



# Securities Holdings Statistics Database

# **SHSDB**

Maciej Anacki, Markus Amann, David Buckmann, Isabel Lavrador

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# **Outline**



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# I. Introduction and Background Information



- Financial crisis revealed that granular data are necessary to properly identify risks
- Trend in ESCB to centralise infrastructures to fully harmonise the methodology, limit the costs and benefit from numerous synergies
- ESCB/Eurosystem project carried out jointly by ECB and Bundesbank
- Cooperation agreement was signed in December 2010
- Legal basis concerning statistics on holdings of securities
  - Regulation of the European Central Bank of 17 October 2012 concerning statistics on holdings of securities (amended by ECB/2015/18)
  - Guideline of the European Central Bank of 22 March 2013 concerning statistics on holdings of securities (amended by ECB/2015/19)

# 2. SHSDB - Data Collection, Scope and Content



#### SHSDB - Who holds what?

- 25 countries (out of 28 EU countries) participate
- Reporting in a quarterly or monthly frequency
- Holdings of debt securities, quoted shares and investment fund shares
- Positions and transactions
- At market value or nominal value/number of shares
- Several millions holdings of securities at granular level (security-by-security)
- Classified by investors
  - institutional sector (sector data module)
  - banking groups (group data module)
- Via direct reporting (financial sectors) or custodians (non-financial sectors)

# 3. SHSDB – Transactional and Analytical System



# Input



### SHSDB



# Output

#### **Central Banks**

Holdings of individual securities

#### **CSDB**

Securities reference and price data

#### **RIAD**

Entities reference data

#### **SDW**

Benchmark data and exchange rates

SDW: Statistical Data Warehouse

# Transactional System

Reception, checking and cleaning of granular holdings data



# Clean Copy

Cleaned Sector and Group data



# **Analytical System**

Data aggregations, ad-hoc queries and dissemination to users

#### **Full files**

With granular holdings of individual securities

#### **Online Data**

Access via Business Objects Software

### **Ad-hoc reports**

Pre-determined and user-tailored aggregates

CSDB: Centralised Securities Database

RIAD: Register of Institutions and Affiliates Database

# 3.1. Transactional System



- Reception of reports from national central banks via ESCB interface
- Validation of files and data merge with securities reference data (CSDB)
- Calculation of harmonised values (nominal and market values)
- Checking data on various levels of granularity
  - Micro checks (excess holdings, change in static reference data, etc.)
  - Macro checks (comparison with benchmark statistics and time series analysis, etc.)
- Feedback to compilers on data quality
- Amendments of holdings and reference data
- Production of (revised) Clean Copy
- Transmission of Clean Copy and Compilation Report to Analytical System

# 3.2. Analytical System



- Serves as a data warehouse for further data processing
- Data are stored in a business intelligence tool
- Further assessment of data quality and confidentiality on aggregate level
- Production of aggregate statistics and time-series data
- Link of pre-defined aggregates with other statistics available in SDW, e.g.
  - Euro area and national accounts statistics
  - Balance of payments and international investment positions statistics
  - Monetary and financial institutions statistics
- Detailed ad-hoc investigations and user-tailored reports
- Dissemination of final output data to end-users

# 4. Data usage and next steps



- ✓ SHSDB satisfies most of the current user needs as regards securities.
- ✓ Data is already being used for financial and monetary analysis (e.g. in ECB-Governing Council, National Central Banks, European Systemic Risk Board)

### Way forward...

- Multi-purpose approach (e.g. usage of data by supervisors and researchers)
- Direct reporting by insurance companies (currently collected via custodians)
- Additional banking groups in group data module
- View on investors' total exposures via link to granular credit data
- Derivation of transactions and calculation of investment income





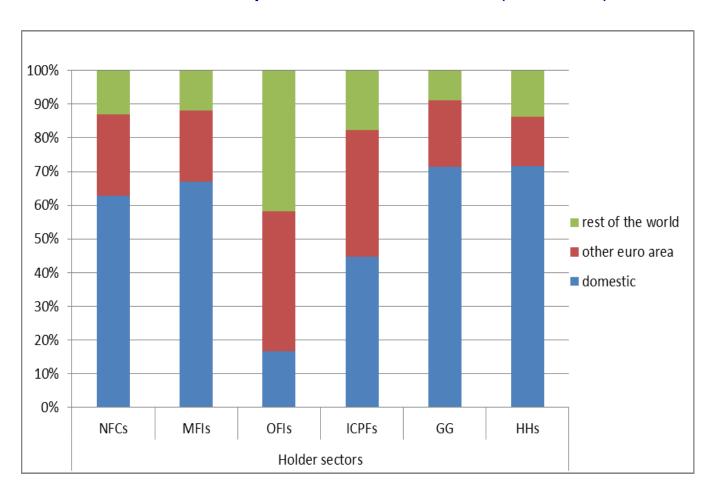
# Thank you for your attention!

# **Annex: Use Case I**



### Euro area domestic and cross-border holdings of debt securities

Breakdown by main holder sectors (2013-Q4)

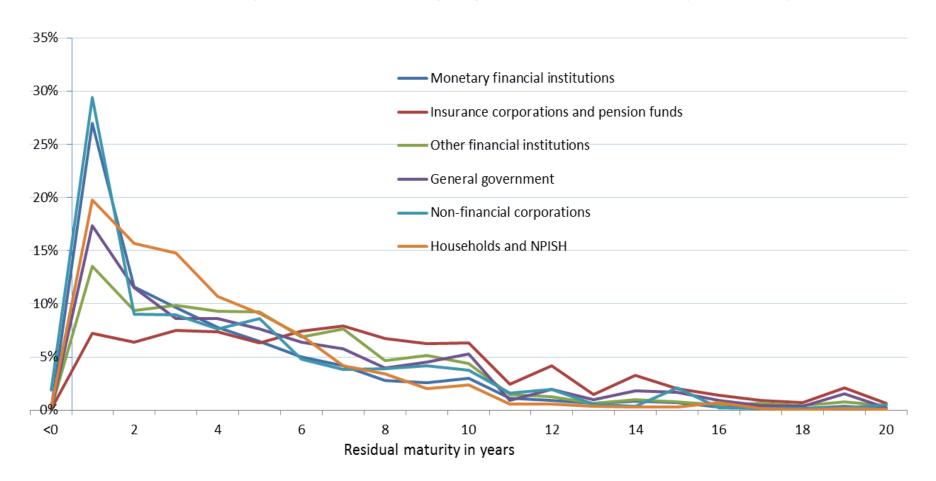


# **Annex: Use Case II**



### Euro area holdings of debt securities - residual maturity profile

Percentage of total holdings by euro area sector (2014-Q2)



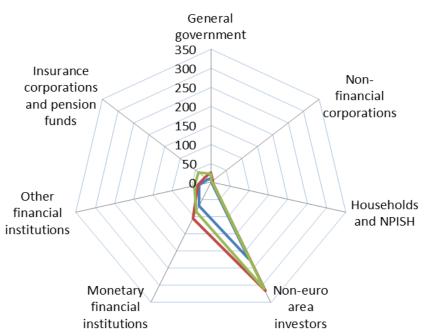
### **Annex: Use Case III**



### Holdings of euro area government debt securities due in two years

### Breakdown by holder sector and residual maturity in EUR billion (2014-Q2)

Issuer countries: AT, BE, DE, FI, FR, LU, NL



#### Issuer countries: ES, GR, IE, IT, PT

