220	312	197	210	260	278	158	219	175
d. Total (a+c)	1,074	1,319	1,511	1,494	1,767	2,044	2,370	2,350	2,178
Pakistan									
a. Total external bank claims	996	1,116	1,030	1,259	1,785	1,770	1,898	1,949	1,992
b. of which: guaranteed claims	169	198	166	206	192	225	180	219	233
c. Non-bank credits	521	747	805	1,090	1,141	1,268	1,275	1,290	1,545
d. Total (a+c)	1,518	1,863	1,835	2,349	2,926	3,038	3,173	3,239	3,537
Panama^{2,3}									
a. Total external bank claims	10,313	10,793	11,655	12,427	14,958	17,022	17,982	20,466	23,293
b. of which: guaranteed claims	239	268	249	262	257	264	248	271	283
c. Non-bank credits	258	256	234	240	247	246	197	196	219
d. Total (a+c)	10,571	11,049	11,889	12,667	15,205	17,268	18,179	20,662	23,512
Papua New Guinea									
a. Total external bank claims	697	749	744	775	772	787	672	718	695
b. of which: guaranteed claims	149	189	203	207	203	193	107	113	46
c. Non-bank credits	226	240	255	212	204	198	120	117	135
d. Total (a+c)	923	989	999	987	976	984	792	835	830
Paraguay									
a. Total external bank claims	622	733	821	768	747	754	732	758	768
b. of which: guaranteed claims	54	60	68	73	160	183	221	241	322
c. Non-bank credits	70	73	70	65	57	60	75	76	109
d. Total (a+c)	692	806	891	834	804	814	807	833	877
Peru									
a. Total external bank claims	6,493	6,584	5,698	5,457	5,608	5,486	5,298	5,414	5,054
b. of which: guaranteed claims	611	720	548	519	620	600	739	679	880
c. Non-bank credits	640	746	847	921	1,036	1,197	1,248	1,413	1,664
d. Total (a+c)	7,133	7,331	6,545	6,378	6,644	6,683	6,546	6,827	6,718
Philippines									
a. Total external bank claims	13,719	13,210	13,792	13,116	13,414	14,181	14,127	13,852	14,359
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1,283	1,370	1,414	1,584	1,254	1,298	1,325	1,270	1,269
c. Non-bank credits	1,558	1,838	2,073	2,308	2,358	2,656	2,125	2,023	2,356
d. Total (a+c)	15,277	15,048	15,866	15,424	15,773	16,837	16,252	15,875	16,715

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1984 S1	1984 S2	1985 S1	1985 S2	1986 S1	1986 S2	1987 S1	1987 S2		
									New Zealand
315	734	414	842	586	2,308	2,048	1,997	a. Total external bank claims	
24	-4	-3	-5	-7	11	6	-88	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-3	-19	186	-185	-66	157	1	-115	c. Non-bank credits	
312	715	600	657	520	2,465	2,049	1,882	d. Total (a+c)	
									Nicaragua
-24	-104	111	123	-145	-83	-66	32	a. Total external bank claims	
9	6	-1	16	-2	-24	5	139	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
10	68	-35	37	-26	29	14	11	c. Non-bank credits	
-14	-36	77	160	-171	-54	-53	44	d. Total (a+c)	
									Niger
-120	91	-116	-9	-14	11	-13	-48	a. Total external bank claims	
-12	-4	-2	-18	-	-16	-11	-13	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-13	12	-7	-2	-5	-	-8	-10	c. Non-bank credits	
-133	103	-123	-11	-19	11	-21	-57	d. Total (a+c)	
									Nigeria
-209	-392	231	-47	-446	675	-207	-418	a. Total external bank claims	
597	427	1,447	-688	-682	145	-451	-653	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-192	-151	273	-335	-114	165	1,177	63	c. Non-bank credits	
-401	-543	504	-383	-560	839	971	-355	d. Total (a+c)	
									Norway
516	129	988	890	1,100	737	2,031	2,500	a. Total external bank claims	
150	87	-41	33	-82	-52	-90	-235	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-108	-224	14	-144	-34	-13	-85	2	c. Non-bank credits	
407	-95	1,002	746	1,065	725	1,946	2,502	d. Total (a+c)	
									Oman
159	322	-38	196	247	446	-95	-181	a. Total external bank claims	
117	65	-80	-33	48	79	-5	-101	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
101	-92	2	27	3	-121	52	-72	c. Non-bank credits	
259	230	-36	223	250	325	-44	-253	d. Total (a+c)	
									Pakistan
131	-50	220	466	-75	113	14	-41	a. Total external bank claims	
34	-16	34	-43	22	-53	29	-11	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
232	72	281	25	110	-32	4	232	c. Non-bank credits	
363	22	501	491	35	80	18	190	d. Total (a+c)	
									Panama^{2,3}
572	1,069	719	1,898	1,271	473	1,949	1,257	a. Total external bank claims	
35	-3	4	-25	-6	-17	14	-5	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
2	-13	-11	-14	-12	-58	-6	11	c. Non-bank credits	
574	1,056	708	1,884	1,259	415	1,943	1,268	d. Total (a+c)	
									Papua New Guinea
58	9	19	-29	-9	-118	35	-49	a. Total external bank claims	
48	36	-16	-26	-16	-82	-	-80	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
22	23	-44	-13	-11	-77	-10	14	c. Non-bank credits	
80	33	-25	-42	-21	-196	25	-35	d. Total (a+c)	
									Paraguay
115	104	-58	-62	-15	-43	6	-44	a. Total external bank claims	
7	14	3	75	13	29	10	54	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
4	3	-6	-21	-5	12	-4	23	c. Non-bank credits	
119	107	-64	-83	-21	-30	3	-21	d. Total (a+c)	
									Peru
110	-805	-254	14	-221	-273	57	-529	a. Total external bank claims	
115	-134	-37	71	-38	120	-91	144	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
117	121	75	79	104	-157	130	175	c. Non-bank credits	
227	-684	-179	93	-117	-430	187	-354	d. Total (a+c)	
									Philippines
-473	689	-692	36	521	-175	-460	38	a. Total external bank claims	
104	95	147	-432	26	-5	-86	-65	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
303	299	223	-260	-125	-618	-193	142	c. Non-bank credits	
-171	987	-469	-224	396	-794	-652	180	d. Total (a+c)	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING							
	1988 June	1988 Dec.	1989 June	1989 Dec.	1990 June	1990 Dec.	1991 June	1991 Dec. I
New Zealand								
a. Total external bank claims	15,714	16,974	15,778	15,614	14,849	15,219	14,998	15,287
b. of which: guaranteed claims	112	105	43	37	37	45	51	80
c. Non-bank credits	385	363	345	303	268	267	253	246
d. Total (a+c)	16,099	17,337	16,123	15,917	15,117	15,486	15,251	15,533
Nicaragua								
a. Total external bank claims	565	473	406	401	396	915	933	939
b. of which: guaranteed claims	152	143	125	137	138	143	120	135
c. Non-bank credits	212	217	242	221	244	280	202	294
d. Total (a+c)	777	690	648	622	640	1,195	1,135	1,233
Niger								
a. Total external bank claims	208	184	156	148	117	148	49	40
b. of which: guaranteed claims	23	5	5	6	6	6	1	-
c. Non-bank credits	48	62	60	72	70	76	107	67
d. Total (a+c)	256	246	216	220	187	224	156	107
Nigeria								
a. Total external bank claims	9,556	9,000	7,871	7,579	7,417	7,060	6,067	6,088
b. of which: guaranteed claims	3,323	2,401	2,139	2,505	2,577	2,187	2,509	2,396
c. Non-bank credits	4,550	5,270	5,643	6,475	6,180	7,732	6,962	6,949
d. Total (a+c)	14,106	14,270	13,514	14,054	13,597	14,791	13,029	13,037
Norway								
a. Total external bank claims	22,001	20,806	21,040	22,265	24,473	24,014	21,994	22,077
b. of which: guaranteed claims	658	368	212	239	215	205	101	112
c. Non-bank credits	591	608	449	503	520	547	490	533
d. Total (a+c)	22,592	21,414	21,489	22,768	24,993	24,561	22,484	22,610
Oman								
a. Total external bank claims	1,723	1,887	1,773	1,894	1,909	1,626	1,453	1,441
b. of which: guaranteed claims	908	703	376	314	307	316	323	324
c. Non-bank credits	138	147	132	103	117	223	221	182
d. Total (a+c)	1,861	2,034	1,905	1,997	2,026	1,849	1,674	1,623
Pakistan								
a. Total external bank claims	2,134	2,451	2,835	3,191	3,187	3,947	3,001	3,562
b. of which: guaranteed claims	315	298	817	955	1,126	1,132	1,146	1,316
c. Non-bank credits	1,511	1,531	890	809	970	1,176	1,110	1,183
d. Total (a+c)	3,645	3,982	3,725	3,999	4,157	5,123	4,110	4,746
Panama^{2,3}								
a. Total external bank claims	21,059	21,861	21,162	20,468	21,038	22,644	21,568	22,524
b. of which: guaranteed claims	233	221	283	200	205	214	201	163
c. Non-bank credits	389	262	271	229	192	214	196	233
d. Total (a+c)	21,448	22,123	21,433	20,697	21,230	22,858	21,764	22,756
Papua New Guinea								
a. Total external bank claims	698	736	736	773	688	672	570	770
b. of which: guaranteed claims	42	10	20	40	33	42	40	131
c. Non-bank credits	100	107	92	98	94	87	126	130
d. Total (a+c)	798	843	828	871	782	759	696	900
Paraguay								
a. Total external bank claims	702	666	660	666	685	740	666	714
b. of which: guaranteed claims	273	257	240	269	245	224	168	295
c. Non-bank credits	97	129	149	173	241	270	253	309
d. Total (a+c)	799	795	809	839	926	1,010	919	1,023
Peru								
a. Total external bank claims	4,708	4,523	4,252	4,077	3,923	3,851	3,677	3,653
b. of which: guaranteed claims	790	766	613	641	591	601	330	243
c. Non-bank credits	1,813	1,891	1,802	2,021	2,207	2,336	1,938	2,486
d. Total (a+c)	6,521	6,414	6,053	6,097	6,130	6,187	5,615	6,139
Philippines								
a. Total external bank claims	12,815	12,385	10,843	9,679	9,391	9,567	8,879	8,732
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1,043	1,133	779	791	559	631	621	843
c. Non-bank credits	2,198	2,579	2,680	2,735	2,723	3,081	2,935	3,087
d. Total (a+c)	15,013	14,964	13,523	12,414	12,113	12,648	11,813	11,819

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1988 S1	1988 S2	1989 S1	1989 S2	1990 S1	1990 S2	1991 S1	1991 S2		
									New Zealand
-643	1,073	-732	-325	-692	-21	4	-87	a. Total external bank claims	
-8	-12	8	-13	-2	5	12	21	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-43	-35	2	-50	-32	-28	6	-25	c. Non-bank credits	
-686	1,038	-730	-375	-724	-49	10	-112	d. Total (a+c)	
									Nicaragua
-82	-94	-65	-11	-7	514	27	-1	a. Total external bank claims	
-7	-4	-8	-4	-3	-6	-	-5	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
25	4	30	-29	21	21	-40	82	c. Non-bank credits	
-57	-90	-35	-40	14	535	-13	80	d. Total (a+c)	
									Niger
-17	-26	-32	-7	-34	22	-79	-15	a. Total external bank claims	
-10	-1	1	-	-	-	-5	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
7	13	3	6	-4	-	42	-58	c. Non-bank credits	
-10	-13	-29	-1	-38	22	-37	-74	d. Total (a+c)	
									Nigeria
-658	-714	-789	-564	-290	-742	-430	-466	a. Total external bank claims	
-983	-411	335	3	-21	-606	667	-333	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
65	560	838	302	-379	922	138	-896	c. Non-bank credits	
-593	-154	49	-261	-670	180	-291	-1,362	d. Total (a+c)	
									Norway
-78	-1,436	1,075	139	2,086	-1,774	-768	-1,222	a. Total external bank claims	
-37	-183	-34	-29	-36	-31	-72	-1	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
68	35	-109	8	-1	-18	26	-33	c. Non-bank credits	
-10	-1,401	966	147	2,085	-1,792	-742	-1,255	d. Total (a+c)	
									Oman
-261	150	-84	113	9	-303	-133	-48	a. Total external bank claims	
113	-241	36	-34	-33	-24	56	-42	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-23	4	1	-35	13	92	16	-69	c. Non-bank credits	
-284	154	-83	78	22	-211	-117	-117	d. Total (a+c)	
									Pakistan
198	298	449	304	-10	528	-842	441	a. Total external bank claims	
103	78	529	132	166	-12	50	130	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-7	11	-631	-92	156	177	-18	33	c. Non-bank credits	
191	309	-182	212	146	705	-860	475	d. Total (a+c)	
									Panama^{2,3}
-1,035	558	230	-1,155	419	839	-119	61	a. Total external bank claims	
-34	1	70	-105	-	-6	10	-48	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
179	-129	23	-58	-41	8	6	19	c. Non-bank credits	
-856	429	253	-1,213	378	848	-114	81	d. Total (a+c)	
									Papua New Guinea
18	33	18	32	-83	-48	-90	182	a. Total external bank claims	
-3	-30	19	3	-8	5	5	84	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-29	-2	-4	1	-4	-6	40	5	c. Non-bank credits	
-11	31	15	34	-86	-54	-50	187	d. Total (a+c)	
									Paraguay
-20	-46	23	-34	6	17	-8	-9	a. Total external bank claims	
-17	-5	2	10	-29	-41	-20	102	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-3	30	30	8	65	4	22	20	c. Non-bank credits	
-22	-16	53	-26	72	22	14	12	d. Total (a+c)	
									Peru
-200	-217	-385	-92	-186	-172	-1	-177	a. Total external bank claims	
-21	-23	-86	-20	-61	-36	-185	-112	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
199	51	-19	132	164	-4	-143	427	c. Non-bank credits	
-1	-165	-404	39	-23	-176	-144	251	d. Total (a+c)	
									Philippines
-1,266	-534	-1,353	-1,237	-268	-110	-467	-416	a. Total external bank claims	
-179	101	-297	-47	-236	42	32	187	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-58	327	267	-23	46	134	-38	-21	c. Non-bank credits	
-1,324	-207	-1,086	-1,260	-222	24	-505	-437	d. Total (a+c)	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING									
	1983 Dec.	1984 June	1984 Dec.	1985 June	1985 Dec.	1986 June	1986 Dec.	1987 June	1987 Dec.	
Poland										
a. Total external bank claims	11,355	9,935	8,987	8,940	10,247	10,678	11,048	11,192	12,259	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	3,538	3,027	2,404	2,869	3,262	2,186	2,330	2,229	2,478	
c. Non-bank credits	4,670	4,475	4,681	4,998	4,618	5,809	8,277	10,281	11,307	
d. Total (a+c)	16,024	14,409	13,668	13,938	14,866	16,487	19,325	21,473	23,566	
Portugal										
a. Total external bank claims	11,452	11,625	10,900	11,333	11,577	11,086	10,306	10,621	11,073	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1,388	1,464	1,307	1,218	1,182	1,037	884	756	675	
c. Non-bank credits	569	515	527	500	593	715	759	831	895	
d. Total (a+c)	12,021	12,140	11,427	11,833	12,170	11,801	11,065	11,452	11,968	
Qatar										
a. Total external bank claims	583	483	430	423	487	527	522	584	642	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	123	110	93	68	127	109	80	76	82	
c. Non-bank credits	92	73	50	69	57	61	59	55	62	
d. Total (a+c)	674	556	479	492	543	588	581	639	704	
Romania										
a. Total external bank claims	3,963	3,661	3,230	3,030	3,080	3,169	2,893	2,564	2,547	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	401	352	424	354	426	567	478	469	491	
c. Non-bank credits	704	704	742	841	747	801	853	793	642	
d. Total (a+c)	4,667	4,366	3,972	3,871	3,827	3,970	3,746	3,357	3,189	
Rwanda										
a. Total external bank claims	5	12	7	7	7	30	18	14	33	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	2	2	2	4	2	5	6	5	
c. Non-bank credits	15	12	31	26	25	40	18	15	28	
d. Total (a+c)	20	24	38	33	32	71	36	29	61	
St.Helena										
a. Total external bank claims	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
d. Total (a+c)	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	
St.Lucia										
a. Total external bank claims	2	5	3	1	1	-	1	1	2	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	
c. Non-bank credits	4	3	2	4	4	4	4	5	7	
d. Total (a+c)	6	8	5	6	5	5	6	6	9	
St.Vincent										
a. Total external bank claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	1	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	
d. Total (a+c)	1	-	1	2	2	2	3	7	4	
Sao Tome/Principe										
a. Total external bank claims	8	6	5	5	5	3	3	4	4	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	6	6	5	4	4	-	2	2	2	
c. Non-bank credits	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
d. Total (a+c)	9	6	5	5	5	3	3	4	5	
Saudi Arabia										
a. Total external bank claims	10,202	10,576	10,165	9,928	10,204	9,839	10,129	10,520	12,430	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	319	391	316	269	286	297	205	152	233	
c. Non-bank credits	3,337	3,251	3,350	3,169	3,376	3,744	3,645	3,507	4,191	
d. Total (a+c)	13,539	13,828	13,515	13,097	13,580	13,583	13,774	14,027	16,622	
Senegal										
a. Total external bank claims	400	382	369	352	416	458	514	522	917	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	140	179	152	144	168	185	175	168	222	
c. Non-bank credits	154	110	96	116	158	129	137	150	159	
d. Total (a+c)	554	492	465	467	574	587	651	672	1,076	
Seychelles										
a. Total external bank claims	21	26	33	46	47	51	57	67	67	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	4	5	5	6	6	11	16	16	26	
c. Non-bank credits	2	1	2	3	8	15	10	9	14	
d. Total (a+c)	23	27	35	50	55	67	67	76	81	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES								Borrowing country or territory
1984 S1	1984 S2	1985 S1	1985 S2	1986 S1	1986 S2	1987 S1	1987 S2	
								Poland
-1,181	-262	-199	20	-407	-432	-345	-177	a. Total external bank claims
-431	-278	362	-226	-1,231	5	-254	-80	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-135	438	204	-990	-292	1,484	1,655	171	c. Non-bank credits
-1,315	176	4	-969	-700	1,052	1,310	-6	d. Total (a+c)
								Portugal
240	-509	361	-368	-909	-1,067	33	-340	a. Total external bank claims
99	-83	-120	-125	-233	-181	-163	-157	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-39	43	-36	18	69	-2	37	-31	c. Non-bank credits
201	-466	325	-350	-840	-1,069	70	-371	d. Total (a+c)
								Qatar
-95	-46	-8	48	31	-8	56	43	a. Total external bank claims
-9	-4	-32	48	-26	-30	-10	-4	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-16	-16	16	-23	-2	-3	-8	-1	c. Non-bank credits
-111	-62	7	25	29	-11	48	42	d. Total (a+c)
								Romania
-221	-258	-242	-280	-105	-439	-422	-242	a. Total external bank claims
-33	113	-98	23	88	-66	-45	-48	b. of which: guaranteed claims
15	64	98	-130	-16	22	-85	-187	c. Non-bank credits
-206	-194	-144	-410	-121	-417	-507	-429	d. Total (a+c)
								Rwanda
7	-5	1	2	23	-14	-5	19	a. Total external bank claims
1	-	-	2	-2	4	-	-2	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-2	20	-6	-6	13	-27	-4	11	c. Non-bank credits
4	15	-6	-4	36	-41	-9	30	d. Total (a+c)
								St.Helena
-	1	-	-	-	-1	-	-	a. Total external bank claims
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	c. Non-bank credits
-	1	-	-	-	-1	-	-	d. Total (a+c)
								St.Lucia
3	-2	-1	-	-1	1	-	1	a. Total external bank claims
1	-	-1	-	-	-	-	1	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-	-1	2	-1	-	-	-	2	c. Non-bank credits
2	-3	-	-1	-1	1	-	3	d. Total (a+c)
								St.Vincent
-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-3	a. Total external bank claims
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-1	1	1	-1	-	-	-	-	c. Non-bank credits
-1	1	1	-	-	1	4	-3	d. Total (a+c)
								Sao Tomé/Principe
-2	-	-	-	-2	-	1	-	a. Total external bank claims
-	-1	-	-	-4	2	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	c. Non-bank credits
-3	-	-	-	-2	-	1	1	d. Total (a+c)
								Saudi Arabia
417	-303	-273	-19	-538	188	276	1,601	a. Total external bank claims
84	-42	-62	-10	-36	-83	-64	65	b. of which: guaranteed claims
24	378	-261	-474	-59	-422	-371	154	c. Non-bank credits
442	75	-534	-493	-598	-234	-95	1,755	d. Total (a+c)
								Senegal
-10	14	-25	19	23	36	-12	343	a. Total external bank claims
44	-8	-13	-3	7	-19	-18	32	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-40	-5	18	22	-41	-10	7	-10	c. Non-bank credits
-50	10	-8	41	-18	26	-5	333	d. Total (a+c)
								Seychelles
5	7	13	-3	4	4	10	-2	a. Total external bank claims
1	1	1	-1	6	-4	-	9	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-1	1	1	4	3	-6	-2	4	c. Non-bank credits
4	8	15	-	7	-2	8	3	d. Total (a+c)

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING							
	1988 June	1988 Dec.	1989 June	1989 Dec.	1990 June	1990 Dec.	1991 June	1991 Dec. I
Poland								
a. Total external bank claims	10,638	10,551	9,579	10,408	10,544	12,771	11,208	12,703
b. of which: guaranteed claims	2,004	1,807	1,382	1,007	912	857	1,056	653
c. Non-bank credits	10,984	10,643	10,760	12,172	12,711	14,566	14,221	14,722
d. Total (a+c)	21,622	21,194	20,339	22,580	23,255	27,337	25,429	27,425
Portugal								
a. Total external bank claims	9,997	10,637	10,606	11,423	13,962	12,654	13,344	15,727
b. of which: guaranteed claims	541	329	288	287	259	243	224	226
c. Non-bank credits	903	800	778	840	882	927	822	992
d. Total (a+c)	10,900	11,437	11,384	12,263	14,844	13,581	14,166	16,719
Qatar								
a. Total external bank claims	788	853	721	879	1,184	1,296	1,528	1,725
b. of which: guaranteed claims	15	19	37	45	46	53	40	70
c. Non-bank credits	71	76	75	58	71	73	92	78
d. Total (a+c)	859	929	795	938	1,255	1,369	1,620	1,803
Romania								
a. Total external bank claims	1,484	776	314	256	247	1,088	1,456	1,785
b. of which: guaranteed claims	358	247	15	35	32	31	557	549
c. Non-bank credits	442	409	397	147	150	137	173	142
d. Total (a+c)	1,926	1,185	711	402	397	1,225	1,630	1,927
Rwanda								
a. Total external bank claims	34	30	29	42	37	38	29	34
b. of which: guaranteed claims	4	4	3	3	5	7	9	11
c. Non-bank credits	27	26	23	23	19	34	21	26
d. Total (a+c)	61	56	52	65	56	72	50	61
St.Helena								
a. Total external bank claims	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
d. Total (a+c)	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
St.Lucia								
a. Total external bank claims	7	9	5	6	9	10	14	22
b. of which: guaranteed claims	2	4	3	3	4	2	2	2
c. Non-bank credits	5	6	5	5	6	6	8	8
d. Total (a+c)	12	14	10	11	15	16	22	30
St.Vincent								
a. Total external bank claims	2	3	6	20	29	41	53	40
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
d. Total (a+c)	4	5	8	22	32	43	55	42
Sao Tomé/Principe								
a. Total external bank claims	5	5	7	9	6	5	5	4
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	2	2	2	2	13	2	1	1
d. Total (a+c)	7	7	9	11	19	7	6	5
Saudi Arabia								
a. Total external bank claims	12,508	12,845	13,197	14,645	12,083	12,774	14,455	14,137
b. of which: guaranteed claims	218	121	354	790	861	897	765	884
c. Non-bank credits	3,815	2,154	1,577	2,078	1,831	2,645	2,205	3,205
d. Total (a+c)	16,323	14,999	14,774	16,723	13,914	15,419	16,660	17,342
Senegal								
a. Total external bank claims	834	816	451	541	477	484	307	302
b. of which: guaranteed claims	172	56	61	83	77	71	67	54
c. Non-bank credits	155	183	178	209	188	218	170	204
d. Total (a+c)	989	999	629	751	665	702	477	506
Seychelles								
a. Total external bank claims	111	69	67	79	69	66	88	120
b. of which: guaranteed claims	22	21	20	17	18	24	70	95
c. Non-bank credits	37	11	10	10	14	27	79	90
d. Total (a+c)	148	80	77	89	84	93	167	210

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1988 S1	1988 S2	1989 S1	1989 S2	1990 S1	1990 S2	1991 S1	1991 S2		
									Poland
-484	-208	-596	255	-99	99	-166	186	a. Total external bank claims	
-177	-86	-147	-600	-105	-147	338	-537	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
415	-561	704	625	367	963	1,292	-944	c. Non-bank credits	
-69	-769	108	880	268	1,061	1,126	-758	d. Total (a+c)	
									Portugal
-470	485	524	223	2,387	-2,138	1,795	1,121	a. Total external bank claims	
-75	-52	-27	-5	-37	-35	9	-20	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
86	-94	21	6	22	-13	5	74	c. Non-bank credits	
-384	391	545	229	2,409	-2,151	1,800	1,195	d. Total (a+c)	
									Qatar
156	62	-119	151	301	96	246	184	a. Total external bank claims	
-59	4	-10	3	-2	2	-5	25	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
15	2	7	-21	10	-5	30	-26	c. Non-bank credits	
171	63	-112	129	312	91	276	158	d. Total (a+c)	
									Romania
-879	-724	-422	-70	-10	31	439	179	a. Total external bank claims	
-84	-56	-8	18	-4	-3	531	-13	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-202	-33	-5	-263	3	-27	58	-53	c. Non-bank credits	
-1,081	-757	-427	-333	-6	4	497	126	d. Total (a+c)	
									Rwanda
4	-4	-	10	-5	-1	-4	3	a. Total external bank claims	
-1	-	-	1	2	2	3	1	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
2	-1	-1	-1	-4	12	-8	2	c. Non-bank credits	
6	-5	-1	9	-9	11	-12	5	d. Total (a+c)	
									St.Helena
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-	-	1	-1	-	-	1	c. Non-bank credits	
-	-	-	1	-1	-	-	1	d. Total (a+c)	
									St.Lucia
5	2	-3	1	2	1	3	9	a. Total external bank claims	
1	2	-	-	-	-2	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-1	-	-1	-	1	-	2	-1	c. Non-bank credits	
3	2	-4	1	3	1	6	8	d. Total (a+c)	
									St.Vincent
-	1	3	14	9	11	14	-15	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-	-	1	-	-1	-	-	c. Non-bank credits	
-	1	3	15	9	10	14	-15	d. Total (a+c)	
									Sao Tomé/Principe
1	-	2	2	-3	-1	-	-1	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
1	-	-	-	11	-12	-1	-	c. Non-bank credits	
2	-	2	2	8	-13	-1	-1	d. Total (a+c)	
									Saudi Arabia
315	258	614	1,255	-2,601	467	1,925	-515	a. Total external bank claims	
4	-93	-1	-3	10	-56	10	2	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
53	-1,770	-388	384	-229	599	-188	729	c. Non-bank credits	
368	-1,512	226	1,639	-2,829	1,066	1,738	214	d. Total (a+c)	
									Senegal
-31	-23	-350	68	-78	-23	-122	-44	a. Total external bank claims	
-27	-1	9	21	-9	-12	5	-20	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
12	21	10	9	-27	14	-14	8	c. Non-bank credits	
-20	-3	-340	77	-105	-9	-136	-37	d. Total (a+c)	
									Seychelles
47	-42	1	10	-11	-5	26	26	a. Total external bank claims	
-3	-	1	-4	-	5	50	15	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
24	-29	-	-1	4	11	57	-1	c. Non-bank credits	
71	-71	1	9	-7	6	83	24	d. Total (a+c)	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING									
	1983 Dec.	1984 June	1984 Dec.	1985 June	1985 Dec.	1986 June	1986 Dec.	1987 June	1987 Dec.	
Sierra Leone										
a. Total external bank claims	89	82	87	99	108	89	102	98	118	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	12	14	14	14	16	1	1	1	-	
c. Non-bank credits	50	43	43	54	55	50	51	53	56	
d. Total (a+c)	140	125	131	153	164	139	153	151	174	
Singapore^{2,3}										
a. Total external bank claims	2,291	2,250	2,229	2,049	2,312	2,011	1,959	1,987	2,088	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	181	189	191	230	217	230	198	210	314	
c. Non-bank credits	790	916	820	882	1,006	648	618	407	465	
d. Total (a+c)	3,080	3,166	3,048	2,930	3,318	2,658	2,577	2,394	2,553	
Somalia										
a. Total external bank claims	73	82	89	83	71	54	83	90	75	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	1	1	6	9	9	37	43	41	
c. Non-bank credits	182	177	194	206	205	205	166	163	184	
d. Total (a+c)	255	260	283	289	276	259	249	252	259	
South Africa										
a. Total external bank claims	18,831	18,603	16,719	16,974	17,459	16,734	16,143	16,322	16,870	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	2,365	2,021	2,032	1,685	1,992	1,952	2,025	1,958	2,353	
c. Non-bank credits	1,662	1,069	962	946	1,077	1,113	1,290	1,266	1,637	
d. Total (a+c)	20,493	19,672	17,681	17,920	18,536	17,847	17,433	17,588	18,507	
Sri Lanka										
a. Total external bank claims	912	838	855	839	832	867	946	852	801	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	180	211	207	189	252	251	289	311	381	
c. Non-bank credits	178	162	166	206	147	210	160	223	256	
d. Total (a+c)	1,090	1,000	1,022	1,045	979	1,077	1,106	1,075	1,057	
Sudan										
a. Total external bank claims	1,093	1,036	960	1,029	1,207	1,138	1,187	1,098	1,152	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	259	192	155	222	363	182	159	116	170	
c. Non-bank credits	511	519	502	520	576	722	773	811	933	
d. Total (a+c)	1,603	1,555	1,462	1,549	1,783	1,860	1,961	1,909	2,085	
Suriname										
a. Total external bank claims	63	48	14	16	34	47	34	46	45	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	9	9	9	9	9	
c. Non-bank credits	8	2	3	6	14	12	4	7	7	
d. Total (a+c)	71	50	17	22	48	59	38	53	51	
Swaziland										
a. Total external bank claims	37	42	55	84	72	55	43	40	26	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	5	6	5	9	13	12	14	16	14	
c. Non-bank credits	7	7	6	5	10	11	4	3	3	
d. Total (a+c)	45	49	61	89	83	66	47	43	29	
Syria										
a. Total external bank claims	822	766	987	970	1,208	1,262	1,202	1,373	1,179	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	74	51	62	76	77	124	123	212	122	
c. Non-bank credits	253	163	175	236	264	297	321	278	549	
d. Total (a+c)	1,075	929	1,162	1,206	1,472	1,559	1,523	1,651	1,728	
Taiwan										
a. Total external bank claims	6,872	6,423	6,002	5,610	5,534	6,047	9,623	12,476	18,039	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	346	378	353	325	307	266	242	234	206	
c. Non-bank credits	3,034	2,631	2,645	2,524	2,508	2,196	2,044	1,670	984	
d. Total (a+c)	9,906	9,054	8,647	8,134	8,042	8,243	11,667	14,146	19,023	
Tanzania										
a. Total external bank claims	263	224	221	224	272	279	302	328	397	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	119	126	92	106	120	164	132	149	161	
c. Non-bank credits	327	276	345	399	441	482	529	481	540	
d. Total (a+c)	590	500	566	624	713	761	831	809	937	
Thailand										
a. Total external bank claims	6,903	7,377	7,482	7,085	7,626	7,480	7,302	7,456	8,347	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	357	319	298	305	354	380	371	323	362	
c. Non-bank credits	1,054	1,220	1,136	1,359	1,396	1,467	1,489	1,414	2,104	
d. Total (a+c)	7,957	8,597	8,618	8,444	9,022	8,946	8,791	8,870	10,451	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1984 S1	1984 S2	1985 S1	1985 S2	1986 S1	1986 S2	1987 S1	1987 S2		
									Sierra Leone
-7	6	12	4	-21	13	-5	20	a. Total external bank claims	
1	1	-	-1	1	-	-	-1	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-7	2	11	-4	10	-8	-	1	c. Non-bank credits	
-14	8	22	-1	-11	5	-5	21	d. Total (a+c)	
									Singapore^{2,3}
-20	33	-204	148	-396	-85	-46	-88	a. Total external bank claims	
16	24	24	-46	2	-29	-3	73	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
141	-50	30	4	-469	-49	-252	3	c. Non-bank credits	
121	-17	-174	151	-865	-134	-298	-85	d. Total (a+c)	
									Somalia
10	8	-6	-17	-19	28	3	-24	a. Total external bank claims	
-	1	5	1	-	27	6	-5	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-3	20	12	-7	-3	-122	-5	18	c. Non-bank credits	
7	28	6	-24	-22	-95	-2	-5	d. Total (a+c)	
									South Africa
-55	-1,375	87	-430	-1,169	-896	-99	-122	a. Total external bank claims	
-262	245	-462	12	-353	-14	-204	111	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-543	-26	-39	-42	-140	100	-108	170	c. Non-bank credits	
-598	-1,402	48	-472	-1,309	-796	-207	48	d. Total (a+c)	
									Sri Lanka
-71	34	-22	-41	11	68	-108	-92	a. Total external bank claims	
36	11	-27	48	-13	35	8	37	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-12	17	37	-87	54	-58	52	9	c. Non-bank credits	
-83	51	15	-128	65	10	-57	-82	d. Total (a+c)	
									Sudan
-50	-55	64	127	-146	-16	-128	-55	a. Total external bank claims	
-63	-23	63	107	-197	-15	-54	38	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
15	6	11	17	-6	-76	10	56	c. Non-bank credits	
-36	-49	75	144	-152	-92	-118	1	d. Total (a+c)	
									Suriname
-13	-28	2	13	10	-17	11	-4	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-6	1	3	7	-3	-9	3	-2	c. Non-bank credits	
-19	-27	5	21	7	-26	14	-6	d. Total (a+c)	
									Swaziland
7	16	26	-21	-20	-14	-5	-16	a. Total external bank claims	
2	-	4	3	-2	3	-	-5	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-1	-1	-	5	-	-8	-1	-1	c. Non-bank credits	
7	15	26	-17	-20	-22	-6	-17	d. Total (a+c)	
									Syria
-52	224	-21	206	23	-87	148	-265	a. Total external bank claims	
-22	13	14	-6	12	-3	85	-103	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-82	33	56	-30	-45	-	-63	227	c. Non-bank credits	
-135	257	35	175	-22	-87	85	-38	d. Total (a+c)	
									Taiwan
-434	-385	-404	-156	445	3,533	2,807	5,467	a. Total external bank claims	
40	2	-42	-53	-63	-29	-21	-55	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-375	71	-133	-248	-522	-209	-442	-814	c. Non-bank credits	
-809	-313	-536	-404	-77	3,325	2,365	4,653	d. Total (a+c)	
									Tanzania
-35	13	-	14	-17	7	10	25	a. Total external bank claims	
13	-19	8	3	35	-41	9	-5	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-44	85	46	-14	-1	-32	-76	7	c. Non-bank credits	
-78	98	46	-	-17	-25	-67	32	d. Total (a+c)	
									Thailand
494	184	-413	202	-501	-304	-25	451	a. Total external bank claims	
-30	3	-1	-1	-7	-32	-69	-4	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
186	-32	218	-139	-83	-42	-142	556	c. Non-bank credits	
679	152	-195	63	-583	-345	-167	1,007	d. Total (a+c)	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING							
	1988 June	1988 Dec.	1989 June	1989 Dec.	1990 June	1990 Dec.	1991 June	1991 Dec. I
Sierra Leone								
a. Total external bank claims	107	115	122	101	88	101	95	87
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1	2	-	1	1	1	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	46	50	57	50	54	74	60	74
d. Total (a+c)	153	165	179	151	142	175	155	161
Singapore^{2,3}								
a. Total external bank claims	2,641	2,345	1,969	2,466	2,939	2,679	3,022	3,245
b. of which: guaranteed claims	248	234	191	219	232	281	231	259
c. Non-bank credits	417	364	337	422	451	344	344	424
d. Total (a+c)	3,058	2,709	2,306	2,888	3,390	3,023	3,366	3,669
Somalia								
a. Total external bank claims	57	64	79	119	75	73	45	47
b. of which: guaranteed claims	34	38	59	63	60	54	44	44
c. Non-bank credits	193	209	207	260	284	297	250	287
d. Total (a+c)	250	272	286	379	359	369	294	333
South Africa								
a. Total external bank claims	16,193	15,237	14,736	14,295	14,649	14,552	14,151	13,630
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1,884	1,487	732	1,388	1,542	1,980	1,871	2,217
c. Non-bank credits	1,708	1,910	1,820	2,187	2,254	2,222	1,945	2,212
d. Total (a+c)	17,900	17,147	16,556	16,482	16,903	16,774	16,095	15,841
Sri Lanka								
a. Total external bank claims	683	639	648	917	830	761	688	629
b. of which: guaranteed claims	316	284	233	290	318	319	289	298
c. Non-bank credits	247	258	254	211	186	198	146	167
d. Total (a+c)	930	897	902	1,128	1,015	959	834	796
Sudan								
a. Total external bank claims	998	959	893	961	976	1,066	817	853
b. of which: guaranteed claims	168	130	102	108	106	111	22	22
c. Non-bank credits	882	939	893	986	1,020	1,199	1,035	1,181
d. Total (a+c)	1,880	1,898	1,786	1,947	1,996	2,265	1,852	2,034
Suriname								
a. Total external bank claims	34	33	20	31	38	51	95	101
b. of which: guaranteed claims	9	9	2	5	7	14	13	10
c. Non-bank credits	9	10	14	12	12	12	5	12
d. Total (a+c)	43	43	34	43	51	63	100	113
Swaziland								
a. Total external bank claims	37	33	31	27	20	13	13	13
b. of which: guaranteed claims	15	15	12	10	9	8	7	6
c. Non-bank credits	6	8	1	4	1	1	2	1
d. Total (a+c)	43	41	32	31	22	14	15	14
Syria								
a. Total external bank claims	1,099	1,006	941	968	844	947	897	818
b. of which: guaranteed claims	89	100	71	72	85	92	69	71
c. Non-bank credits	454	380	363	351	335	269	231	289
d. Total (a+c)	1,553	1,386	1,304	1,319	1,179	1,216	1,128	1,107
Taiwan								
a. Total external bank claims	14,596	16,308	17,351	15,733	12,260	16,362	15,473	17,542
b. of which: guaranteed claims	169	72	31	32	56	44	32	131
c. Non-bank credits	814	843	667	723	678	793	865	923
d. Total (a+c)	15,411	17,151	18,018	16,456	12,938	17,155	16,338	18,465
Tanzania								
a. Total external bank claims	293	222	195	188	179	172	102	115
b. of which: guaranteed claims	154	142	97	91	91	85	81	34
c. Non-bank credits	498	511	416	435	570	909	866	829
d. Total (a+c)	791	733	611	624	749	1,082	968	944
Thailand								
a. Total external bank claims	8,346	9,578	9,820	11,113	13,001	16,050	19,493	22,716
b. of which: guaranteed claims	297	228	254	332	384	568	590	793
c. Non-bank credits	1,856	1,741	1,806	2,149	2,076	2,321	2,130	2,217
d. Total (a+c)	10,202	11,319	11,626	13,262	15,078	18,371	21,623	24,933

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1988 S1	1988 S2	1989 S1	1989 S2	1990 S1	1990 S2	1991 S1	1991 S2		
-9	8	8	-21	-13	12	-3	-13	Sierra Leone	
1	-1	-2	-	-	-	-1	-	a. Total external bank claims	
-9	3	9	-9	4	17	-5	7	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-18	11	17	-30	-9	29	-8	-6	c. Non-bank credits	
								d. Total (a+c)	
670	-360	-230	445	476	-444	441	115	Singapore^{2,3}	
-37	-10	-4	1	-4	25	-6	-5	a. Total external bank claims	
-13	-59	8	64	19	-149	47	30	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
657	-419	-222	509	495	-593	488	145	c. Non-bank credits	
								d. Total (a+c)	
-13	5	20	28	-46	-17	-19	-2	Somalia	
-5	10	22	-7	-4	-11	-1	-6	a. Total external bank claims	
12	15	1	49	24	-4	-14	34	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	20	21	77	-22	-21	-33	32	c. Non-bank credits	
								d. Total (a+c)	
-131	-1,048	-172	-770	217	-628	297	-1,141	South Africa	
-205	-137	-275	52	70	273	215	70	a. Total external bank claims	
253	94	92	167	19	-293	101	-73	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
121	-953	-80	-603	236	-921	398	-1,214	c. Non-bank credits	
								d. Total (a+c)	
-89	-53	34	251	-96	-162	-28	-96	Sri Lanka	
-37	-10	21	-3	17	-18	-	-19	a. Total external bank claims	
6	8	17	-21	-27	-4	-28	1	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-83	-44	51	230	-124	-167	-57	-95	c. Non-bank credits	
								d. Total (a+c)	
-51	-42	-30	24	-31	31	-135	-40	Sudan	
15	-32	-16	-2	-9	-6	-71	-4	a. Total external bank claims	
11	45	7	23	24	109	-24	19	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-40	3	-23	47	-7	140	-159	-21	c. Non-bank credits	
								d. Total (a+c)	
-7	-2	-10	9	7	10	49	1	Suriname	
-	-	-6	3	2	7	-1	-3	a. Total external bank claims	
3	1	5	-4	1	-1	-5	6	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-4	-1	-6	5	8	8	44	7	c. Non-bank credits	
								d. Total (a+c)	
11	-5	-1	-4	-6	-8	1	-1	Swaziland	
3	-	-	-	-2	-2	-	-2	a. Total external bank claims	
3	3	-7	3	-3	-1	1	-1	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
14	-2	-8	-1	-10	-9	2	-2	c. Non-bank credits	
								d. Total (a+c)	
-30	-101	-39	-10	-129	57	-2	-121	Syria	
-21	18	-23	-8	11	-1	-8	-9	a. Total external bank claims	
-49	-91	7	-28	-10	-105	-8	26	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-79	-192	-32	-38	-139	-49	-10	-95	c. Non-bank credits	
								d. Total (a+c)	
-3,382	1,686	1,240	-1,676	-3,454	3,940	-804	1,949	Taiwan	
-18	-22	-19	-6	23	-18	-5	94	a. Total external bank claims	
-96	2	-97	5	-48	42	139	-43	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-3,478	1,688	1,143	-1,671	-3,502	3,982	-665	1,906	c. Non-bank credits	
								d. Total (a+c)	
-72	-79	-11	-38	-9	-22	-53	-1	Tanzania	
7	-4	-33	-11	-5	-15	10	-63	a. Total external bank claims	
-8	-4	-55	-7	124	289	49	-127	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-79	-83	-66	-45	115	267	-4	-128	c. Non-bank credits	
								d. Total (a+c)	
233	1,136	547	1,161	1,953	2,711	3,647	2,911	Thailand	
-27	-43	45	24	49	150	81	137	a. Total external bank claims	
-137	-184	180	276	-21	22	-71	-93	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
96	951	727	1,437	1,932	2,733	3,577	2,818	c. Non-bank credits	
								d. Total (a+c)	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING									
	1983 Dec.	1984 June	1984 Dec.	1985 June	1985 Dec.	1986 June	1986 Dec.	1987 June	1987 Dec.	
Togo										
a. Total external bank claims	182	145	122	126	143	135	152	147	169	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	74	37	31	20	19	17	12	12	4	
c. Non-bank credits	72	131	73	78	97	127	156	152	160	
d. Total (a+c)	254	276	195	204	240	262	308	299	329	
Tonga										
a. Total external bank claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	
d. Total (a+c)	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	
Trinidad/Tobago										
a. Total external bank claims	918	813	770	865	925	972	933	890	955	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	70	172	166	138	155	128	184	148	228	
c. Non-bank credits	423	446	459	490	485	457	455	413	356	
d. Total (a+c)	1,341	1,259	1,229	1,355	1,410	1,429	1,388	1,303	1,311	
Tunisia										
a. Total external bank claims	1,305	1,309	1,492	1,569	1,802	1,880	1,990	1,910	2,079	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	632	622	633	650	709	553	790	752	853	
c. Non-bank credits	906	927	981	1,071	1,088	1,144	964	962	886	
d. Total (a+c)	2,211	2,236	2,473	2,640	2,890	3,023	2,954	2,872	2,964	
Turkey										
a. Total external bank claims	4,479	5,110	5,097	5,883	7,002	8,788	8,992	9,754	11,353	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	650	904	942	1,024	1,330	1,559	2,010	2,020	3,013	
c. Non-bank credits	2,824	3,027	3,384	3,532	4,125	4,562	4,563	5,112	5,720	
d. Total (a+c)	7,303	8,137	8,481	9,414	11,126	13,349	13,555	14,866	17,073	
Turks/Caicos										
a. Total external bank claims	11	10	16	40	86	29	28	73	92	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
d. Total (a+c)	11	10	16	40	86	29	28	73	92	
Tuvalu										
a. Total external bank claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
d. Total (a+c)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Uganda										
a. Total external bank claims	60	66	61	68	42	42	70	68	61	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	33	17	24	10	24	30	22	29	21	
c. Non-bank credits	60	44	50	48	56	69	43	44	65	
d. Total (a+c)	121	110	111	116	98	111	113	112	126	
United Arab Emirates										
a. Total external bank claims	9,687	9,111	9,422	8,981	8,517	8,212	8,189	10,184	7,545	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	494	473	392	295	258	280	265	228	319	
c. Non-bank credits	632	595	479	481	363	411	364	313	345	
d. Total (a+c)	10,319	9,706	9,900	9,462	8,880	8,623	8,553	10,497	7,891	
Uruguay										
a. Total external bank claims	1,951	1,877	2,034	1,935	1,971	1,921	1,962	1,929	2,115	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	43	48	45	42	41	22	32	21	32	
c. Non-bank credits	94	90	98	111	109	96	86	95	98	
d. Total (a+c)	2,045	1,966	2,132	2,046	2,079	2,017	2,048	2,024	2,213	
former USSR										
a. Total external bank claims	16,227	16,263	16,640	18,891	22,726	26,197	29,077	30,004	33,343	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	4,494	5,419	5,296	5,540	6,294	7,329	7,478	6,822	6,962	
c. Non-bank credits	10,410	9,767	8,824	8,328	8,857	8,671	8,447	7,342	7,857	
d. Total (a+c)	26,637	26,030	25,464	27,219	31,583	34,868	37,524	37,346	41,200	
Vanuatu²										
a. Total external bank claims	71	81	71	93	55	69	141	184	142	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	1	9	8	10	21	21	17	14	12	
c. Non-bank credits	3	10	12	43	41	13	35	32	27	
d. Total (a+c)	74	91	83	136	96	82	176	216	169	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1984 S1	1984 S2	1985 S1	1985 S2	1986 S1	1986 S2	1987 S1	1987 S2		
-31	-13	3	5	-14	12	-7	14	Togo	a. Total external bank claims
-35	-3	-12	-4	-3	-6	-1	-10		b. of which: guaranteed claims
61	-45	1	5	7	18	-15	-15		c. Non-bank credits
30	-58	4	9	-7	30	-22	-1		d. Total (a+c)
									Tonga
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-		a. Total external bank claims
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		b. of which: guaranteed claims
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		c. Non-bank credits
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		d. Total (a+c)
									Trinidad/Tobago
-100	-25	90	-18	-16	-57	-77	-13		a. Total external bank claims
102	3	-30	3	-30	49	-40	74		b. of which: guaranteed claims
29	17	33	-26	-49	-9	-54	-74		c. Non-bank credits
-71	-8	123	-44	-65	-66	-131	-87		d. Total (a+c)
									Tunisia
19	241	61	84	12	37	-133	26		a. Total external bank claims
2	68	2	-59	-182	207	-78	12		b. of which: guaranteed claims
31	85	83	-71	-12	-219	-31	-150		c. Non-bank credits
50	326	144	13	-	-182	-164	-124		d. Total (a+c)
									Turkey
685	131	757	720	1,472	-72	560	1,045		a. Total external bank claims
267	90	59	229	121	380	-68	831		b. of which: guaranteed claims
246	422	133	372	71	-153	422	274		c. Non-bank credits
931	553	890	1,092	1,544	-225	982	1,319		d. Total (a+c)
									Turks/Caicos
-1	6	24	42	-62	-1	45	13		a. Total external bank claims
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		b. of which: guaranteed claims
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		c. Non-bank credits
-1	6	24	42	-62	-1	45	13		d. Total (a+c)
									Tuvalu
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		a. Total external bank claims
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		b. of which: guaranteed claims
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		c. Non-bank credits
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		d. Total (a+c)
									Uganda
6	-3	4	-33	-2	26	-4	-13		a. Total external bank claims
-15	9	-15	12	4	-10	6	-13		b. of which: guaranteed claims
-16	7	-2	5	11	-47	-	16		c. Non-bank credits
-10	4	2	-28	9	-21	-4	3		d. Total (a+c)
									United Arab Emirates
-553	384	-455	-596	-372	-82	1,946	-2,784		a. Total external bank claims
4	-24	-131	-77	-55	-24	-55	58		b. of which: guaranteed claims
-24	-78	-12	-176	-23	-64	-75	-13		c. Non-bank credits
-576	305	-466	-772	-396	-146	1,871	-2,797		d. Total (a+c)
									Uruguay
-68	176	-106	12	-66	32	-51	146		a. Total external bank claims
6	-	-4	-8	-4	8	-12	8		b. of which: guaranteed claims
-4	13	12	-16	-8	-15	5	-5		c. Non-bank credits
-72	189	-94	-4	-74	17	-46	141		d. Total (a+c)
									former USSR
261	1,255	1,975	1,729	2,028	1,565	-79	666		a. Total external bank claims
1,031	447	70	-484	23	-844	-1,113	-855		b. of which: guaranteed claims
-440	-357	-627	-915	-1,379	-682	-1,559	-423		c. Non-bank credits
-180	897	1,348	814	649	883	-1,638	243		d. Total (a+c)
									Vanuatu²
10	-9	22	-42	12	70	43	-46		a. Total external bank claims
9	-1	1	9	-2	-6	-3	-4		b. of which: guaranteed claims
7	3	29	-12	-31	21	-5	-9		c. Non-bank credits
17	-6	51	-54	-19	91	38	-55		d. Total (a+c)

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING							
	1988 June	1988 Dec.	1989 June	1989 Dec.	1990 June	1990 Dec.	1991 June	1991 Dec. I
Togo								
a. Total external bank claims	137	155	145	228	219	243	97	101
b. of which: guaranteed claims	6	6	6	7	6	6	3	3
c. Non-bank credits	131	122	116	125	133	126	102	117
d. Total (a+c)	268	277	261	353	352	369	199	219
Tonga								
a. Total external bank claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1
d. Total (a+c)	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1
Trinidad/Tobago								
a. Total external bank claims	908	941	825	829	756	789	662	749
b. of which: guaranteed claims	206	139	169	182	192	162	127	132
c. Non-bank credits	353	402	464	317	330	368	396	381
d. Total (a+c)	1,261	1,343	1,289	1,146	1,086	1,157	1,059	1,129
Tunisia								
a. Total external bank claims	1,981	2,076	1,846	1,919	1,749	1,814	1,519	1,643
b. of which: guaranteed claims	795	753	667	738	816	888	755	771
c. Non-bank credits	914	699	710	593	623	639	616	648
d. Total (a+c)	2,895	2,775	2,556	2,512	2,372	2,453	2,135	2,291
Turkey								
a. Total external bank claims	11,377	12,102	11,065	12,664	14,053	18,408	18,651	19,276
b. of which: guaranteed claims	3,128	4,260	3,966	4,640	4,944	6,822	6,140	6,594
c. Non-bank credits	5,521	4,478	4,121	4,004	4,052	4,089	3,566	3,750
d. Total (a+c)	16,898	16,581	15,186	16,668	18,105	22,497	22,217	23,026
Turks/Caicos								
a. Total external bank claims	75	75	74	83	87	56	38	52
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
d. Total (a+c)	75	75	74	83	87	57	38	52
Tuvalu								
a. Total external bank claims	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
d. Total (a+c)	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Uganda								
a. Total external bank claims	63	67	67	84	91	101	62	60
b. of which: guaranteed claims	27	16	23	42	45	46	29	30
c. Non-bank credits	60	68	56	62	76	89	86	106
d. Total (a+c)	123	135	123	146	166	190	148	166
United Arab Emirates								
a. Total external bank claims	8,761	9,513	8,330	9,567	8,208	10,306	8,229	8,900
b. of which: guaranteed claims	232	169	128	346	377	268	154	160
c. Non-bank credits	321	343	355	436	379	433	253	520
d. Total (a+c)	9,082	9,856	8,685	10,003	8,587	10,739	8,481	9,420
Uruguay								
a. Total external bank claims	2,620	3,303	2,595	2,124	2,207	2,148	1,810	1,970
b. of which: guaranteed claims	41	31	35	37	85	88	93	93
c. Non-bank credits	91	74	64	72	73	79	61	70
d. Total (a+c)	2,711	3,377	2,660	2,196	2,280	2,226	1,870	2,040
former USSR								
a. Total external bank claims	34,025	36,853	39,869	44,843	41,248	52,866	44,238	54,511
b. of which: guaranteed claims	5,804	5,236	4,133	5,151	4,528	5,010	6,908	13,827
c. Non-bank credits	6,808	6,204	7,130	6,909	8,122	7,178	8,152	7,405
d. Total (a+c)	40,833	43,057	46,999	51,752	49,370	60,044	52,390	61,916
Vanuatu²								
a. Total external bank claims	162	200	242	229	249	299	382	507
b. of which: guaranteed claims	7	4	2	6	8	8	7	8
c. Non-bank credits	21	15	12	10	7	6	4	3
d. Total (a+c)	183	215	254	239	256	305	386	510

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1988 S1	1988 S2	1989 S1	1989 S2	1990 S1	1990 S2	1991 S1	1991 S2		
-24	18	-7	-6	-13	13	-122	-1	Togo	a. Total external bank claims
3	-3	-1	-	-1	-1	-2	-1		b. of which: guaranteed claims
-11	-14	7	-3	3	-20	-3	-3		c. Non-bank credits
-35	4	-	-9	-10	-7	-125	-4		d. Total (a+c)
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Tonga	a. Total external bank claims
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		b. of which: guaranteed claims
-	-	-	-1	-	-	-	-		c. Non-bank credits
-	-	-	-1	-	-	-	-		d. Total (a+c)
-4	12	-59	9	-58	-7	-104	56	Trinidad/Tobago	a. Total external bank claims
-6	-12	35	6	9	-38	-23	-5		b. of which: guaranteed claims
-5	44	76	-157	15	26	40	-26		c. Non-bank credits
-10	55	17	-149	-43	19	-64	31		d. Total (a+c)
36	79	-155	-28	-192	-8	-152	-13	Tunisia	a. Total external bank claims
34	122	-55	30	68	26	-36	-54		b. of which: guaranteed claims
71	-201	46	-153	31	-41	44	-24		c. Non-bank credits
107	-122	-109	-181	-161	-48	-107	-37		d. Total (a+c)
581	621	-559	1,076	1,317	3,217	1,170	-392	Turkey	a. Total external bank claims
279	1,078	-57	425	246	1,661	-278	142		b. of which: guaranteed claims
35	-1,115	-137	-219	18	-190	-234	-46		c. Non-bank credits
616	-493	-696	857	1,335	3,027	936	-438		d. Total (a+c)
-15	-	1	8	3	-34	-14	13	Turks/Caicos	a. Total external bank claims
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		b. of which: guaranteed claims
-	-	-	-	-	1	-1	-		c. Non-bank credits
-15	-	1	8	3	-33	-15	13		d. Total (a+c)
-	-	-	-	1	-	-1	-	Tuvalu	a. Total external bank claims
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		b. of which: guaranteed claims
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		c. Non-bank credits
-	-	-	-	1	-	-1	-		d. Total (a+c)
6	3	2	14	5	6	-33	-8	Uganda	a. Total external bank claims
9	-8	1	4	1	-2	-12	-2		b. of which: guaranteed claims
-1	6	-7	2	12	6	11	12		c. Non-bank credits
5	9	-4	17	17	13	-21	4		d. Total (a+c)
1,332	730	-1,080	1,038	-1,369	1,964	-1,954	543	United Arab Emirates	a. Total external bank claims
-54	-41	-3	-19	10	-148	-71	-17		b. of which: guaranteed claims
11	1	43	49	-73	15	-110	226		c. Non-bank credits
1,344	731	-1,037	1,087	-1,443	1,980	-2,064	769		d. Total (a+c)
545	671	-666	-584	72	-100	-284	122	Uruguay	a. Total external bank claims
12	2	5	-1	47	-	11	-5		b. of which: guaranteed claims
1	-9	-8	2	-	-1	-6	1		c. Non-bank credits
546	662	-674	-583	71	-101	-290	123		d. Total (a+c)
3,111	2,335	5,010	2,478	-4,295	-1,861	-3,179	5,195	former USSR	a. Total external bank claims
-332	194	-445	102	-707	2	2,679	6,044		b. of which: guaranteed claims
-475	-233	1,306	-472	1,240	-1,883	1,794	-1,428		c. Non-bank credits
2,636	2,102	6,316	2,006	-3,055	-3,744	-1,385	3,768		d. Total (a+c)
23	37	47	-26	12	38	101	108	Vanuatu²	a. Total external bank claims
-3	-	-1	3	2	-	-	-		b. of which: guaranteed claims
-3	-1	-2	-3	-3	-2	-2	-1		c. Non-bank credits
20	36	45	-29	9	36	99	107		d. Total (a+c)

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING									
	1983 Dec.	1984 June	1984 Dec.	1985 June	1985 Dec.	1986 June	1986 Dec.	1987 June	1987 Dec.	
Vatican										
a. Total external bank claims	28	28	-	7	-	-	-	9	-	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
d. Total (a+c)	28	28	-	7	-	-	-	9	-	
Venezuela										
a. Total external bank claims	28,266	26,696	25,313	25,349	25,804	25,937	25,058	24,764	25,023	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	407	692	590	501	313	426	461	652	505	
c. Non-bank credits	1,078	950	921	845	828	825	743	702	869	
d. Total (a+c)	29,344	27,645	26,234	26,194	26,632	26,762	25,801	25,466	25,892	
Vietnam										
a. Total external bank claims	307	281	293	293	390	412	442	447	523	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	67	50	30	37	28	65	44	55	95	
c. Non-bank credits	83	85	103	116	147	180	216	240	257	
d. Total (a+c)	390	366	396	409	537	592	658	687	780	
West Indies UK²										
a. Total external bank claims	110	68	77	96	140	133	218	220	404	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	13	9	5	4	4	2	15	14	8	
c. Non-bank credits	73	71	64	63	48	42	34	26	23	
d. Total (a+c)	183	139	140	159	188	175	252	246	428	
Western Samoa										
a. Total external bank claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
c. Non-bank credits	3	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	
d. Total (a+c)	3	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	
Yemen										
a. Total external bank claims	273	296	311	288	281	400	443	311	337	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	62	58	46	60	59	70	52	50	66	
c. Non-bank credits	118	102	99	106	110	115	187	164	205	
d. Total (a+c)	392	398	411	395	391	514	630	476	542	
Yemen P.D. Rep										
a. Total external bank claims	14	18	43	56	99	59	65	70	69	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	10	10	8	8	10	1	8	11	8	
c. Non-bank credits	59	65	52	41	40	44	39	22	19	
d. Total (a+c)	73	83	95	97	139	103	105	92	88	
former Yugoslavia										
a. Total external bank claims	9,976	9,878	9,778	9,858	10,516	10,034	10,474	10,116	10,184	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	2,098	2,046	1,860	1,926	2,026	2,261	2,568	2,585	2,429	
c. Non-bank credits	1,817	1,709	1,596	1,671	1,965	1,979	2,084	2,027	2,520	
d. Total (a+c)	11,793	11,587	11,375	11,529	12,481	12,014	12,558	12,142	12,704	
Zaire										
a. Total external bank claims	758	764	656	702	736	860	868	843	970	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	127	203	174	128	101	159	122	81	124	
c. Non-bank credits	1,134	1,133	1,031	1,062	1,108	1,186	1,342	1,387	1,564	
d. Total (a+c)	1,891	1,897	1,687	1,764	1,845	2,046	2,210	2,230	2,535	
Zambia										
a. Total external bank claims	561	524	547	563	700	650	679	531	513	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	151	152	147	162	172	156	145	132	136	
c. Non-bank credits	334	312	246	265	310	339	411	421	433	
d. Total (a+c)	896	836	794	828	1,010	989	1,090	952	946	
Zimbabwe										
a. Total external bank claims	1,049	953	845	759	794	778	789	810	865	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	236	270	254	305	340	405	400	421	467	
c. Non-bank credits	89	76	69	97	103	93	129	121	121	
d. Total (a+c)	1,138	1,029	914	856	897	871	918	932	987	
GRAND TOTAL										
a. Total external bank claims	594,688	599,037	595,486	607,137	655,303	677,253	708,061	730,042	772,500	
b. of which: guaranteed claims	59,768	66,637	62,491	67,057	74,520	78,280	87,159	88,227	96,361	
c. Non-bank credits	114,018	110,275	112,623	116,434	126,258	134,061	136,255	138,246	154,395	
d. Total (a+c)	708,713	709,309	708,112	723,569	781,565	811,316	844,324	868,292	926,900	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1984 S1	1984 S2	1985 S1	1985 S2	1986 S1	1986 S2	1987 S1	1987 S2		
2	-26	7	-7	-	-	9	-10	Vatican	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
2	-26	7	-7	-	-	9	-10	c. Non-bank credits	
								d. Total (a+c)	
Venezuela									
-1,540	-1,263	8	419	-50	-1,044	-399	-36	a. Total external bank claims	
292	-62	-98	-242	69	-4	169	-218	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-119	9	-82	-107	-76	-119	-73	98	c. Non-bank credits	
-1,659	-1,254	-74	311	-126	-1,163	-472	63	d. Total (a+c)	
Vietnam									
-21	34	-5	39	-22	-	-20	14	a. Total external bank claims	
-16	-14	6	-16	42	-26	8	32	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
2	24	11	13	21	-20	13	-10	c. Non-bank credits	
-19	58	6	52	-1	-20	-7	4	d. Total (a+c)	
West Indies UK²									
-41	13	18	30	-16	80	-7	160	a. Total external bank claims	
-3	-3	-	-1	-3	-1	-1	-7	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-2	-2	-13	-9	-11	-10	-6	c. Non-bank credits	
-41	11	15	17	-25	69	-17	154	d. Total (a+c)	
Western Samoa									
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-1	c. Non-bank credits	
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-1	d. Total (a+c)	
Yemen									
26	20	-25	-20	109	39	-145	10	a. Total external bank claims	
-4	-9	13	-5	7	-17	-4	13	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-13	4	4	-14	-7	67	-31	27	c. Non-bank credits	
13	24	-21	-34	102	106	-175	37	d. Total (a+c)	
Yemen P.D. Rep									
4	26	13	39	-41	5	4	-4	a. Total external bank claims	
1	-2	-	-	-9	7	3	-6	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
8	-8	-12	-8	-1	-7	-20	-5	c. Non-bank credits	
11	19	1	31	-42	-1	-16	-10	d. Total (a+c)	
former Yugoslavia									
-20	187	13	122	-826	113	-586	-527	a. Total external bank claims	
11	20	-34	-169	-23	-103	-113	-432	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-69	-18	61	133	-233	-60	-138	314	c. Non-bank credits	
-89	169	74	255	-1,058	53	-724	-213	d. Total (a+c)	
Zaire									
11	-84	40	-2	103	-19	-43	83	a. Total external bank claims	
77	-14	-52	-43	54	-47	-45	36	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
8	-71	24	24	35	7	19	116	c. Non-bank credits	
19	-155	64	22	138	-12	-24	199	d. Total (a+c)	
Zambia									
-30	48	-1	112	-66	33	-166	-49	a. Total external bank claims	
4	2	11	1	-22	-9	-20	-9	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-17	-45	14	14	3	26	-5	-22	c. Non-bank credits	
-47	3	14	126	-63	59	-171	-71	d. Total (a+c)	
Zimbabwe									
-77	-64	-113	-22	-47	5	-12	-15	a. Total external bank claims	
45	15	32	-5	44	-13	-3	-1	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-10	-2	26	-4	-21	32	-13	-9	c. Non-bank credits	
-87	-67	-87	-26	-67	37	-25	-24	d. Total (a+c)	
GRAND TOTAL									
7,889	7,636	8,362	19,199	2,366	16,879	8,716	4,516	a. Total external bank claims	
8,372	1,868	2,166	-2,887	-3,805	1,494	-3,574	-2,102	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-1,896	7,348	2,641	-3,580	-5,895	-6,185	-3,631	3,417	c. Non-bank credits	
5,993	14,984	11,006	15,618	-3,528	10,691	5,080	7,938	d. Total (a+c)	

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

Borrowing country or territory ¹	AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING							
	1988 June	1988 Dec.	1989 June	1989 Dec.	1990 June	1990 Dec.	1991 June	1991 Dec. I
Vatican								
a. Total external bank claims	15	2	18	-	8	-	14	1
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
d. Total (a+c)	15	2	18	-	8	-	14	1
Venezuela								
a. Total external bank claims	25,250	25,575	25,089	24,392	22,225	17,910	17,218	17,680
b. of which: guaranteed claims	916	731	1,326	1,015	1,135	1,197	1,832	2,091
c. Non-bank credits	868	1,566	1,212	1,092	797	1,127	1,159	1,231
d. Total (a+c)	26,118	27,141	26,301	25,485	23,022	19,037	18,377	18,911
Vietnam								
a. Total external bank claims	580	543	502	545	539	979	800	918
b. of which: guaranteed claims	82	74	64	73	75	78	60	70
c. Non-bank credits	253	269	259	308	318	351	237	357
d. Total (a+c)	833	812	761	853	857	1,331	1,037	1,275
West Indies UK²								
a. Total external bank claims	492	841	867	692	1,161	1,445	1,886	2,702
b. of which: guaranteed claims	10	12	14	11	4	11	13	16
c. Non-bank credits	20	8	27	26	25	37	13	31
d. Total (a+c)	512	849	894	718	1,187	1,482	1,900	2,733
Western Samoa								
a. Total external bank claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
b. of which: guaranteed claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Non-bank credits	3	6	5	5	4	2	1	1
d. Total (a+c)	3	6	5	5	4	2	1	2
Yemen								
a. Total external bank claims	347	387	438	401	498	513	407	377
b. of which: guaranteed claims	73	87	69	81	94	27	32	29
c. Non-bank credits	218	288	247	242	225	259	202	224
d. Total (a+c)	565	675	686	643	723	772	609	601
Yemen P.D. Rep								
a. Total external bank claims	64	68	66	93	..	..	..	..
b. of which: guaranteed claims	5	6	4	2	..	..	..	..
c. Non-bank credits	17	23	15	17	..	..	..	..
d. Total (a+c)	81	92	81	109	..	..	..	..
former Yugoslavia								
a. Total external bank claims	9,493	9,144	7,909	7,753	7,242	7,463	5,772	5,750
b. of which: guaranteed claims	2,131	2,007	1,687	1,888	1,782	1,964	1,618	1,335
c. Non-bank credits	2,209	2,164	2,171	2,369	2,350	2,533	2,435	2,592
d. Total (a+c)	11,702	11,308	10,080	10,122	9,593	9,995	8,206	8,342
Zaire								
a. Total external bank claims	925	1,070	1,004	1,108	1,155	1,056	861	739
b. of which: guaranteed claims	151	136	138	142	146	152	139	146
c. Non-bank credits	1,532	1,757	1,544	1,757	1,967	2,235	2,060	2,222
d. Total (a+c)	2,457	2,827	2,548	2,865	3,122	3,291	2,921	2,962
Zambia								
a. Total external bank claims	519	534	454	387	430	484	444	433
b. of which: guaranteed claims	102	82	26	67	68	68	36	27
c. Non-bank credits	431	327	478	395	430	530	485	503
d. Total (a+c)	950	861	932	782	860	1,014	929	937
Zimbabwe								
a. Total external bank claims	803	807	788	850	883	1,078	1,038	1,426
b. of which: guaranteed claims	444	365	383	434	434	450	439	559
c. Non-bank credits	142	95	98	110	115	137	95	101
d. Total (a+c)	945	903	885	960	998	1,215	1,134	1,526
GRAND TOTAL								
a. Total external bank claims	744,799	769,331	745,908	779,325	762,752	818,674	769,978	835,889
b. of which: guaranteed claims	86,403	80,403	72,173	83,387	87,195	94,111	89,753	104,138
c. Non-bank credits	145,469	139,727	132,778	141,727	144,746	155,915	146,704	160,648
d. Total (a+c)	890,272	909,061	878,682	921,053	907,503	974,586	916,675	996,538

**External bank and officially supported trade-related non-bank claims
of the reporting countries
(in millions of US dollars)**

ESTIMATED EXCHANGE RATE ADJUSTED CHANGES									Borrowing country or territory ¹
1988 S1	1988 S2	1989 S1	1989 S2	1990 S1	1990 S2	1991 S1	1991 S2		
									Vatican
15	-14	16	-18	8	-8	14	-13	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	c. Non-bank credits	
15	-14	16	-18	8	-8	14	-13	d. Total (a+c)	
									Venezuela
499	268	-320	-1,146	-2,220	-5,131	-232	50	a. Total external bank claims	
451	56	623	-435	108	-7	743	143	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
54	423	-256	-203	-304	249	153	-56	c. Non-bank credits	
553	691	-576	-1,349	-2,523	-4,882	-79	-6	d. Total (a+c)	
									Vietnam
104	-54	5	2	-2	292	-83	25	a. Total external bank claims	
-1	-3	-5	-1	1	-4	-5	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
22	11	9	21	2	4	-58	79	c. Non-bank credits	
126	-43	14	23	-	296	-141	104	d. Total (a+c)	
									West Indies UK²
119	341	44	-211	447	197	533	692	a. Total external bank claims	
3	1	2	-5	-7	8	3	2	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-1	-1	19	-2	-2	9	-17	16	c. Non-bank credits	
118	340	63	-213	445	206	515	708	d. Total (a+c)	
									Western Samoa
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	a. Total external bank claims	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-	2	-	-1	-	-2	-	-	c. Non-bank credits	
-	2	-	-1	-	-2	-	1	d. Total (a+c)	
									Yemen
23	37	59	-47	4	4	-91	-43	a. Total external bank claims	
10	15	-9	10	11	-70	9	-7	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
17	24	-20	-16	21	23	-34	6	c. Non-bank credits	
40	62	39	-63	25	26	-125	-37	d. Total (a+c)	
									Yemen P.D. Rep
-3	4	-1	24	..	..	..	..	a. Total external bank claims
-2	-	-1	-3	..	..	..	..	b. of which: guaranteed claims
-1	6	-6	1	..	..	..	..	c. Non-bank credits
-4	10	-7	25	..	..	..	..	d. Total (a+c)
									former Yugoslavia
-182	-440	-1,031	-402	-595	-317	-1,101	-524	a. Total external bank claims	
-98	-154	-121	111	-141	58	-112	-430	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-145	-102	131	-28	-83	15	198	-94	c. Non-bank credits	
-327	-542	-900	-430	-677	-301	-903	-618	d. Total (a+c)	
									Zaire
7	139	-51	51	37	-132	-141	-168	a. Total external bank claims	
39	-15	11	-17	-	-8	12	-17	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
17	209	-153	166	198	196	-8	45	c. Non-bank credits	
24	348	-204	217	235	64	-149	-123	d. Total (a+c)	
									Zambia
27	7	-46	-77	32	30	-5	-38	a. Total external bank claims	
-25	-19	-31	-2	-2	-7	-21	-15	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
22	-115	167	-114	25	69	17	-24	c. Non-bank credits	
49	-108	120	-191	57	99	12	-61	d. Total (a+c)	
									Zimbabwe
-8	-17	38	35	4	148	39	320	a. Total external bank claims	
11	-41	127	8	-12	-5	28	81	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
27	-20	8	7	1	12	-21	-8	c. Non-bank credits	
19	-37	46	43	5	161	17	312	d. Total (a+c)	
									GRAND TOTAL
460	17,609	-1,434	13,352	-20,402	25,472	-11,582	28,821	a. Total external bank claims	
-1,035	5,375	513	745	1,956	1,923	6,571	6,024	b. of which: guaranteed claims	
-247	-8,048	1,376	1,931	2,640	181	5,889	121	c. Non-bank credits	
218	9,560	-57	15,276	-17,761	25,654	-5,689	28,945	d. Total (a+c)	

Annex A

METHODOLOGICAL NOTE

Sources of data, coverage, method of integration and quality of OECD and BIS data

Sources of data

1. The figures on total external bank claims shown in row (a) of the tables are derived from two independent sources; (i) quarterly reports to the BIS by twenty-four central banks or other monetary authorities on the aggregate external assets of the banks operating in their territories and of the branches of US banks operating in Panama;¹ and (ii) semi-annual reports to the OECD within its Creditor Reporting System by twenty (twenty-one prior to January 1988) export credit guarantee agencies on that part of bank claims benefiting from official guarantees.²
2. The figures on officially supported trade-related claims shown in rows (b) and (c) of the tables are derived from the semi-annual reports to the OECD made by OECD member countries' export credit guarantee agencies such as the ECGD in the United Kingdom, Hermes in Germany and COFACE in France. These data cover both that part of private export credits benefiting from official guarantees and export credits extended by official entities in the reporting country.

Coverage

(i) Geographical coverage

3. *Creditor coverage.* Data on banks' external claims collected through the BIS are reported by the following countries: Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany (the former Federal Republic of Germany prior to July 1990), Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom and the United States (including the branches of US banks in Panama), and the following financial centres: the Bahamas, Bahrain, the Cayman Islands, Hong Kong, the Netherlands Antilles and Singapore. As from

1 More detailed information on the coverage, concepts and methods used to compile the BIS data will be found in "Guide to the BIS Statistics on International Banking", BIS, Basle, 1988.

2 For general information on the Creditor Reporting System, see: "External Debt Statistics: Definition, Statistical Coverage and Methodology", OECD, Paris, 1988. This volume also contains a description of the external debt statistics collected and published by the IMF, the World Bank and the BIS.

December 1990, the stock figures reported by Germany comprise claims of Germany including the area of the former German Democratic Republic.

4. Data on official and officially guaranteed or insured trade-related claims, which are collected by the OECD, are reported by authorities in the following countries: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark (included from 1985), Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom and the United States. The data include small amounts reported by Greece for the period from 1983 to 1987 and New Zealand for the period from 1983 to 1985.

5. *Debtor coverage.* The data cover virtually all countries and territories in the world for which either the BIS or the OECD or both have received statistical information, with the exception of the following industrialised countries: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom and the United States.

(ii) Claims coverage

6. *External bank claims.* For borrowing countries and territories without active international financial centres, bank claims reported to the BIS, and included in the integrated banking data (row (a)), comprise short and long-term cross-border claims in domestic and foreign currency vis-à-vis both bank and non-bank borrowers. For borrowing countries and territories with active international financial centres (Aruba (since December 1987), the Bahamas, Bahrain, Barbados, Bermuda, the Cayman Islands, Hong Kong, Lebanon, Liberia, the Netherlands Antilles, Panama, Singapore, Vanuatu and the West Indies (UK)), the data relate only to reporting banks' external claims on non-bank borrowers.

7. The figures reported to the BIS generally include arrears of principal which have not been written off. Arrears of interest are included in most cases until they are written off or there is good reason to suppose that they will not be paid. Banks' holdings of securities issued by entities in the borrowing countries shown in the tables are included in the data reported by almost all countries.

8. The data on banks' officially guaranteed trade-related claims reported to the OECD and shown in the tables in row (b) relate to long-term and, for most OECD reporting countries, also short-term cross-border trade-related credits which have been guaranteed or insured by an official export credit guarantee agency in an OECD reporting country. Most bank credits benefiting from guarantees granted by entities other than official export credit agencies are not reported to the OECD and are therefore not included in the figures in row (b). Such credits can, however, be presumed to be included in the combined BIS/OECD data shown in row (a).

9. *Non-bank trade-related credits* reported to the OECD (row (c) in the tables) comprise both short and long-term external claims. The categories of such credit included are official export

credits, which by their nature are long-term, and officially guaranteed or insured suppliers' credits reported on the basis of insurers' contingent liabilities and their payments on claims for indemnification. The figures relate only to that part of the credits which benefit from official guarantees. In most cases arrears of both interest and principal are included in the data. For periods prior to January 1988, however, arrears of interest are excluded.

10. For a few creditor countries, the officially supported buyers' and suppliers' credit data reported to the OECD include, as well as the disbursed element proper, amounts of credit arranged but not yet disbursed, and also, in a still smaller number of instances, the interest due over the life of credits. The OECD has made adjustments in the reported data to exclude these two elements as far as is possible.

Method of integration of OECD and BIS data

11. The external claims data reported to the OECD and the BIS contain some common elements. In order to eliminate the double-counting that would result from a simple aggregation of the BIS and OECD figures, various adjustments are made.

12. Banks' external claims as reported to the BIS, and official export credits as reported to the OECD, are both incorporated in full in the integrated data, since there is no overlap between these two categories. Claims data provided by BIS reporting countries are included in row (a) of the tables. These data are supplemented with the OECD's figures on officially guaranteed trade credits extended by banks to individual countries but not reported to the BIS either because the geographical breakdown of the banking data is not complete (see paragraph 18 below) or because the countries do not provide international banking data to the BIS, but do report officially guaranteed export credits to the OECD (Australia and Portugal). Data on banks' identified holdings of export credits guaranteed by official export credit agencies are shown separately in row (b), while data on officially supported non-bank trade credits are presented in row (c) of the tables.

13. Guaranteed financial trade credits (buyers' credits) are extended by banks to importers (or their banks) abroad. These credits are included in the data sent to the BIS and are reported as a separate category to the OECD. Except in the specific instances mentioned in paragraphs 12 and 18, they are not taken into account in computing the aggregates but are shown separately in row (b) of the tables under the heading "guaranteed claims". This row also includes estimates of guaranteed suppliers' credits held by banks.

14. Suppliers' credits are credits extended by exporters to importers abroad. Some of these suppliers' credits are acquired by banks (e.g. through the discounting of trade bills). In six creditor countries suppliers' credits held by banks are included in the data reported to both the OECD and the BIS. For two of these countries, the United Kingdom and the United States, adjustments have been made in order to eliminate the overlaps. For the four remaining creditor countries concerned (Canada,

Finland, the Netherlands and Sweden), suppliers' credits reported to the OECD have been included in full in rows (c) and (d), thus causing double-counting of those claims that are held by banks. On the assumption that all such claims remained on the banks' books, which is most unlikely, the maximum possible double-counting in total claims on any given borrowing country would still, however, be negligible.

Quality of the aggregated data

15. The figures contained in the tables are not without some shortcomings. Imperfections are attributable to two factors: (i) departures from the technical specifications in the original data reported by creditor countries to the OECD and the BIS; and (ii) the estimation procedures used to integrate the OECD and BIS data.

(i) The quality of the original data

16. The comparability or completeness of the data reported to the BIS is deficient in three respects.

(a) Institutional coverage

17. While in most reporting countries the institutional coverage of the data embraces all deposit-taking banking institutions with external assets and liabilities as well as some non-deposit-taking financial institutions, in a few countries it is not quite complete. For instance, in some countries banks whose total external assets and liabilities are below a certain minimum cut-off point are not required to report.

(b) Country-by-country breakdown of assets

18. The country breakdown of external assets provided by banks in the United States and by US banks' offshore branches operating in Panama is not complete, and the statistics in this publication contain information on these banks' claims on certain countries, in particular OPEC countries in the Middle East and Africa, only to the extent that these claims are officially guaranteed.

19. The comparability and completeness of the data reported to the OECD are deficient in the following respects.

(a) Short-term suppliers' credits

20. In some reporting countries the coverage of officially insured or guaranteed short-term suppliers' credits is not complete. One country, whose claims are small, does not report these credits at all, and one large country reports them for forty selected major borrowing countries only. For most

reporting countries these data, in contrast to the figures for long-term credits, include funds awaiting disbursement.

(b) Export credits

21. For some countries information on actual drawings on export credit lines is not always available promptly or in sufficient detail.

(c) Currency conversion

22. The data in rows (b) and (c) on officially guaranteed trade-related claims, expressed in US dollars in this publication, are mainly reported to the OECD in the national currency of the reporting country, irrespective of the currency used in the underlying transactions. Most guarantee agencies use the exchange rate prevailing at the time of the original transaction to convert into national currency not only the original contract but also all subsequent entries relating to it. Consequently the data on amounts outstanding expressed in current US dollars are affected by changes in exchange rates between the national currency of the reporting country and the US dollar, but not by changes in exchange rates between the original currency of the transaction and the national currency used in reporting. The latter two currencies may well change by differing amounts vis-à-vis the US dollar. Consequently, the figures for officially supported trade-related claims do not necessarily correspond to the amounts that would be shown if current exchange rates between the dollar and the currency used in the original transaction had been used.

(ii) The elements of estimation in the integrated data

23. There are two elements of estimation in the integrated data. Firstly, as already mentioned in the section on claims coverage, the data on officially insured or guaranteed trade credits reported to the OECD in the Creditor Reporting System include for some creditor countries, in addition to disbursed credits, undisbursed credits or credit lines and, in a still smaller number of instances, the interest due over the life of credits. In order to arrive at figures for credits outstanding, the OECD makes estimates to adjust the reported data to exclude undisbursed amounts and future interest due, using indirect evidence contained in the forms on which the country data are reported.

24. The second element of estimation in the integrated data arises from the fact that it is not possible to exclude all overlaps in respect of guaranteed suppliers' credits in cases where such credits are acquired by banks and considered to be external claims. In cases where exclusion is impossible, the claims are included twice in the aggregates shown in the tables. The amount of double-counting is, however, negligible.

Exchange rate adjusted changes

25. When claims are denominated or reported in currencies other than the US dollar (the numéraire used in these statistics), movements in exchange rates may lead to differences in the amounts shown as outstanding on any two dates even when no other change has occurred. In order to determine how amounts outstanding or reported would have changed had exchange rates remained constant, data on changes in claims adjusted for exchange rate effects are computed and shown for each country. The computations are made in the following manner. For the banking data reported to the BIS, the exchange rate adjustment is performed in terms of the movement of the currency in which the claim is denominated against the US dollar. For data reported to the OECD, the adjustment is performed in terms of the movement of the national currency of the reporting country against the US dollar (see paragraph 22). Amounts in currencies other than the US dollar on the previous reporting date are converted into US dollars using the exchange rates prevailing at the end of the period. These figures are then subtracted from the end-of-period amounts outstanding, also converted into dollars using end-of-period exchange rates. This method ensures that both the end-of-period amounts outstanding and the changes between that period and the previous period are valued using the same exchange rates.

26. There are some breaks in the stock series due to changes in coverage and reporting practices for both international banking and non-bank trade-related claims data (see Annexes B and C). In calculating exchange rate adjusted changes in stocks the effect of these breaks in series is dealt with by using consistent definitions and coverage for stocks in consecutive periods. The published stock figures are based on the latest definitions and coverage of each period.

Annex B

Changes in coverage and conventions affecting the international banking data

December 1984 II	Italy	Bankers' acceptances included.
December 1985 II	Belgium	Changes in accounting procedures.
	United Kingdom	On the assets side, includes international securities held by banks allocated to individual foreign countries.
	Switzerland	Increase in the number of reporting banks.
	"Other reporting countries"	Reduced reporting coverage.
December 1986 II	France	Change in reporting coverage.
December 1987 II	France	Improved geographical breakdown.
	Bahamas	Change in reporting coverage.
June 1989 II	France	External assets reported on a gross basis rather than net of provisions.
	United Kingdom	Additional reporting institution.
December 1989 II	Denmark	On the assets side, includes international securities held by banks allocated to individual foreign countries.
	France	Additional reporting institutions.
	Switzerland	Includes cross-border trustee funds.
December 1990 II	France	Short-term CD issues reallocated from non-banks to banks.
	Germany	Additional reporting institution.
	Norway	Reporting of positions of foreign banks' affiliates.
	Sweden	Includes transactions of parent banks vis-à-vis their foreign branches.
	Switzerland	Geographical allocation of holdings of long-term international securities (excl. equities and participations).
	United Kingdom	New allocation of CDs.

Note: II indicates new series.

Annex C

Changes in coverage and conventions affecting the non-bank trade-related claims data

Figures in brackets indicate the effect of these changes on the claims on the total of all borrowing countries shown on pages 56-57, in millions of US dollars. These effects are not distributed evenly across countries.

June 1984	Spain	Introduced reporting of arrears (row c: \$249).
June 1985	Norway	Introduced reporting of officially supported export credits (row c: \$99).
June 1986	Austria	Introduced reporting of suppliers' credits and arrears (row c: \$3,484); from this date onwards, financial credits are assumed to represent 80% of total bank claims (row b: \$2,256).
December 1986	Italy	Introduced reporting of new data on financial credits, officially supported export credits and arrears (row b: \$2,806, row c: \$3,042).
December 1988	Sweden	Introduced reporting of arrears (row c: - \$253).
	France	Made major revisions in the estimates of disbursed debt (row b: - \$13,149, row c: - \$452). For row b, countries particularly affected are Brazil (- \$2,605), Indonesia (- \$935), former Soviet Union (- \$890), Nigeria (- \$617), Algeria (- \$1,873) and other French speaking African countries.
June 1989	United Kingdom	Altered institutional coverage and reporting conventions with respect to both financial and suppliers' credits (row b: - \$3,371, row c: \$512).
December 1989	United Kingdom	Altered institutional coverage and reporting conventions with respect to both financial and suppliers' credits (row b: \$5,276, row c: \$866).