



Last updated: 15 June 2026

C4: Reporting practices for central and general government debt securities, by currency

Targeted characteristics of the debt securities data	Issuer sector: general government and central government Issue currency type: domestic currency and foreign currency Issue market: all markets Maturity: long-term maturities, ie above one year Term to maturity: original maturity Valuation: nominal value Converted to US dollars using end-period BIS exchange rates .
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Country	
Argentina (AR)	Source: Central Bank of Argentina Exception: central government (domestic currency) domestic market; central government (foreign currency) all maturities; general government (domestic and foreign currency) all maturities
Australia (AU)	Source: Reserve Bank of Australia and BIS international debt securities (IDS) Exception: central government (domestic currency) sum of domestic market (all maturities growth rates are applied pre-1995) and IDS; central government (foreign currency) and general government (domestic currency) sum of domestic market and IDS; general government (foreign currency) sum of central government domestic market and IDS
Austria (AT)	Source: European Central Bank Exception: face value pre-2020
Belgium (BE)	Source: European Central Bank Exception: face value pre-2020
Brazil (BR)	Source: Central Bank of Brazil and BIS international debt securities (IDS) Exception: central government (domestic and foreign currency) sum of domestic market (remaining maturity pre-2018) and general government growth rates are applied to international market pre-2018, IDS growth rates are applied to international market pre-2009 and after-2020; general government (domestic and foreign currency) all maturities central government growth rates are applied pre-2018
Bulgaria (BG)	Source: Bulgarian National Bank



Country	
Canada (CA)	Source: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada
Chile (CL)	Source: Chilean Ministry of Finance Note: only central government is permitted to issue debt securities Exception: last observation corresponds to Q2 2025.
China (CN)	Source: People's Bank of China and BIS international debt securities (IDS) Exception: general government (domestic currency) sum of domestic market, all maturities and IDS
Chinese Taipei (TW)	Source: Central Bank of the Republic of China (Taiwan)
Colombia (CO)	Source: Central Bank of Colombia and BIS international debt securities (IDS) Exception: central (domestic and foreign currency) sum of domestic market and IDS; general government (domestic and foreign currency) sum of domestic market (pre-2007 central government) and IDS Note: central government capped at general government
Croatia (HR)	Source: Croatian National Bank Note: central government capped at general government
Cyprus (CY)	Source: European Central Bank Exception: face value pre-2020
Czechia (CZ)	Source: Czech National Bank and European Central Bank
Denmark (DK)	Source: Danmarks Nationalbank Exception: market value, central and general government (domestic currency) domestic market pre-1999 domestic market all maturities; central and general government (foreign currency) all currencies less domestic market, domestic currency Note: only central government is permitted to issue debt securities
Estonia (EE)	Source: European Central Bank Exception: face value pre-2020
Finland (FI)	Source: European Central Bank Exception: face value pre-2020
France (FR)	Source: European Central Bank



Country	
	Exception: face value pre-2020
Germany (DE)	Source: Deutsche Bundesbank and European Central Bank Exception: face value pre-2020
Greece (GR)	Source: European Central Bank Exception: face value pre-2020
Hong Kong SAR (HK)	Source: Hong Kong Monetary Authority Exception: central government (domestic currency) domestic market; central government (foreign currency) all maturities Note: central government equal to general government
Hungary (HU)	Source: Magyar Nemzeti Bank and BIS international debt securities (IDS) Exception: central (domestic currency) domestic market; central government (foreign currency) sum of domestic market and IDS; general government (domestic currency) central government; general government (foreign currency) sum of central government domestic market and IDS
India (IN)	Source: Reserve Bank of India Exception: central government (domestic currency) fiscal year pre-2011; general government (domestic currency) central government growth rates are applied pre-2015
Indonesia (ID)	Source: Bank Indonesia Exception: face value; central government (domestic currency) domestic market; central government (foreign currency) sum of domestic market and international markets, all maturities; general government (domestic and foreign currency) all maturities, central government growth rates are applied pre-2006 Note: central government capped at general government
Ireland (IE)	Source: European Central Bank Exception: face value pre-2020
Israel (IL)	Source: Bank of Israel Exception: central and general government (domestic currency) market value; central and general government (foreign currency) all maturities, pre-1992
Italy (IT)	Source: European Central Bank Exception: face value pre-2020
Japan (JP)	Source: Bank of Japan



Country	
	Exception: central and general government (domestic currency) all maturities less all currencies short-term maturities; central and general government (foreign currency) all maturities
Korea (KR)	Source: Bank of Korea and BIS international debt securities (IDS) Exception: central government (domestic currency) market value, face value pre-2021 domestic market; general government (domestic currency) market value domestic market, face value domestic market growth rates are applied pre-2008; central and general government (foreign currency) all maturities IDS growth rates are applied pre-2018 Note: central government capped at general government
Latvia (LV)	Source: European Central Bank Exception: face value pre-2020
Lithuania (LT)	Source: European Central Bank Exception: face value pre-2020
Luxembourg (LU)	Source: European Central Bank Exception: face value pre-2020
Malaysia (MY)	Source: Central Bank of Malaysia and BIS international debt securities (IDS) Exception: central government (domestic currency) domestic market; general government (domestic currency) domestic market, pre-2005 central government; central and government (foreign currency) sum of domestic market and IDS Note: central government capped at general government
Malta (MT)	Source: European Central Bank Exception: face value pre-2020
Mexico (MX)	Source: Bank of Mexico Exception: central government (domestic currency) domestic market growth rates are applied pre-2018; central government (foreign currency) general government all maturities growth rates are applied pre-2018; general government (domestic currency) domestic market growth rates are applied pre-2018 and central government growth rates are applied pre-2009; general government (foreign currency) all maturities growth rates are applied pre-2018 Note: central government capped at general government
Netherlands (NL)	Source: European Central Bank Exception: face value pre-2020



Country	
Norway (NO)	Source: Central Bank of Norway Exception: face value
Peru (PE)	Source: Central Reserve Bank of Peru Exception: central government (domestic currency) domestic market; general government (domestic currency) central government; central government (foreign currency) general government, all currencies, all maturities less domestic currency estimate; general government (foreign currency) all currencies, all maturities less domestic currency estimate
Philippines (PH)	Source: Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas and BIS international debt securities (IDS) Exception: central government (domestic and foreign currency) sum of domestic market, remaining maturity and IDS growth rates are applied pre-2015; general government (domestic and foreign currency) sum of central government domestic market, remaining maturity and IDS growth rates are applied pre-2015
Poland (PL)	Source: European Central Bank and BIS international debt securities (IDS) Exception: face value pre-2020; central government (domestic currency) pre-2008 general government; central government (foreign currency) general government pre-2008, IDS growth rates are applied pre-2000; general government (foreign currency) central government growth rates are applied pre-2000
Portugal (PT)	Source: European Central Bank Exception: face value pre-2020
Romania (RO)	Source: National Bank of Romania
Russia (RU)	Source: Central Bank of the Russian Federation and BIS international debt securities (IDS) Exception: central and general government (domestic currency) sum of domestic market and IDS; central government (foreign currency) sum of domestic market and international markets, all maturities IDS growth rates are applied pre-2005; general government (foreign currency) sum of domestic market and international markets, all maturities central government growth rates are applied pre-2012
Saudi Arabia (SA)	Source: Saudi Central Bank Exception: face value; general government (domestic currency) pre-2012 central government
Singapore (SG)	Source: Monetary Authority of Singapore Note: central government equal to general government
Slovakia (SK)	Source: European Central Bank



Country	
	Exception: face value pre-2020
Slovenia (SI)	Source: European Central Bank Exception: face value pre-2020
South Africa (ZA)	Source: South African Reserve Bank
Spain (ES)	Source: European Central Bank Exception: face value pre-2020
Sweden (SE)	Source: European Central Bank and BIS international debt securities (IDS) Exception: face value pre-2020; central government (foreign currency) IDS growth rates are applied pre-2003; general government (foreign currency) central government growth rates are applied pre-2003
Switzerland (CH)	Source: Swiss National Bank
Thailand (TH)	Source: Bank of Thailand Exception: central government (foreign currency) general government
Türkiye (TR)	Source: Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye Exception: Central government (domestic currency) domestic market growth rates are applied pre-2005; central government (foreign currency), general government all maturities growth rates are applied pre-2005; general government (domestic currency) central government domestic market growth rates are applied pre-2005; general government (foreign currency) all maturities growth rates are applied pre-2005
United Kingdom (GB)	Source: Bank of England and Office of National Statistics Exception: central government (domestic and foreign currency) pre-2009 gross of DMO's own holdings; general government (domestic currency) all maturities central government growth rates are applied pre-2018; general government (foreign currency) all maturities, pre-2018 central government
United States (US)	Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System