

Table CCP1: Features of selected central counterparties and clearing houses

	Entity	CCP or clearing house	Direct parent company	Relationship with a trading system	Relationship with CSD	Banking licence	Intraday margining	Products/markets cleared	Currencies	Securities settlement agent	Cash settlement agent	Links to other CCPs	Trading platforms
Name of country/institution		CCP = central counterparty CH = clearing house	CB = central bank B = commercial banks SE = a stock exchange/trading system COP = another CCP CH = clearing house O = other	Int = The CCP belongs to the same entity as a stock exchange/trading system par = is a (direct or indirect) subsidiary of the stock exchange/trading system indcp = is independent from the stock exchange/trading system The name of the stock exchange/trading system is provided in a footnote.	Int = The CCP belongs to the same entity as the CSD par = is a subsidiary of the CSD indcp = is independent from the CSD The name of the CSD is provided in a footnote.		routine = routine event = event-driven event: P = when the event is price-related event: S = when the event is size-related	Cash markets: EQD = equities SEC = fixed income REP = repo SLB = securities lending/borrowing Derivatives markets: DFX = FX derivatives IRS = interest rate derivatives CMD = commodity derivatives EQD = equity derivatives CRD = credit derivatives		CSD = central securities depository CB = central bank B = commercial banks O = other The information is provided per product and per currency.	CB = central bank B = commercial banks O = other The information is provided per product and per currency.	Report the number of links to other CCPs. Such links can be based on cross-participation or on common systems. The number of links is provided per currency area.	The names of the trading platforms, if any, whose transactions are cleared by the CCP.
Argentina	BMA ¹ ACR ² MAV ³	CCP, CH CCP, CH CCP, CH	SE ³ SE (Matba SA-Rofex SA)	int int int	int int indcp	no no no	event: P nav nav	EQU, SEC, DFX EQU, SEC, DFX SEC	ARS, USD ARS, USD ARS, USD	CSD ² CSD ² , CB CSD ²	B CB, B CB	nav 2 1	BMA E-TRADER (MATA-BAROFEX) MAV
Australia	MAE ¹ ASX Clear ASX Clear (Futures)	CCP, CH CCP CCP	SE SE SE	int int ¹ int ¹	indcp int ¹ nap	no no no	event: P event: P routine: event: P	SEC, DFX, REP EQU, EQD DFX, IRS, CMD, EQD	ARS, USD USD AUD, NZD	CSD ¹ , CB CSD ¹ CSD ¹	CB CB CB	1 no link no link	MAE ASX; Cboe Australia Pty Ltd; NSX
Brazil	Câmbio B3 Câmara B3 ¹	CCP CCP	SE SE	int ² int ¹	nap int ¹	nap yes	event: P event: P	Other EQU, SEC, SLB, DFX, IRS, CMD, EQD	BRL, USD BRL	nap CSD ²	CB CB	no link no link	OTC PUMA Trading System and OTC
Canada	CDCC ICE NGX ² CSDC	CCP CCP CCP	SE ¹ SE ¹ SE ¹	par ¹ par ¹ indcp ²	int ¹ int ¹ int ¹	no no no	routine event: P nap	SEC, REP, DFX, IRS, EQD CMD SEC, DER, REP	CAD CAD CAD, USD, HKD	CSD CSD ¹ nap	CB CB B	no link no link no link	Montreal Exchange, Convergence, independent broker dealers Exchange traded and OTC
China	LCH Clearnet SA	CCP ¹	O, SE ²	par ³	indcp ¹	yes	routine: event: P, S	EQU, SEC, REP, CMD, EQD, CRD	EUR, USD	CSD ² ; SEC, REP, EQU, EUR CSD ² ; SEC, EQU, EUR CSD ² ; SEC, EQU, EUR CSD ² ; SEC, EQU, EUR CSD ² ; SEC, REP, EUR CSD ² ; SEC, REP, EUR CSD ² ; SEC, REP, EUR GBP, USD, CHF, ICSD ² / ⁸ EURO, SEC; EUR: CSD ² , ICSD ² (via SE: CSD ²) GBP, CSD ² CHF, USD, JPY, DKK, NOK, PLN, SEK, KRW, TWD, CNY, AUD, NZD: ICSD ² SLB: EUR: CSD ² / ¹ , ICSD ² / ⁸ CHF: CSD USD: ICSD ² / ⁶ , CSD ¹	DER, SEC, REP, EQU : EUR : CB DER, USD : B	cross: EUR: 1, ¹⁴	Equiduct, ETCMS, EuroMTS, Eunext Amsterdam, Eunext Brussels, Eunext Lisbon, Eunext Paris, Turquoise
Germany	Eurex Clearing AG	CCP	SE ¹	par ²	int ^{2, 4} , indcp ⁹ 4,7,8,9,10,11,12	yes	routine: event: P,S	EQU, SEC, REP, SLB, DFX, IRS, CMD, EQD	EUR, CHF, GBP, USD, JPY, DKK, NOK, PLN, SEK, KRW, TWD, CNY, AUD, NZD	All derivatives market products: EUR: CSD ² , ICSD ² CHF: CSD ¹ GBP: CSD ² USD, JPY, DKK, NOK, PLN, SEK, KRW, TWD, CNY, AUD, NZD: ICSD ² REP: EUR: CSD ² , ICSD ² GBP, USD, CHF: ICSD ² / ⁸ EURO, SEC; EUR: CSD ² , ICSD ² (via SE: CSD ²) GBP, CSD ² CHF, USD, JPY, DKK, NOK, PLN, SEK, KRW, TWD, CNY, AUD, NZD: ICSD ² SLB: EUR: CSD ² / ¹ , ICSD ² / ⁸ CHF: CSD USD: ICSD ² / ⁶ , CSD ¹	All products/markets: EUR, CB or B; All products/markets: CHF, CB or B; All products/markets: GBP, B; All products/markets: USD, B; All products/markets: KRW, B; All products/markets: JPY, B; All products/markets: CNY, B; All products/markets: NZD, B; All products/markets: DKK, B; All products/markets: SEK, B; All products/markets: NOK, B; All products/markets: PLN, B; All products/markets: CAD, B	no link	KETRA, Börse Frankfurt, Eurex, Bloomberg, iSwap, Tradeweb, bgc, Trad-X, 360t, Eurex Repo, pirum, Equilend, EEX, XIS (Ireland)
Hong Kong SAR	CCASS (HKSCC) DCASS (SEDGH) DCASS (HKCO) OCASS (OTC Clear)	CCP, CH CCP, CH CCP, CH CCP, CH	SE ¹ SE ¹ SE ¹ SE ¹	int int int nap	int nap nap indcp ¹	no no no no	routine event: P routine: event: P event: P	EQU, SEC ² EQD DFX, IRS, CMD, EQD DFX, IRS SEC, REP, IRS, DFX	HKD, USD, CNY HKD HKD, USD, CNY, SGD, JPY HKD, USD, CNY, EUR	CSD ³ B B B CB	CB (HKD), B B B B	HKD: 1 CNY: 1 no link no link no link	HKDO: SEHK ⁴ CNY: SSE, SZSE ² HKFE nap
India	CCIL NSCCL ICOL MCX-SXCCL	CCP CCP CCP CCP	B, O SE ² SE ² SE ²	nap par ² par ² par ²	indcp ¹ indcp indcp indcp	no no no no	event: P routine: event: P, S routine: event: P, S routine: event: P, S	TRY EQU, SEC, REP, SLB, DFX, IRS, EQD EQU, SEC, REP, SLB, DFX, IRS, EQD EQU, SEC, DFX, IRS, EQD	INR, USD INR INR INR	CB CB, CSD ^{2, 4} CB, B CSD ^{2, 4}	CB, B CB, B CB, B CB, B	no link no link no link no link	NDS-OM, ASTROID, FX Clear, FX Swap, CROMS, CBL O Trading platform
Indonesia	PT Kertajaya Pangraman Efek Indonesia (KPEI)	CCP	SE ¹	par ²	indcp ¹	no	routine: event: P, S ¹	EQU, SEC, REP, SLB, EQD	IDR	CSD ²	CB, B	no link	Jakarta Automated Trading System (JATS); Fixed Income Trading System (FITTS); Jakarta Options Trading System (JOTS); Electronic Trading Platform: Indonesia Stock Exchange (ETP-IDX)
Italy	CCG ¹	CCP	SE ¹	par ²	indcp ³	no	routine	EQU, SEC, REP, CMD, EQD	EUR, USD	CSD ³	CB,B	EUR: 1	BORSA ITALIANA (ITA), ETPlus, IDEM, BEAT, Agrex MIV, MOTI, MTS ITALY, EUROMTS, ICAP Broker/Tek, EuroTLX, Repo e-MID, HiMI ¹
Japan	Japan Securities Clearing Corporation (JSICC) JASDEC DVP Clearing Corporation (JDCC) Tokyo Financial Exchange (TFF)	CCP CCP CCP, CH	B, SE ¹ , O O ¹ B, O	par ² nap int ³	indcp par ³ nap	no no no	routine: event (P,S) event: P ¹ event: P event: P,S nap	EQU, SEC, REP, SLB, IRS, EQD, CRD, CMD ⁶ EQU, SLB DFX, IRS, EQD EQU, SEC, REP, DFX, IRS, EQD, CMD EQU, SEC, REP, SLB	JPY, USD, EUR, AUD ⁷ JPY JPY KRW, USD KRW	CSD ¹ , CB CSD ¹ B nap CSD ³ CSD ³	CB, B CB CB, B B, CB B, CB	no link no link no link no link no link	Tokyo stock exchange and other regional exchanges, online trading systems nap TFX nap nap
Korea	Korea Securities Depository (KSD) CCV	CCP CCP	SE, O, B SE ¹	indcp int ²	indcp int ⁴	no no	routine: event (P,S) routine: event (P,S)	EQU EQU	MXN MXN, USD	CSD ³ CSD ⁴	O ³	no link	Bolsa Mexicana de Valores S.A.B. de C.V. Bolsa Institucional de Valores S.A. de C.V.
Mexico	Asigna	CCP	SE ¹	int ³	int ⁴	no	routine, event (P,S)	DFX, IRS, EQD	MXN, USD	CSD ⁴	B ⁶	no link	Enlace Int. S.A de C.V. Remate Linco, SAPI de C.V SIF Icap, S.A. de C.V. Tradition Services, S.A. de C.V. Mercado Electrónico Institucional, S.A. de C.V. MexDer Mercado Mexicano de Derivados S.A. de C.V.
Netherlands	Cboe Clear Europe ICE Clear Netherlands B.V.	CCP CCP	SE SE	par ¹ par	indcp indcp	no no	routine: event: P, S event	EQU, EQD EQD	EUR, DKK, CHF, GBP, NOK, SEK, USD EUR	CSDs, CB, B CSD	CB, EUR B, CHF, DKK, EUR, GBP, NOK, SEK, USD	cross: 2 (LCH Ltd and SIX x-clear)	Aquis, BlockMatch, Borsa Italiana Equity MTF, Cboe Europe, Deutsche Börse, Equiduct, Eunext, ETPplus Market, London Stock Exchange, Mercato Telematico Azionario (MTA), Morgan Stanley MTF, Nasdaq, Oslo Børs, Sigma-X, Turquoise, UBS MT
Russia*	NSD NCC	CH CH	SE ¹ , B, O SE ³	par ² par ²	int ³ int ³	yes yes	routine P,S	EQU, SEC, REP EQU, SEC, REP	RUR, USD, EUR, CNY, GBP, CHF, HKD RUR, USD, EUR, CNY, JPY, HKD, GBP, CHF, KZT, BYN, TRY	CSD ³ CSD ³	O ³ , RUR, USD, EUR, CNY, HKD, CHF, GBP, B ² , USD O ³ , CB, B	no link no link	Moscow Exchange Moscow Exchange, National Commodity Exchange (NAAMEX)
Saudi Arabia	Securities Clearing Center Company "Mucassas"	CCP	SE	int	int	no	routine	EQD, EQU, REP, SEC	SAR	CSD	CB	no link	Saudi Exchange
Singapore	The Central Depository (CDP) Singapore Exchange Derivatives Clearing ICE Clear Singapore Asia Pacific Clear	CCP, CH CCP, CH CCP, CH CCP, CH	O O SE SE	int ¹ int ¹ par par	int nap nap nap	no no no no	nap routine routine routine	EQU, SEC, SLB DFX, IRS, CMD, EQD DFX, CMD CMD	SGD, USD, AUD, RMB, EUR SGD, USD USD, CNH USD	CSD ² nap nap nap	CB, B B B B	no link CME no link no link	Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Singapore Exchange Derivatives Trading ICE Futures Singapore Asia Pacific Exchange
South Africa	BME, Clearing	CCP	SE	int ¹ , indcp ²	int ³ , indcp ¹	N	routine: event: P, S	Cash markets: EQU, SEC, REP Derivatives markets: DFX, IRS, CMD, EQD	EUR ² , USD ³ , (JPY, GBP, CHF, AUD) ⁷	CSD ³	CB, EUR, EQU, SEC, REP, DFX, IRS, CMD, EQD) B-USD	nap	Bolsa de Madrid, Bolsa de Barcelona, Bolsa de Bilbao, Bolsa de Valencia, MAB, Latibex, SENAR, MEFF, ICAP, Tullet Prehon, CHD, BrokerTec, Bloomberg, Tradeweb, Gas
Sweden	Nasdaq Clearing AB	CCP	SE	int	indcp	no	routine	REP, IRS, CMD, EQD	SEK, DKK, NOK, EUR, GBP, USD	CSD ²	CB, SEK, DKK, EUR, B, NOK	no link	Nasdaq Stockholm AB, Nasdaq Oslo ASA, Fish Pool ASA
Switzerland	SIX x-clear	CCP	O	int ¹ , indcp2	int3, indcp4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10	no	routine: event: P,S	EQU, SEC EQU, SEC	CHF, DKK, EUR, GBP, USD, NOK, SEK, DKK, MXN, JPY, HUF, AUD, NZD, CAD, SGD, HKD	CSD3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10	CB, CHF (EQU, SEC); B, NOK, AUD, CAD, CZK, DKK, EUR, GBP, HUF, JPY, NZD, SEK, USD, MXN, SGD, HKD	2 links, same currencies apply as under category "currencies"	SSX, LSE Sek, Eunext Oslo Bors (including Eunext Growth Oslo, Merkur Market), Eunext Amsterdam, Eunext Brussels, Eunext Dublin, Eunext Paris, Nasdaq Nordic (Copenhagen, Helsinki, Stockholm, First North), Aquis Matching Pool UK, Aquis Europe, Blockmatch EU, Blockmatch UK, Cboe Equities UK, Cboe Equities Europe, Equiduct, Traiana, TP ICAP UK, TP ICAP EU, Turquoise UK, Turquoise EU, Artex MTF, Spotlight MTF
Türkiye	Takasbank	CH ¹ , CCP ¹	SE ¹ , B ¹ , O ³	par ³	int ⁴	yes	routine ⁶ , event (P,S)	EQU, SEC, REP, SLB, DFX, CMD, EQD, IRS ⁶	TRY, USD, EUR	CSD ⁴ EQU SEC REP SLB, TRY; CB, SEC, REP, TRY; O: SEC, USD, EUR	CB, TRY; O ³ ; TRY; B, USD, EUR, GBP	no link	Borsa Istanbul BISTECH platform for Equity Market, Derivatives Market, Debt Securities Market and OTC transactions Borsa Istanbul Trading Platform for Money Market and SWAP Market Takasbank Trading Platform for Securities Lending Market
United Kingdom	LCH Clearnet Ltd	CCP	SE, O ¹	par ¹ , indcp ²	indcp	no	routine	EQU, SEC, REP, DFX, IRS, CMD, EQD, CRD	AUD, CAD, CHF, CZK, DKK, EUR, GBP, HKD, HUF, JPY, NOK, PLN, RMB, SEK, SGD, USD, ZAR	CSD ³	CB; EUR, GBP; B; AUD, CAD, CHF, CZK, DKK, EUR, GBP, HKD, HUF, JPY, NOK, NZD, SEK, SGD, USD, ZAR	EUR ¹	Broker/Tac, ETCMS, MTS, iRepo, Tradeweb, BGC, Bloomberg, ClearMarkets, Dealbrewh, ELX, GFI, ICAP, ICGL, Javelin, Marketserv, MTS, Tera Exchange, Tradeweb, TraditionSEC, Traiana, TrueX, Tullet Prehon, DTCC DerivSERV, Aquis, Borse de Luxembourg, Cboe, Equiduct, Eunext, Inetnet Blockmatch MTF, London Stock Exchange ET, London Stock Exchange OB, London Stock Exchange SETS, Nasdaq Copenhagen, Nasdaq First North MTF, Nasdaq Helsinki, Nasdaq Stockholm, Oslo Bors, Sigma X MTF, SIX Swiss Exchange, SIX Swiss Liquidnet, Traiana, Turquoise, UBS MTF, Gain Capital, LSEDM, Eunext Derivatives Markets, Swap EX
	ICE Clear Europe	CCP	O ³	int	indcp ⁴	no	routine	IRS, CMD, EQD, CRD	CAD, CHF, CZK, DKK, EUR, GBP, HUF, JPY, NOK, PLN, SEK, TRY, USD	B	CB; GBP; B; CAD, CHF, CZK, DKK, EUR, GBP, HUF, JPY, NOK, PLN, SEK, TRY, USD	no link	ICE Futures Europe, ICE Endex Gas Spot Ltd
United States	LME Clear Limited CME Clearing Europe Limited ¹⁰ NSCC ¹ FICC-CSD ² FICC-MBSD ⁷	CCP ¹ nap CCP CCP CCP	O nap O O O	indcp nap indcp indcp indcp	indcp nap indcp ¹ indcp ¹ indcp ⁹	no nap no no no	event: P event routine: event event	SEC, CMD EQU, SEC SEC, REP SEC, REP	USD, EUR, JPY, GBP USD USD USD USD	nap CSD ¹ CB B, CB B, CB	no link B B B, CB B, CB	no link nav nav nav nav	London Metal Exchange nap nav nav nav

Footnotes

Australia: ¹ Mercado Abierto Electrónico SA (MAE), Mercado Argentino de Valores SA (MAV), Argentina Clearing y Registro (ACRyR) and Bolsas y Mercados Argentinos SA (BYMA). ² Caja de Valores SA. ³ Bolsa de Comercio de Buenos Aires 31%, Foreign 17%, Retail 16% Others 36%. ⁴ ASX Group. ⁵ ASX. ⁶ ASX Settlement. ⁷ ASX 24. ⁸ Austraclear.

Brazil: ¹ On 28 August 2017, BmfBovespa-Derivatives incorporated the products settled by BmfBovespa-Equities and are now called BmfBovespa Clearinghouse. ² B3 SA - Brasil, Bolsa, Balcão. ³ BmfBovespa Central Securities Depository.

Canada: ¹ MK. ² TMX Group has transferred ownership of NGX to ICE as of October 27th, 2017. ³ ICE.

China: ¹ Shanghai Stock Exchange and Shenzhen Stock Exchange each hold 50% of CSQC's shares. ² Shanghai Stock Exchange, Shenzhen Stock Exchange. ³ CSQC.

France: ¹ LCH Clearnet SA is located in France but serves Amsterdam, Brussels Paris Eurozone and MTS Italy markets. ² Eurocentx NV holds 11.1% of LCH SA's shares. ³ LCH SA is an indirect subsidiary of London Stock Exchange Group (LSEG). ⁴ Euroclear France, Euroclear Netherlands, Euroclear Belgium and Euroclear Bank. ⁵ Euroclear France. ⁶ Euroclear Belgium. ⁷ Euroclear Netherlands. ⁸ Interbolsa. ⁹ Monte Titoli. ¹⁰ bercclear. ¹¹ National Bank of Belgium. ¹² Euroclear Bank.

Germany: ¹ Clearstream Frankfurt AG. ² Eurex. ³ Clearstream Banking AG. ⁴ Clearstream Banking Luxembourg. ⁵ SIS Segelstrasse SE. ⁶ Euroclear Bank. ⁷ Euroclear UK & Ireland, Euroclear France SA, Euroclear Nederland, Euroclear Belgium, Euroclear Sweden and Iberclear. ⁸ Monte Titoli. ⁹ OeKB. ¹⁰ Interbolsa. ¹¹ VP Denmark. ¹² VPS Norway.

Hong Kong SAR: ¹ Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Limited (HKEX). ² Equities include ordinary shares, preference shares, registered warrants, provisional allotment letters representing nil paid shares, depositary receipts, structured products include derivative warrants, equity linked instruments, callable bull/bear contracts, bonds include Exchange Fund notes, Unit trust funds includes Exchange Traded Funds, REITs. ³ HKD: Hong Kong Securities Clearing Company Limited (HKSCC), Central Money Markets Unit (CMU), USD: The Depository Trust and Clearing Corporation (DTCC), CNY: China Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation Ltd (ChinaClear). ⁴ The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited. ⁵ SSE: Shanghai Stock Exchange, SZSE: Shenzhen Stock Exchange. ⁶ The Hong Kong Futures Exchange Limited.

Indonesia: ¹ Bursa Efek Indonesia ² 100% KPEI shareholders owned by Bursa Efek Indonesia. ³ Kustodian Sentral Efek Indonesia. ⁴ Intraday margining is applicable for cash equity, derivatives, and fixed income market. ⁵ Kustodian Sentral Efek Indonesia.

India: ¹ RBI (SBS). ² NSE. ³ NSDL. ⁴ CDSL. ⁵ BSE. ⁶ MSE.

Italy: ¹ Cassa di Compensazione e Garanzia. ² 100% owned by Borsa Italiana. ³ Monte Titoli, Euroclear Bank.

Japan: ¹ Japan Exchange Group. ² JSDC is jointly owned by its participants and Japan Exchange Group. ³ JASDEC. ⁴ JDOC accepts participants' settlement obligations on the settlement day. ⁵ TFX. ⁶ JSDC started clearing exchange-traded commodity derivatives in July 2020 with the integration with Japan Commodity Clearing House. ⁷ JSDC provides clearing services for IRS denominated in USD, EUR, AUD, but these services have been suspended since April 2020.

Korea: ¹ KRX. ² KSD started clearing services for institutional investor stocks from January 2012. ³ KSD.

Mexico: ¹ BMV Group. ² Bolsa Mexicana de Valores S.A.B de C.V. ³ MexDer Mercado Mexicano de Derivados S.A de C.V. ⁴ S. D. Invelar S.A. de C.V. ⁵ CCV conducts money settlements on its own books. ⁶ Asigna counts FX settlements on a bank account.

Netherlands: ¹ A'Beure Group Ltd.

Russia: ¹ The BIS ceased receiving data from public authorities in Russia after 28 February 2022. Where possible, data publication will be continued if the BIS is able to use data from public or commercial sources. ² Moscow Exchange - 99.99%. ³ Moscow Exchange. ⁴ NSD. ⁵ Citibank N.A., JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. ⁶ Moscow Exchange - 100%.

Spain: ¹ CDP.

Spain: ¹ Bolsas de Madrid, Valencia, Barcelona y Bilbao, MEFF, MAB, Latibex, SENAF. ² Other trading platforms not belonging to the Group and which are connected to BME Clearing. ³ SIX SIS (collateral purposes only). ⁴ Clearstream Banking (both collateral purposes only). ⁵ For FX derivatives, settlement and margin calculations and posting is always done in EUR. ⁶ collateral and settlement. ⁷ only collateral purposes. ⁸ Iberclear.

Sweden: ¹ Euroclear Sweden, VP Denmark, Euroclear Finland, VPS Norway.

Switzerland: ¹ SIX Swiss Exchange. ² All other exchanges and MTFS that are cleared by SIX x-clear Ltd. ³ SIX SIS. ⁴ Euroclear Finland. ⁵ Euroclear Sweden. ⁶ Euroclear UK. ⁷ Eurocentx NV. ⁸ VP Securities. ⁹ Iberclear. ¹⁰ Monte Titoli. ¹¹ EuroCCP N.V., LCH Ltd.

Turkey: ¹ Takasbank is a CCP in clearing of Borsa Istanbul Cash Equity Market, Derivatives Market, Fixed Income Market, Money Market and SWAP Market in addition to Securities Lending Market operated by Takasbank clearing. ² Moreover, Takasbank provides central counterparty services for the OTC derivatives products (IRS and OIS), on a voluntary basis, which take place among banks established in Turkey. Takasbank guarantees settlement limited to default management measures including margin lodged by defauling members, guarantee fund, skin in the game and committed capital. Thus, Takasbank also function as CH for Precious Metal Market at Borsa Istanbul, Electricity Market, Takasbank clearing. ³ Borsa Istanbul (64.18%). ⁴ Takasbank is owned by 11 banks and 27 brokerage houses, none of which can exceed a 5% share. ⁵ Central Securities Depository (MKK). 100% of Turkey; 65% of its shares are owned by Takasbank. ⁶ Plus, Turkish Treasury issued TL denominated securities held at CBRT. Central Bank of Republic of Turkey; Turkish Treasury Eurobond clearing is conducted at Euroclear accounts. ⁷ Intraday margining is applicable for all of the markets to which CCP service is submitted. ⁸ Not mandatory.

United Kingdom: ¹ LCH, Clearnet Ltd is a wholly owned subsidiary of LCH Clearnet Group Ltd. LCH Clearnet Group Ltd is majority-owned (57%) by London Stock Exchange Group plc. ² LCH, Clearnet Ltd clears for exchanges outside the London Stock Exchange Group. ³ Intercontinental Exchange Inc. ⁴ Euroclear Bank, Euroclear UK and Ireland. ⁵ Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Limited. ⁶ CME Group Inc. 100%. ⁷ Offshore renminbi. ⁸ Euroclear UK and Ireland. ⁹ EuroCCP N.V., Oslo Clearing ASA, SIX x-clear Ltd. ¹⁰ ECME Clearing Europe Limited is no longer offering trading services or clearing services and completed its windown in October 2017.

United States: ¹ National Securities Clearing Corporation. ² Fixed Income Clearing Corporation; Government Securities Division. ³ Fixed Income Clearing Corporation; Mortgage-Backed Securities Division. ⁴ DTC. ⁵ NBES. ⁶ Cash settlement is completed at the central bank. ⁷ Cross guaranty agreement among FICC, NSCC and OCC (Options Clearing Corporation). ⁸ Cross margining agreement with CME.